

# SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE DOUGLAS, GEORGIA

MANAGEMENT REPORT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

A Member Institution of the University System of Georgia



# SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE

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SECTION I

**FINANCIAL** 



# DEPARTMENT OF AUDITS AND ACCOUNTS

270 Washington Street, S.W., Suite 4-101 Atlanta, Georgia 30334-8400

Greg S. Griffin STATE AUDITOR (404) 656-2174

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the State Board of Regents of the
University System of Georgia
and
Dr. Ingrid Thompson-Sellers, President
South Georgia State College

#### Ladies and Gentlemen:

This Management Report contains information pertinent to the South Georgia State College's compliance with the requirements of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (COC) Standard 13.2 (Financial resources) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021. Additionally, we audited South Georgia State College's Federal Student Aid programs for the year ended June 30, 2021 to meet the requirements of COC Standard 13.6. Included in this report is a section on findings and other items for any matters that came to our attention during our engagement, including results of our audit of the Federal Student Aid programs. The other information contained in this report is the representation of management. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance on it.

Additionally, we have performed certain procedures at South Georgia State College to support our audit of the basic financial statements of the State of Georgia presented in the State of Georgia Annual Comprehensive Financial Report and the issuance of a State of Georgia Single Audit Report pursuant to the Single Audit Act Amendments, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management of South Georgia State College, members of the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia and the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Respectfully,

Greg S. Griffin State Auditor SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

#### SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - (GAAP BASIS) JUNE 30, 2021

# **ASSETS**

Current Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,976,383
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Externally Restricted)	32,857
Accounts Receivable, Net	
Federal Financial Assistance	815,276
Affiliated Organizations	140,436
Other	727,747
Inventories	236,410
Prepaids	427,037
Total Current Assats	F 250 140
Total Current Assets	5,356,146
Noncurrent Assets	
Accounts Receivable, Net	
Due From USO - Capital Liability Reserve Fund	266,644
Investments	81,331
Notes Receivable, Net	49,273
Investments (Externally Restricted)	513,772
Capital Assets, Net	45,999,678
Total Noncurrent Assets	46,910,698
Total Assets	52,266,844
1000.70000	
Deferred Outflows of Resources	9,355,144
LIADILITIEC	
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	389,823
Salaries Payable	149,205
Benefits Payable	40,809
Contracts Payable	11,389
Retainage Payable	187,587
Due to USO - Capital Liability Reserve Fund	199,983
Advances (Including Tuition and Fees)	490,182
Deposits	47,121
Lease Purchase Obligations	1,120,271
Compensated Absences	387,432
Total Current Liabilities	3,023,802
Total Sallon Elasinos	
Noncurrent Liabilities	
Lease Purchase Obligations	31,048,833
Compensated Absences	187,573
Net Other Post Employment Benefits Liability	22,335,429
Net Pension Liability	14,316,567_
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	67,888,402
Total Liabilities	70,912,204
Defermed before at December	0.447.740
Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,447,712
NET POSITION	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	14,708,608
Restricted for:	<b>.</b>
Nonexpendable	311,627
Expendable	360,065
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(27,118,228)
Total Net Position (Deficit)	\$ (11,737,928)

# SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION - (GAAP BASIS) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

# OPERATING REVENUES

Bookstore Food Services Parking /Transportation Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	28,574 26,806 19,856 6,750 1,088,049 612,677 679,603 347 238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
State Sales and Services Rents and Royalties Auxiliary Enterprises (Net of Scholarship Allowance) Residence Halls Bookstore Food Services Parking / Transportation Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	26,806 19,856 6,750 1,088,049 612,677 679,603 347 238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Sales and Services Rents and Royalties Auxiliary Enterprises (Net of Scholarship Allowance) Residence Halls Bookstore Food Services Parking / Transportation Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	19,856 6,750 1,088,049 612,677 679,603 347 238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Rents and Royalties Auxiliary Enterprises (Net of Scholarship Allowance) Residence Halls Bookstore Food Services Parking / Transportation Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	6,750 1,088,049 612,677 679,603 347 238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Auxiliary Enterprises (Net of Scholarship Allowance) Residence Halls Bookstore Food Services Parking / Transportation Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	1,088,049 612,677 679,603 347 238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Residence Halls Bookstore Food Services Parking / Transportation Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	612,677 679,603 347 238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Bookstore Food Services Parking /Transportation Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	612,677 679,603 347 238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Food Services Parking /Transportation Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	679,603 347 238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Parking /Transportation Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	347 238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Intercollegiate Athletics Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	238,360 55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Other Organizations Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	55,691 266,236 6,107,918
Other Operating Revenues  Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	266,236 6,107,918
Total Operating Revenues  OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	6,107,918
OPERATING EXPENSES  Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	<u> </u>
Faculty Salaries Staff Salaries	E 100 496
Staff Salaries	E 100 100
Staff Salaries	5,189,486
	4,984,152
	5,890,445
Other Personal Services	285,635
Travel	67,553
	,
	4,043,344
	1,299,595
	4,374,784
Depreciation	2,485,446
Total Operating Expenses 2	28,620,440
Operating Income (Loss)	22,512,522)
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
State Appropriations 1	1,586,069
Grants and Contracts	
Federal	7,942,721
State	5,824
Other	181,128
Gifts	227,271
Investment Income (Endowments, Auxiliary and Other)	79,294
	(1,322,139)
	,_,,,,,,,,,
Net Nonoperating Revenues1	18,700,168
Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses	(3,812,354)
Capital Grants and Gifts	
State	2,403,916
Change in Net Position	(1,408,438)
Net Position - Beginning of Year (1	10,329,490)
Net i usiduii - pegiining ui reai (1	.0,329,490)
Net Position - End of Year \$ (1	

### SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - (GAAP BASIS) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Payments from Customers	\$ 6,024,961
Grants and Contracts (Exchange)	26,562
Payments to Suppliers	(10,250,247)
Payments to Employees	(10,252,360)
Payments for Scholarships and Fellowships	(4,043,344)
Net Ood Head by Occupies Astribics	(40,404,400)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	(18,494,428)
CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
State Appropriations	11,586,069
Gifts and Grants Received for Other than Capital Purposes	7,451,268
·	<del></del> -
Net Cash Flows Provided by Non-Capital Financing Activities	19,037,337
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Capital Grants and Gifts Received	2,020,830
Purchases of Capital Assets	(2,301,570)
Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases	(1,077,149)
Interest Paid on Capital Debt and Leases	(1,267,257)
Net Cash Used by Capital and Related Financing Activities	(2,625,146)
Net cash osed by capital and iterated i mancing activities	(2,020,140)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Investment Income	6,964
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(2,075,273)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	5,084,513
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	\$ 3,009,240
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH	
USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	
Operating Loss	\$ (22,512,522)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash	
Used by Operating Activities	
Depreciation	2,485,446
Change in Assets and Liabilities:	
Receivables, Net	334,472
Inventories	2,108
Prepaid Items	(43,088)
Accounts Payable	(215,469)
Salaries Payable Benefits Payable	(8,530) (3,896)
Contracts Payable	11,389
Deposits	(1,434)
Advances (Including Tuition and Fees)	(169,634)
Other Liabilities	(104,646)
Compensated Absences	(2,638)
Net Pension Liability	2,195,927
Other Post-Employment Benefit Liability	3,563,831
Change in Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources:	
Deferred Inflows of Resources	(1,130,722)
Deferred Outflows of Resources	(2,895,022)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	\$ (18,494,428)
ay opointing wanted	(10,70-7,720)
NONCASH INVESTING, NON-CAPITAL FINANCING, AND CAPITAL AND	
RELATED FINANCING TRANSACTIONS	
Current Year Accruals Related to Non-operating Non-capital Grants and Gifts	\$ 905,676
Current Year Accruals Related to Capital Financing Activities	\$ 654,647
Accrual of Capital Asset Related Payables	\$ 187,587
Amortization of Deferred Loss of Capital Debt Refunded	\$ (54,882)
Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments	\$ 72,330

#### SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - (GAAP BASIS) JUNE 30, 2021

	 CUSTODIAL FUNDS
<u>ASSETS</u>	
Accounts Receivable, Net Other	\$ 567,579
LIABILITIES	
Cash Overdraft Accounts Payable	 549,207 110
Total Liabilities	 549,317
NET POSITION	
Restricted for: Individuals, Organizations, and Other Governments	\$ 18,262

#### SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - (GAAP BASIS) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	-	CUSTODIAL FUNDS
ADDITIONS		
Federal Financial Aid State Financial Aid Other Financial Aid	\$	3,942,210 1,809,869 55,941
Total Additions		5,808,020
DEDUCTIONS		
Scholarships and Other Student Support	-	5,808,200
Change in Net Position		(180)
Net Position - Beginning	-	18,442
Net Position - Ending	\$_	18,262

### **NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

#### **NATURE OF OPERATIONS**

The South Georgia State College (Institution) serves the state and national communities by providing its students with academic instruction that advances fundamental knowledge and by disseminating knowledge to the people of Georgia, the nation, and throughout the world.

#### **REPORTING ENTITY**

As defined by Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A) § 20-3-50, the Institution is part of the University System of Georgia (USG), an organizational unit of the State of Georgia (the State) under the governance of the Board of Regents (Board). The Board has constitutional authority to govern, control and manage the USG. The Board is composed of 19 members, one member from each congressional district in the State and five additional members from the state-at-large, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. Members of the Board serve a seven year term and members may be reappointed to subsequent terms by a sitting governor.

The Institution does not have the right to sue/be sued without recourse to the State. The Institution's property is the property of the State and subject to all the limitations and restrictions imposed upon other property of the State by the Constitution and laws of the State. In addition, the Institution is not legally separate from the State. Accordingly, the Institution is included within the State's basic financial statements as part of the primary government as defined in Section 2100 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards.

The accompanying basic financial statements are intended to supplement the State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) by presenting the financial position and changes in financial position and cash flows of only that portion of the business-type activities and fiduciary fund of the State that is attributable to the transactions of the Institution. These financial statements do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the State as of June 30, 2021, the changes in its financial position or its cash flows for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The accompanying basic financial statements should be read in conjunction with the State's ACFR. The most recent State of Georgia ACFR can be obtained through the State Accounting Office, 200 Piedmont Avenue, Suite 1604 (West Tower), Atlanta, Georgia 30334 or online at sao.georgia.gov/statewide-reporting/acfr.

#### **BASIS OF PREPARATION**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the GASB and are presented as required by these standards to provide a comprehensive, entity-wide perspective of the Institution's assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, deferred inflows, net position, revenues, expenses, changes in net position and cash flows.

The Institution's business-type activities and fiduciary fund financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues in the fiscal year in which eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. All significant intra-fund transactions have been eliminated.

The Institution reports the following fiduciary fund:

Custodial funds – Accounts for activities resulting from the Institution acting as an agent or fiduciary for various governments, companies, clubs or individuals.

#### **NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS**

For fiscal year 2021, the Institution adopted GASB Statement No. 90, *Majority Equity Interests, an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61*, It defines a majority equity interest and specifies that majority equity interest in a legal separate organization should be reported as an investment. A majority equity interest that meets the definition of an investment should be measured using the equity method, unless it is held by a special-purpose government engaged only in fiduciary activities, a fiduciary fund, or an endowment (including permanent and term endowments) or permanent fund. Those governments and funds should measure the majority equity interest at fair value. The adoption of this statement does not have an impact on the Institution's financial statements.

#### **NET POSITION**

The Institution's net position is classified as follows:

Net investment in capital assets represents the Institution's total investment in capital assets, net of outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of net investment in capital assets. The term "debt obligations" as used in this definition does not include debt of the GSFIC.

Restricted - nonexpendable net position includes endowments and similar type funds in which donors or other outside sources have stipulated, as a condition of the gift instrument, that the principal is to be maintained inviolate and in perpetuity, and invested for the purpose of producing present and future income, which may either be expended or added to principal. For institution-controlled, donor-restricted endowments, the by-laws of the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia permits each individual institution to use prudent judgment in the spending of current realized and unrealized endowment appreciation. Donor-restricted endowment appreciation is periodically transferred to restricted - expendable accounts for expenditure as specified by the purpose of the endowment. Each institution maintains pertinent information related to each endowment fund including donor; amount and date of donation; restrictions by the source of limitations; limitations on investments, etc.

Restricted - expendable net position includes resources in which the Institution is legally or contractually obligated to spend resources in accordance with restrictions by external third parties.

Unrestricted net position represents resources derived from student tuition and fees, state appropriations, and sales and services of educational departments and auxiliary enterprises. These resources are used for transactions relating to the educational and general operations of the Institution, and may be used at the discretion of the governing board or management to meet current expenses for those purposes, except for unexpended state appropriations (surplus). Unexpended state appropriations must be refunded to the Office of the State Treasurer. These resources also include auxiliary enterprises, which are substantially self-supporting activities that provide services for students, faculty and staff.

When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the Institution's policy is to first apply the expense towards unrestricted resources, and then towards restricted resources.

# **NOTE 2: DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

Cash and cash equivalents and investments as of June 30, 2021 are classified in the accompanying statement of net position as follows:

Statement of Net Position Current		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	2,427,176
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Externally Restricted)		32,857
Noncurrent		
Investments		81,331
Noncurrent Investments (Externally Restricted)		513,772
	\$	3,055,136
Cash on hand, deposits and investments as of June 30, 2021 consis	t of the fo	ollowing:
Cash on Hand	\$	3,791
Deposits with Financial Institutions		2,565,561
Investments		485,784
	\$	3,055,136

### **DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Deposits include certificates of deposits and demand deposit accounts, including certain interest bearing demand deposit accounts. The custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Institution's deposits may not be recovered. Funds belonging to the State of Georgia (and thus the Institution) cannot be placed in a depository paying interest longer than ten days without the depository providing a surety bond to the State. In lieu of a surety bond, the depository may pledge as collateral any one or more of the following securities as enumerated in the Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) § 50-17-59:

- 1. Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness, or other direct obligations of the United States or of the State of Georgia.
- 2. Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other obligations of the counties or municipalities of the State of Georgia.
- 3. Bonds of any public authority created by the laws of the State of Georgia, providing that the statute that created the authority authorized the use of the bonds for this purpose.
- 4. Industrial revenue bonds and bonds of development authorities created by the laws of the State of Georgia.

- 5. Bonds, bills, certificates of indebtedness, notes or other obligations of a subsidiary corporation of the United States government, which are fully guaranteed by the United States government both as to principal and interest and debt obligations issued by the Federal Land Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, the Central Bank for Cooperatives, the Farm Credit Banks, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association and the Federal National Mortgage Association.
- 6. Letters of credit issued by a Federal Home Loan Bank.
- 7. Guarantee or insurance of accounts provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

The Institution participates in the State's Secure Deposit Program (SDP), a multi-bank pledging pool. The SDP requires participating banks that accept public deposits in Georgia to operate under the policy and procedures of the program. The Georgia Office of State Treasurer (OST) sets the collateral requirements and pledging level for each covered depository. There are four tiers of collateralization levels specifying percentages of eligible securities to secure covered Deposits: 25%, 50%, 75%, and 110%. The SDP also provides for collateral levels to be increased to amount of up to 125% if economic or financial conditions warrants. The program lists the type of eligible collateral. The OST approves authorized custodians.

In accordance with the SDP, if a covered depository defaults, losses to public depositors are first satisfied with any applicable insurance, followed by demands of payment under any letters of credit or sale of the covered depository's collateral. If necessary, any remaining losses are to be satisfied by assessments made against the other participating covered depositories. Therefore, for disclosure purposes, all deposits of the SDP are considered to be fully collateralized.

At June 30, 2021, the bank balances of the Institution's deposits totaled \$3,314,600.67. This balance includes deposits in fiduciary funds as these balances are not separable from the holdings of the USG. None of these deposits were exposed to custodial credit risk.

#### **INVESTMENTS**

The Institution maintains an investment policy which fosters sound and prudent judgment in the management of assets to ensure safety of capital consistent with the fiduciary responsibility it has to the citizens of Georgia and which conforms to Board of Regents investment policy. All investments are consistent with donor intent, Board of Regents policy and applicable federal and state laws.

The following table summarizes the valuation of the Institution's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2021.

		Fair Value
Investment Pools	_	
Board of Regents		
Short-Term Fund	\$	40,681
Legal Fund		81,330
Diversified Fund		363,773
	_	
Total Investments	\$	485,784

### Board of Regents Pooled Investment Program

The USG serves as fiscal agent for various units of the University System of Georgia and affiliated organizations. The USG pools the monies of these organizations with the USG's monies for investment purposes. The investment pool is not registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment company. The fair value of the investments is determined daily. The pool does not issue shares. Each participant is allocated a pro rata share of each pooled investment fund balance at fair value along with a pro rata share of the pooled fund's investment returns.

The USG maintains investment policy guidelines for each pooled investment fund that is offered to qualified University System participants. These policies are intended to foster the sound and prudent responsibility each institution has to the citizens of Georgia and which conforms to the Board of Regents investment policy. All investments must be consistent with donor intent, Board of Regents policy, and applicable Federal and state laws. Units of the University System of Georgia and their affiliated organizations may participate in the pooled investment fund program. The overall character of the pooled fund portfolio should be one of above average quality, possessing at most an average degree of investment risk.

The Institution's position in the pooled investment fund options are described below.

#### 1. Short-Term Fund

The Short-Term Fund is available to both University System of Georgia institutions and their affiliated organizations. The Fund provides a current return and stability of principal while affording a means of the overnight liquidity for projected cash needs. Investments are in securities allowed under O.C.G.A. § 50-17-59 and § 50-17-63. The average maturities of investments in this fund will typically range between daily and three years, and the fund will typically have an overall average duration of 3/4 - 1 year. The overall character of the portfolio is of Agency quality, possessing a minimal degree of financial risk. The market value of the Institution's position in the Short-Term Fund at June 30, 2021 was \$40,681, of which 100% is invested in debt securities. The Effective Duration of the Fund is 0.89 years.

#### 2. Legal Fund

The Legal Fund is available to both University System of Georgia institutions and their affiliated organizations. The Fund provides an opportunity for greater return and modest principal growth to the extent possible with the securities allowed under O.C.G.A. § 50-17-59 and § 50-17-63. The average maturities of investments in this fund will typically range between three and five years, with a maximum of thirty years for any individual investment. The overall character of the portfolio is Agency quality, possessing a minimal degree of financial risk. The market value of the Institution's position in the Legal Fund at June 30, 2021 was \$81,330, of which 100% is invested in debt securities. The Effective Duration of the Fund is 3.26 years.

#### 3. Diversified Fund

The Diversified Fund is available to both University System of Georgia institutions and their affiliated organizations. The Fund is designed to provide improved return characteristics with reduced volatility through greater diversification. This pool is appropriate for investing longer term funds such as endowments. Permitted investments in the fund may include domestic, international and emerging market equities, domestic fixed income and global fixed income.

The equity allocation shall range between 60% and 80% of the portfolio, with a target of 70% of the total portfolio. The fixed income (bond) portion of the portfolio shall range between 20% and 40%, with a target of 30% of the total portfolio. Cash reserves and excess income are invested at all times in the highest quality par stable (A1, P1) institutional money market

mutual funds, or other high quality short term instruments. The market value of the Institution's position in the Diversified Fund at June 30, 2021 was \$363,773, of which 28% is invested in debt securities. The Effective Duration of the Fund is 5.88 years.

# Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates of debt investments will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The Institution's policy for managing interest rate risk is contained in the investment policy guidelines for the various pooled funds, and attempts to match investments with expected cash requirements.

# **NOTE 3: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable consisted of the following at June 30, 2021:

	-	Business-Type Activities	_	Fiduciary Fund
Student Tuition and Fees	\$	400,923	\$	892
Auxiliary Enterprises and Other Operating Activities		135,745		-
Federal Financial Assistance		815,276		171,776
Georgia Student Financing Commission		-		373,997
Georgia State Financing and Investment Commission		654,647		-
Due from Affiliated Organizations		140,436		-
Due from Other USG Institutions		289,644		-
Other		45,524	_	21,806
		2,482,195		568,471
Less Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	_	532,092	_	892
Net Accounts Receivable	\$	1,950,103	\$	567,579

# **NOTE 4: CAPITAL ASSETS**

Following are the changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2021:

	-	Balance July 1, 2020	 Additions	. <u>-</u>	Reductions	 Balance June 30, 2021
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:						
Land	\$	555,936	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 555,936
Construction Work-In-Progress		482,725	 1,946,901		295,336	 2,134,290
Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	-	1,038,661	 1,946,901		295,336	 2,690,226
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated:						
Infrastructure		4,097,463	278,852		-	4,376,315
Building and Building Improvements		80,157,468	473,500		-	80,630,968
Facilities and Other Improvements		3,198,350	-		-	3,198,350
Equipment		5,461,325	-		50,461	5,410,864
Library Collections		2,295,346	 3,653	-	44,281	 2,254,718
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized		95,209,952	 756,005		94,742	 95,871,215
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:						
Infrastructure		2,514,089	128,129		-	2,642,218
Building and Building Improvements		40,256,601	1,963,160		-	42,219,761
Facilities and Other Improvements		2,300,041	56,156		-	2,356,197
Equipment		2,834,180	330,386		50,461	3,114,105
Library Collections		2,266,148	 7,615	-	44,281	 2,229,482
Total Accumulated Depreciation		50,171,059	 2,485,446		94,742	 52,561,763
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	-	45,038,893	 (1,729,441)	. <u>-</u>	-	 43,309,452
Capital Assets, Net	\$	46,077,554	\$ 217,460	\$	295,336	\$ 45,999,678

A comparison of depreciation expense for the last three fiscal years is as follows:

		Depreciation
Fiscal Year	_	Expense
2021	\$	2,485,446
2020	\$	2,456,361
2019	\$	2,494,388

# **NOTE 5: ADVANCES (INCLUDING TUITION AND FEES)**

Advances, including tuitions and fees consisted of the following at June 30, 2021:

	<u>C</u>	Current Liabilities
Prepaid Tuition and Fees Other - Advances	\$	465,921 24,261
Total Advances	\$	490,182

# **NOTE 6: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

Changes in long-term liability for the year ended June 30, 2021 was as follows:

		Balance					Balance		Current
		July 1, 2020	_	Additions	Reductions	_	June 30, 2021	-	Portion
Leases Lease Obligations	\$	33,246,253	\$	-	\$ 1,077,149	\$	32,169,104	\$	1,120,271
Other Liabilities Compensated Absences	•	577,643	_	428,165	430,803	_	575,005	_	387,432
Total Long-Term Obligations	\$	33,823,896	\$	428,165	\$ 1,507,952	\$	32,744,109	\$	1,507,703

# NOTE 7: DEFERRED OUTFLOWS AND INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources reported on the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2021 and June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

	Fiscal Year 2021		Fiscal Year 2020	
Deferred Outflows of Resources	 			
Deferred Loss on Debt Refunding	\$ 1,065,621	\$	1,120,502	
Deferred Loss on Defined Benefit Pension Plans (See Note 11)	4,527,926		3,787,309	
Deferred Loss on OPEB Plan (See Note 14)	 3,761,597		1,607,192	
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 9,355,144	\$	6,515,003	
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Deferred Gain on Defined Benefit Pension Plans (See Note 11)	\$ 207,158	\$	687,342	
Deferred Gain on OPEB Plan (See Note 14)	 2,240,554	_	2,891,092	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 2,447,712	\$	3,578,434	

## **NOTE 8: NET POSITION**

The breakdown of business-type activity net position for the Institution at June 30, 2021 is as follows:

Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$	14,708,608
Restricted for		
Nonexpendable		
Permanent Endowment	_	311,627
Expendable		
Sponsored and Other Organized Activities		307,194
Institutional Loans		52,871
	_	_
Sub-Total		360,065
Unrestricted		
Auxiliary Operations		957,006
Reserve for Encumbrances		1,977,117
Reserve for Inventory		11,045
Capital Liability Reserve Fund		66,661
Other Unrestricted (Deficit)		(30,130,057)
Sub-Total (Deficit)		(27,118,228)
Total Net Position (Deficit)	\$	(11,737,928)

Changes in Net Position for the year ended June 30, 2021 are as follows:

	-	Balance July 1, 2020	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2021
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$	13,870,216 \$	3,484,719 \$	2,646,327 \$	14,708,608
Restricted Net Position		575,870	10,588,969	10,493,147	671,692
Unrestricted Net Position	_	(24,775,576)	17,945,172	20,287,824	(27,118,228)
Total Net Position	\$	(10,329,490) \$	32,018,860 \$	33,427,298 \$	(11,737,928)

#### **NOTE 9: ENDOWMENTS**

#### DONOR RESTRICTED ENDOWMENTS

Investments of the Institution's endowment funds are pooled, unless required to be separately invested by the donor. For Institution controlled, donor-restricted endowments, where the donor has not provided specific instructions, the Board of Regents permits Institutions to develop policies for authorizing and spending realized and unrealized endowment income and appreciation as they determined to be prudent. Realized and unrealized appreciation in excess of the amount budgeted for current spending is retained by the endowments. Current year net appreciation on endowment investments available for authorization for expenditure was \$0 and is reflected as expendable restricted net position.

For endowment funds where the donor has not provided specific instructions, investment return of the Institution's endowment funds is predicated on the total return concept. Annual payouts from the Institution's endowment funds are based on a spending policy which limits spending between 3.0% and 6.0% of endowment principal market value. To the extent that the total return for the current year exceeds the payout, the excess is added to principal. If current year earnings do not meet the payout requirements, the Institution uses accumulated income and appreciation from restricted expendable net asset endowment balances to make up the difference.

For endowment funds where the donor has not provided specific instructions and the USG member institution has determined not to utilize the total return concept, investment return of the Institution's endowment funds is predicated under classical trust doctrines. Unless the donor has stipulated otherwise, capital gains and losses are accounted for as part of the endowment principal and are not available for expenditure.

For the current year, the Institution did not incur investment losses that exceeded the related endowment's available accumulated income and net appreciation.

### **NOTE 10: LEASES**

The Institution is obligated under various capital and operating leases for the use of real property and equipment.

#### **CAPITAL LEASES**

The Institution acquires certain real property and equipment through multi-year capital leases with varying terms and options. In accordance with O.C.G.A. §50-5-64, these agreements shall terminate absolutely and without further obligation at the close of the fiscal year in which it was executed and at the close of each succeeding fiscal year for which it may be renewed. These agreements may be renewed only by a positive action taken by the Institution. In addition, these agreements shall terminate if the State does not provide adequate funding, but that is considered a remote possibility. The Institution's principal and interest payments related to capital leases for fiscal year 2021 were \$1,077,149 and \$1,267,257, respectively.

The following is a summary of the carrying values of assets held under capital lease at June 30, 2021:

					Net Assets Held Under		Outstanding Balances
			Accumulated		Capital Lease at		per Lease Schedules at
Description		<b>Gross Amount</b>	Depreciation		June 30, 2021		June 30, 2021
	_	(+)	(-)	_	(=)	_	
Buildings and Building Improvements	\$	31,340,481	\$ 12,393,444	\$	18,947,037	\$	32,169,104

The following schedule lists the pertinent information for each of the Institution's capital leases:

Description	Lessor		Original Principal	Lease Term	Begin Month/Year	End Month/Year	 Outstanding Principal
SGSC Student	USG Real Estate						
Housing	Foundation V, LLC	\$	25,545,268	23 years	11/2017	11/2040	24,448,732 (1)
	USG Real Estate						
SGSC Dining Hall	Foundation V, LLC		5,377,951	23 years	11/2017	11/2040	5,147,137 (1)
SGSC Student	USG Real Estate						
Center	Foundation V, LLC	_	2,688,976	23 years	11/2017	11/2040	 2,573,235 (1)
Total Leases		\$_	33,612,195				\$ 32,169,104

<sup>(1)</sup> These capital leases are related party transactions.

Certain capital leases provided for renewal and/or purchase options. Generally, purchase options are bargain prices of one dollar exercisable at the expiration of the lease terms.

#### **OPERATING LEASES**

The Institution leases office equipment. Some of these leases are considered for accounting purposes to be operating leases. Although lease terms vary, many leases are subject to appropriations from the General Assembly to continue the obligation. Other leases generally contain provisions that, at the expiration date of the original term of the lease, the Institution has the option of renewing the lease on a year-to-year basis. Leases renewed yearly for a specified period, i.e., lease expires at 12 months and must be renewed for the next year, may not meet the qualification as an operating lease. The Institution's operating lease expense for fiscal year 2021 was \$57,936.

#### **FUTURE COMMITMENTS**

Future commitments for capital leases and for non-callable operating leases having remaining terms in excess of one year as of June 30, 2021, are as follows:

		Capital		Operating
	_	Leases		Leases
Year Ending June 30:				
2022	\$	2,562,276	\$	53,693.00
2023		2,571,658		31,190.00
2024		2,580,809		9,223.00
2025		2,590,233		283.00
2026		2,599,940		-
2027 - 2031		13,157,816		-
2032 - 2036		13,450,600		-
2037 - 2041		12,195,507		-
	_			_
Total Minimum Lease Payments		51,708,839	\$_	94,389.00
			_	
Less: Interest		13,892,939		
Less: Executory Costs	_	5,646,796		
Principal Outstanding	\$_	32,169,104		

#### **NOTE 11: RETIREMENT PLANS**

The significant retirement plans that the Institution participates in are described below. More detailed information can be found in the plan agreements and related legislation. Each plan, including benefit and contribution provisions, was established and can be amended by State law.

# A. Teachers Retirement System of Georgia and Employees' Retirement System of Georgia

#### General Information about the Teachers Retirement System

#### Plan Description

All teachers of the Institution as defined in O.C.G.A. § 47-3-60 are provided a pension through the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS). TRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, is administered by the TRS Board of Trustees (TRS Board). Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <a href="mailto:trsga.com/publications.">trsga.com/publications.</a>

#### Benefits Provided

TRS provides service retirement, disability retirement, and death benefits. Normal retirement benefits are determined as 2% of the average of the employee's two highest paid consecutive years of service, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service up to 40 years. An employee is eligible for normal service retirement after 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age, or after 10 years of service and attainment of age 60. Ten years of service is required for disability and death benefits eligibility. Disability benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the time of disability. Death benefits equal the amount that would be payable to the employee's beneficiary had the employee retired on the date of death. Death benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the date of death.

## **Contributions**

Per Title 47 of the O.C.G.A., contribution requirements of active employees and participating employers, as actuarially determined, are established and may be amended by the TRS Board. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees were required to contribute 6% of their annual pay during fiscal year 2021. The Institution's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2021 was 19.06% of the Institution's annual payroll. The Institution's contributions to TRS totaled \$1,345,573 for the year ended June 30, 2021.

### General Information about the Employees' Retirement System

#### Plan Description

ERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the Georgia General Assembly during the 1949 Legislative Session for the purpose of providing retirement allowances for employees of the State of Georgia and its political subdivisions. ERS is directed by a Board of Trustees. Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. ERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <a href="mailto:ers.ga.gov/financials">ers.ga.gov/financials</a>.

### Benefits provided

The ERS Plan supports three benefit tiers: Old Plan, New Plan, and Georgia State Employees' Pension and Savings Plan (GSEPS). Employees under the old plan started membership prior to July 1, 1982 and are subject to plan provisions in effect prior to July 1, 1982. Members hired on or after July 1, 1982 but prior to January 1, 2009 are new plan members subject to modified plan provisions.

Effective January 1, 2009, new state employees and rehired state employees who did not retain membership rights under the Old or New Plans are members of GSEPS. ERS members hired prior to January 1, 2009 also have the option to irrevocably change their membership to GSEPS.

Under the old plan, the new plan, and GSEPS, a member may retire and receive normal retirement benefits after completion of 10 years of creditable service and attainment of age 60 or 30 years of creditable service regardless of age. Additionally, there are some provisions allowing for early retirement after 25 years of creditable service for members under age 60.

Retirement benefits paid to members are based upon the monthly average of the member's highest 24 consecutive calendar months, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service, multiplied by the applicable benefit factor. Annually, postretirement cost-of-living adjustments may also be made to members' benefits, provided the members were hired prior to July 1, 2009. The normal retirement pension is payable monthly for life; however, options are available for distribution of the member's monthly pension, at reduced rates, to a designated beneficiary upon the member's death. Death and disability benefits are also available through ERS.

#### Contributions

Member contributions under the old plan are 4% of annual compensation, up to \$4,200, plus 6% of annual compensation in excess of \$4,200. Under the old plan, the State pays member contributions in excess of 1.25% of annual compensation. Under the old plan, these State contributions are included in the members' accounts for refund purposes and are used in the computation of the members' earnable compensation for the purpose of computing retirement benefits. Member contributions under the new plan and GSEPS are 1.25% of annual compensation. The required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2021 was 24.66% of annual covered payroll for old and new plan members and 21.57% for GSEPS members. The Institution's contributions to ERS totaled \$13,140 for the year ended June 30, 2021. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

# Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2021, the Institution reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS and ERS. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2020. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The Institution's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to TRS and ERS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. At June 30, 2020, the Institution's TRS proportion was 0.058734%, which was an increase of 0.003225% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2019. At June 30, 2020, the Institution's ERS proportion was 0.002109%, which was a decrease of 0.002367% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2019.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the Institution recognized pension expense of \$2,429,518 for TRS and (\$71,873) for ERS. At June 30, 2021, the Institution reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	_	TRS				ERS			
	_	Deferred Outflows of Resources	_	Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	Deferred Outflows of Resources	-	Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	619,620	\$	-	\$	1,083	\$	-	
Changes of assumptions		1,465,467		-		-		-	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		342,676		-		1,256		-	
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of contributions		739,111		130,737		-		76,421	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	_	1,345,573	-	<u>-</u>		13,140	-	-	
Total	\$ _	4,512,447	\$	130,737	\$	15,479	\$	76,421	

The Institution's contributions subsequent to the measurement date are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	 TRS	 ERS
2022	\$ 605,199	\$ (58,162)
2023	\$ 1,000,391	\$ (18,476)
2024	\$ 1,013,448	\$ 1,457
2025	\$ 417,099	\$ 1,099

**Actuarial assumptions:** The total pension liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

### Teachers Retirement System:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00 – 8.75%, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.25%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% semi-annually

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Post-retirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Mortality Table for Disabled Retirees (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. The Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table with ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%

as used for death prior to retirement. Future improvement in mortality rates was assumed using the MP-2019 projection scale generationally. These rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018 with the exception of the long-term assumed rate of return.

# Employees' Retirement System

Inflation 2.75%

Salary increases 3.25 – 7.00%, including inflation

Investment rate of return 7.30%, net of pension plan investment

expense, including inflation

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB and set forward 2 years for both males and females for service retirements and dependent beneficiaries. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB and set back 7 years for males and set forward 3 years for females was used for death after disability retirement. There is a margin for future mortality improvement in the tables used by the System. Based on the results of the most recent experience study adopted by the Board on December 17, 2015, the numbers of expected future deaths are 9-12% less than the actual number of deaths that occurred during the study period for service retirements and beneficiaries and for disability retirements. Rates of mortality in active service were based on the RP-2000 Employee Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 – June 30, 2014 with the exception of the assumed investment rate of return.

The long-term expected rate of return on TRS and ERS pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset class	TRS Target allocation	ERS Target allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return*
Fixed income	30.00%	30.00%	(0.10)%
Domestic large equities	51.00%	46.20%	8.90%
Domestic small equities	1.50%	1.30%	13.20%
International developed market equities	12.40%	12.40%	8.90%
International emerging market equities	5.10%	5.10%	10.90%
Alternatives		5.00%	12.00%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	

<sup>\*</sup> Rates shown are net of inflation

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total TRS and ERS pension liability was 7.25 % and 7.30%, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and State of Georgia contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the TRS and ERS pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Institution's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate: The following presents the Institution's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate, as well as what the Institution's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

Teachers Retirement System:	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)		
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 22,561,694	\$ 14,227,674	\$	7,396,166	
Employees' Retirement System:	1% Decrease (6.30%)	Current Discount Rate (7.30%)		1% Increase (8.30%)	
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 125,057	\$ 88,893	. <u> </u>	58,032	

**Pension plan fiduciary net position:** Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS and ERS financial reports which are publicly available at <a href="https://www.trsga.com/publications">www.trsga.com/publications</a> and <a href="https://www.trsga.com/publications">www.ers.ga.gov/financials</a>, respectively.

#### **B.** Defined Contribution Plan

#### Regents Retirement Plan

#### Plan Description

The Regents Retirement Plan, a single-employer defined contribution plan, is an optional retirement plan that was created/established by the Georgia General Assembly in O.C.G.A. § 47-21-1 et.seq. and administered by the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia (Board). O.C.G.A. § 47-3-68(a) defines who may participate in the Regents Retirement Plan. An "eligible university system employee" is a faculty member or all exempt full and partial benefit eligible employees, as designated by the regulations of the Board. Under the Regents Retirement Plan, a plan participant may purchase annuity contracts from three approved vendors (VALIC, Fidelity, and TIAA-CREF) for the purpose of receiving retirement and death benefits. Benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Benefits are payable to participating employees or their beneficiaries in accordance with the terms of the annuity contracts.

#### Funding Policy

The institutions of the USG make monthly employer contributions to the Regents Retirement Plan on behalf of participants at rates determined by the Board. The Board reviews the contribution amount every three (3) years. For fiscal year 2021, the employer contribution was 9.24% for the participating employee's earnable compensation. Employees contribute 6.00% of their earnable compensation. Amounts attributable to all plan contributions are fully vested and non-forfeitable at all times.

The Institution and the covered employees made the required contributions of \$218,050 (9.24%) and \$141,591 (6.00%), respectively.

VALIC, Fidelity, and TIAA-CREF have separately issued financial reports which may be obtained through their respective corporate offices.

#### **NOTE 12: RISK MANAGEMENT**

The USG offers its employees and retirees under the age of 65 access to three self insured healthcare plan options and one fully insured plan option. For the USG's Plan Year 2021, the following self-insured health care options were available: Blue Choice HMO plan, (Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia) Consumer Choice HSA plan, and the (Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia) Comprehensive Care plan.

The Institution's participating employees and eligible retirees pay premiums into the plan fund to access benefits coverage. All units of the USG share the risk of loss for claims associated with these plans. The plan fund is considered to be a self-sustaining risk fund. The USG has contracted with Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia, a wholly owned subsidiary of Anthem, Inc., to serve as the claims administrator for the self-insured healthcare plan options. In addition to the self-insured healthcare plan options offered to the employees and eligible retirees of the USG, a fully insured HMO healthcare plan option also is offered through Kaiser Permanente. The Comprehensive Care plan has a carved-out prescription drug plan administered through CVS Caremark. Pharmacy drug claims are processed in accordance with guidelines established for the Board of Regents' Prescription Drug Benefit Program. Generally, claims are submitted by participating pharmacies directly to CVS Caremark for verification, processing and payment. CVS Caremark maintains an eligibility file based on information furnished by Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia on behalf of the various organizational units of the University System of Georgia. The self-insured dental plan is administered through Delta Dental.

Retirees age 65 and older participate in a secondary healthcare coverage for Medicare-eligible retirees and dependents provided through a retiree health care exchange option. The USG makes contributions to a health reimbursement account, which can be used by the retiree to pay premiums and out-of-pocket healthcare-related expenses.

The Department of Administrative Services (DOAS) has the responsibility for the State of Georgia of making and carrying out decisions that will minimize the adverse effects of accidental losses that involve State government assets. The State believes it is more economical to manage its risks internally and set aside assets for claim settlement. Accordingly, DOAS processes claims for risk of loss to which the State is exposed, including general liability, property and casualty, workers' compensation, unemployment compensation, and law enforcement officers' indemnification. Limited amounts of commercial insurance are purchased applicable to property, employee and automobile liability, fidelity and certain other risks.

The Institution is part of the State of Georgia reporting entity, and as such, is covered by the State of Georgia risk management program administered by DOAS. Premiums for the risk management program are charged to the various state organizations by DOAS to provide claims servicing and claims payment.

A self-insured program of professional liability for its employees was established by the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia under powers authorized by the O.C.G.A § 45-9-1.

The program insures the employees to the extent that they are not immune from liability against personal liability for damages arising out of the performance of their duties or in any way connected therewith. The program is administered by DOAS as a Self-Insurance Fund.

# **NOTE 13: CONTINGENCIES**

Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies. This could result in refunds to the grantor agency for any expenditure disallowed under grant terms. The amount of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the Institution expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial to its overall financial position.

Litigation, claims and assessments filed against the Institution, if any, are generally considered to be actions against the State of Georgia. Accordingly, significant litigation, claims and assessments pending against the State of Georgia are disclosed in the State of Georgia Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

#### NOTE 14: POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSION BENEFITS

### Board of Regents Retiree Health Benefit Plan

#### Plan Description and Funding Policy

The Board of Regents Retiree Health Benefit Plan (Plan) is a single-employer, defined-benefit, healthcare plan administered by the University System Office, an organizational unit of the USG. The Plan was authorized pursuant to OCGA § 47-21-21 for the purpose of accumulating funds necessary to meet employer costs of retiree post-employment health insurance benefits.

Pursuant to the general powers conferred by the OCGA § 20-3-31, the USG has established group health and life insurance programs for regular employees of the USG. It is the policy of the USG to permit employees of the USG eligible for retirement or who become permanently and totally disabled to continue as members of the group health and life insurance programs. The USG offers its employees and retirees under the age of 65 access to three self-insured healthcare plan options and one fully insured plan option. For the USG's Plan Year 2021, the following self-insured health care options were available: Blue Choice HMO plan, (Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia) Consumer Choice HSA plan, and the (Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia) Comprehensive Care plan. The USG offers a self-insured dental plan administered by Delta Dental.

Retirees age 65 and older participate in a secondary healthcare coverage for Medicare-eligible retirees and dependents provided through a retiree health care exchange option. The USG makes contributions to the retirees' health reimbursement account, which can be used by the retiree to pay premiums and out-of-pocket healthcare related expenses.

The Institution's membership in the Plan consisted of the following at June 30, 2021:

Active Employees	184
Retirees or Beneficiaries Receiving Benefits	92
Retirees Receiving Life Insurance Only	28
Total	304

The contribution requirements of plan members and the employer are established and may be amended by the Board. The Plan is substantially funded on a "pay-as-you-go" basis; however, amounts above the pay-as-you-go basis may be contributed annually, either by specific appropriation or by Board designation.

The Institution pays the employer portion for group insurance for eligible retirees. The employer portion of health insurance for its eligible retirees is based on rates that are established annually by the Board for the upcoming plan year. For the 2021 plan year, the employer rate was approximately 90% of the total health insurance cost for eligible retirees and the retiree rate was approximately 10%. For employees hired on or after January 1, 2013 and retirees after January 1, 2018, the amount the USG contributes is tied to years of service, which ranges from 0% to 100%. With regard to life insurance, the employer covers the total premium cost for \$25,000 of basic life insurance. If an individual elects to have supplemental, and/or, dependent life insurance coverage, such costs are borne entirely by the retiree.

For fiscal year 2021, the Institution contributed \$463,361 to the plan for current premiums or claims.

# OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2021, the Institution reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2020. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of May 1, 2020. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The Institution's proportion of the net OPEB liability was actuarially determined based on employer contributions during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. At June 30, 2020, the Institution's proportion was 0.418759%, which was a decrease of 0.001040% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2019.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the Institution recognized OPEB expense of \$1,222,250. At June 30, 2021 the Institution reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	_	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	1,134,226	\$ 89,483
Changes of assumptions		2,050,461	1,592,765
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments		-	6,952
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of contributions		113,549	551,354
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	-	463,361	 -
Total	\$	3,761,597	\$ 2,240,554

The Institution's contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$463,361 are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	
2021	\$ (62,095)
2022	\$ (51,437)
2023	\$ 152,784
2024	\$ 179,756
2025	\$ 287,119
Thereafter	\$ 551,555

# Actuarial assumptions

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of May 1, 2020 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Cost Method Entry Age Normal

Amortization Method Closed amortization period for initial unfunded and subsequent

actuarial gains/losses.

Asset Method Fair Value

Interest Discounting and Salary Growth Interest Rate as of 6/30/2020 2.21% from Bond Buyer GO 20 -

Bond Municipal Bond Index

Interest Rate as of 6/30/2019 3.50% from Bond Buyer GO 20 -

Bond Municipal Bond Index Long-term Rate of Return 3.75%

General Inflation 2.10% Salary Growth 4.00%

Mortality Rates Pub-2010 Teachers (headcount weighted) projected with Scale

MP-2019

Initial Healthcare Cost Trend

Pre-Medicare Eligible 6.7% Medicare Eligible 4.5%

Ultimate Trend Rate

Pre-Medicare Eligible 4.5% Medicare Eligible 4.5%

Year Ultimate Trend is Reached Fiscal Year 2031 for Pre-Medicare Eligible, Fiscal Year 2020 for

Medicare Eligible

Experience Study Economic and demographic assumptions are based on the

results of the most recent actuarial experience study over the Plan, which covered a three-year period ending June 30, 2019. All other assumptions are based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study of the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia, which cover the five year period ending

June 30, 2014.

### Changes in Assumptions Since Prior Valuation

Expected claims costs were updated to reflect actual claims experience. Trend rate schedule was updated to remove excise tax adjustments. Mortality improvement scale was updated from MP-2018 to MP-2019. The discount rate was updated from 3.50% as of June 30, 2019 to 2.21% as of June 30, 2020. The withdrawal rates were updated to better reflect the anticipated future experience as the result of an assumption study. The coverage election assumption was updated to better reflect anticipated future experience as the result of an assumption study. The spousal coverage assumption and the spousal age difference assumption were updated to better reflect anticipated future experience as the result of an assumption study.

# Plan Changes

HRA cost sharing for employees hired on or after January 1, 2013 and retiring after January 1, 2018 is based on a policy that ties years of service to the amount the USG contributes based on 22-tiers ranging from 100% for employees retiring with 30 years of service to 21% for employees retiring with 10 years of service.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of June 30, 2020 are summarized in the following table:

	Long-term	
	Expected Real	
	Rate of Return,	
Asset Class	Net of Inflation	Target Allocation
Fixed Income	- %	70%
Equity Allocation	4.51%	30%

#### **Discount Rate**

The Plan's projected fiduciary net position at the end of 2023 is \$0, based on the valuation completed for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. As such, the Plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current Plan members. The projected "depletion date" when projected benefits are not covered by projected assets is 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on Plan investments of 3.75% per annum was not applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020. Instead, a yield or index rate for a 20 year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bond with an average rating of AA or higher was used. This rate was determined to be 2.21% from the Bond Buyers GO 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index.

# Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the Institution's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the Institution's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (1.21%) or 1% (3.21%) higher than the current discount rate (2.21%):

	1% Decrease (		Current Rate 2.21%	1% Increase 3.21%
Proportionate Share of the				
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 27,228,900	\$	22,335,429	\$ 18,419,104

# Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the Institution's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the Institution's proportionate shares of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1% lower or 1% higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1	1% Decrease Current Rate			1% Increase		
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$	18,519,549	\$	22,335,429	\$	27,173,951	
Pre-Medicare Eligible Medicare Eligible	5.7% de	ecreasing to 3.5%		6.7% decreasing to 4.5% 4.5%		7.7% decreasing to 5.5% 5.5%	

### OPEB plan fiduciary net position:

Detailed information about the Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the USG Consolidated Annual Financial Report which is publicly available at <a href="https://www.usg.edu/fiscal\_affairs/financial\_reporting">www.usg.edu/fiscal\_affairs/financial\_reporting</a>.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE BALANCE SHEET (STATUTORY BASIS) BUDGET FUND JUNE 30, 2021

### **ASSETS**

Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$ 1,003,503.85 67,326.24
Accounts Receivable	,
Federal Financial Assistance	798,813.91
Other	2,627,465.79
Prepaid Expenditures	102,037.40
Inventories	13,849.67
Other Assets	23,000.00
Total Assets	\$ 4,635,996.86
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY	
Liabilities	
Accrued Payroll	\$ 137,123.94
Encumbrances Payable	1,894,527.94
Accounts Payable	61,280.93
Unearned Revenue	457,757.63
Total Liabilities	2,550,690.44
Fund Balances	
Reserved	
Department Sales and Services	218,065.26
Indirect Cost Recoveries	32,349.03
Technology Fees	1,099,651.65
Restricted/Sponsored Funds	146,451.52
Uncollectible Accounts Receivable	400,738.74
Inventories	11,045.38
Tuition Carry-Over	129,298.28
Unreserved	47.700.50
Surplus	47,706.56
Total Fund Balances	2,085,306.42
Total Fund Balances  Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	

# SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE STATEMENT OF FUNDS AVAILABLE AND EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET BY PROGRAM AND FUNDING SOURCE (STATUTORY BASIS) BUDGET FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	_	Original Appropriation	 Final Budget	_	Current Year Revenues	_	Prior Year Reserve Carry-Over
<b>Teaching</b> State Appropriation							
State General Funds	\$	10,588,476.00	\$ 11,588,476.00	\$	11,588,476.00	\$	-
Federal Coronavirus Relief Funds		-	2,436,391.00		2,407,852.46		-
Other Funds		13,599,488.00	13,449,021.00		12,891,915.13	_	1,384,967.06
Total Operating Activity	\$	24,187,964.00	\$ 27,473,888.00	\$	26,888,243.59	\$	1,384,967.06

Fur	nds Av	vailable Compared to B	udget			Expenditures Co		Excess of Funds Available		
Program Transfers or Adjustments		Total Funds Available		Variance Positive		Actual	Variance Positive		Over Expenditures	
\$ - - -	\$	11,588,476.00 2,407,852.46 14,276,882.19	\$	(28,538.54) 827,861.19	\$ 	11,586,558.88 2,354,280.12 12,702,644.10	\$	1,917.12 82,110.88 746,376.90	\$	1,917.12 53,572.34 1,574,238.09
\$ -	\$	28,273,210.65	\$	799,322.65	\$	26,643,483.10	\$	830,404.90	\$	1,629,727.55

# SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE STATEMENT OF CHANGES TO FUND BALANCE BY PROGRAM AND FUNDING SOURCE (STATUTORY BASIS) BUDGET FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Beginning Fund Balance July 1	Fund Balance Carried Over from Prior Year as Funds Available	Return of Fiscal Year 2020 Surplus	Prior Period Adjustments	
Teaching State Appropriation State General Funds	\$	\$ -	\$ - \$	2,014.45	
Federal Coronavirus Relief Funds	· ·	-	-		
Other Funds	1,387,374.29	(1,384,967.06)	(2,407.23)	27,093.58	
Total Teaching	1,387,374.29	(1,384,967.06)	(2,407.23)	29,108.03	
Prior Year Reserves Not Available for Expenditure Inventories Uncollectible Accounts Receivable	11,045.38 415,425.46		·	-	
Budget Unit Totals	\$1,813,845.13	3_\$ (1,384,967.06)	\$ (2,407.23) \$	29,108.03	

	Other	Early Return Fiscal Year 2021			Excess of Funds Available Over	Ending Fund Balance			Analysis of Ending Fund Balance					
_	Adjustments	_	Surplus		Expenditures	_	June 30	_	Reserved		Surplus	Total		
\$		\$		\$	1,917.12	¢	3,931.57	•		\$	3,931.57 \$	3,931.57		
Ф	-	Φ	-	Φ	53,572.34	Φ	53,572.34	Ф	53,572.34	Ф	5,951.57 \$ -	53,572.34		
_	14,686.72	_	-		1,574,238.09		1,616,018.39	_	1,572,243.40	_	43,774.99	1,616,018.39		
	14,686.72		-		1,629,727.55		1,673,522.30		1,625,815.74		47,706.56	1,673,522.30		
_	(14,686.72)	-	-		-		11,045.38 400,738.74	_	11,045.38 400,738.74	_	<u> </u>	11,045.38 400,738.74		
\$	_	\$	-	\$	1,629,727.55	\$	2,085,306.42	\$	2,037,599.86	\$	47,706.56 \$	2,085,306.42		
					Department Sales an Indirect Cost Recover Techonology Fees Restricted/Sponsored Tuition Carry-Over Uncollectible Account Inventories Surplus	ies d Fur	nds	\$	218,065.26 32,349.03 1,099,651.65 146,451.52 129,298.28 400,738.74 11,045.38	\$	- \$ - - - - - - 47,706.56	218,065.26 32,349.03 1,099,651.65 146,451.52 129,298.28 400,738.74 11,045.38 47,706.56		
					Total Ending Fund Ba	e - June 30	\$	2,037,599.86	\$	47,706.56 \$	2,085,306.42			

# SECTION II

ENTITY'S RESPONSE TO PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

# SOUTH GEORGIA STATE COLLEGE ENTITY'S RESPONSE SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

# PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

# PRIOR YEAR FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

# SECTION III FINDINGS, QUESTIONED COSTS AND OTHER ITEMS

# COMMUNICATION OF INTERNAL CONTROL DEFICIENCIES

The auditor is required to communicate to management and those charged with governance control deficiencies identified during the course of the financial statement audit that, in the auditor's judgment, constitute significant deficiencies or material weakness.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Internal control deficiencies identified during the course of this engagement that were considered to be significant deficiencies and/or material weaknesses are presented below:

### FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were noted.

### FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FA-2021-001 <u>Improve Controls over the Awarding Process</u>

Compliance Requirement: Eligibility

Internal Control Impact: Significant Deficiency

**Compliance Impact:** Nonmaterial Noncompliance **Federal Awarding Agency:** U.S. Department of Education

Pass-Through Entity: None

**CFDA Numbers and Titles:** 84.007 – Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants

84.033 – Federal Work-Study Program 84.063 – Federal Pell Grant Program 84.268 – Federal Direct Student Loans

Federal Award Numbers: P007A201042 (Year: 2021), P033A201042 (Year: 2021),

P063P201316 (Year: 2021), P268K211316 (Year: 2021)

Questioned Costs: \$6,095

#### Description:

The Institution's Student Financial Aid Office improperly determined the Student Financial Assistance award amounts for eligible students and awarded amounts to ineligible students.

#### **Background Information:**

To receive student financial assistance (SFA), students must complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Once the FAFSA is processed, an Institutional Student Information Record (ISIR) is provided to the Institution. Among other things, the ISIR contains the applicant's Expected Family Contribution (EFC) and helps determine student eligibility, award amounts, and disbursements.

The following types of student financial aid (SFA) was awarded and disbursed to students at the Institution:

- Federal Pell Grant (Pell) The Federal Pell Grant program provides grants to eligible students
  enrolled in eligible undergraduate programs and certain eligible post-baccalaureate teacher
  certificate programs and is intended to provide the foundation of financial aid. Maximum and
  minimum Pell Grant awards are established by statute, but the amount for which each student
  is eligible is based on Pell Grant Payment and Disbursement Schedules published every year
  by the U.S. Department of Education (ED).
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) The FSEOG program provides grants to eligible undergraduate students. Priority for FSEOG awards is given to Pell Grant recipients who have the lowest EFC.
- Federal Work-Study (FWS) The FWS program provides part-time employment to eligible undergraduate and graduate students who need earnings to help meet the costs of postsecondary education.
- Federal Direct Student Loans The Direct Loan Program makes Direct Subsidized Loans and Direct Unsubsidized Loans to eligible students, and Direct PLUS Loans to eligible graduate or professional students or to eligible parents of eligible dependent undergraduate students, to pay for the cost of attending postsecondary educational institutions. Each student's ISIR, along with other information, is used by the Institution to originate the student's Direct Loan.

Once financial aid is awarded and disbursed to students, those students are required to maintain satisfactory academic progress (SAP) as defined by the Institution's published standards. These published standards must include a review of a qualitative component, which is typically based upon grade point average (GPA), and a quantitative component, which is based upon successful completion of attempted coursework at a specified pace within a maximum timeframe. SAP must be evaluated at least once per academic year, and if at the time of each evaluation, the student has not maintained SAP, they are no longer eligible to receive SFA.

#### Criteria:

As a recipient of federal awards, the Institution is required to establish and maintain effective internal control over federal awards that provides reasonable assurance of managing the federal awards in compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the federal awards pursuant to Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), Section 200.303 – Internal Controls.

All ED programs are authorized by Title IV of the Higher Education Act (HEA) of 1965, as amended (20 USC 1001 et seq.). In addition, provisions included in Title 34 CFR Section 668 provide general provisions for administering SFA programs and Title 34 CFR Sections 675, 676, 685, and 690 provide eligibility and other related program requirements that are specific to the FWS Program, FSEOG Program, Federal Direct Student Loans Program, and Federal Pell Grant Program, respectively.

#### Condition:

A sample of 25 students from a population of 1,425 students who received student financial assistance funds was randomly selected for testing using a non-statistical sampling method. Student financial assistance files were reviewed to ensure that financial assistance was properly calculated and disbursed to eligible students. The following deficiencies were identified:

• While no over disbursements occurred, one student was awarded more need-based financial aid than their financial aid need.

• One student was not in compliance with the Institution's published Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) policies. The student did not meet the qualitative requirement of SAP, which resulted in over disbursements totaling \$6,095.

### **Questioned Costs:**

Upon testing a sample of \$221,471 in financial aid disbursements, known questioned costs of \$6,095 were identified for the student who received student financial assistance in excess of their eligibility. Using the total population amount of \$9,104,968, we project the likely questioned costs to be approximately \$250,573. The following CFDA numbers were affected by the known and likely questioned costs: 84.063 and 84.268.

#### Cause:

In discussing these deficiencies with management, they stated a grade was reported late by a faculty member and was not available to be included in the SAP Calculation at the end of the students first semester at SGSC. If the grade had been present, the student would have been placed on financial aid warning instead of in good standing. At the end of the following semester, the student should have been placed on financial aid suspension but was only placed on financial aid warning due to the incorrect calculation during the prior semester. This resulted in the student receiving \$6,095 in funds when they were ineligible for aid for the semester.

#### **Effect or Potential Effect:**

These deficiencies may expose the Institution to unnecessary financial strains and shortages. The funds disbursed to students in excess of their eligibility must be returned to the U.S. Department of Education. Though the Institution may attempt to collect the funds from individual students affected by the errors, these collection efforts could be unsuccessful as the students may no longer attend the Institution and/or fail to repay the funds. Additionally, the Institution was not in compliance with federal regulations concerning awarding of SFA funds to students.

#### Recommendation:

The Institution should review its processes and procedures for determining each student's financial aid eligibility. Where vulnerable, the Institution should develop and/or modify its policies and procedures to ensure that correct amounts will be awarded to students in conformity with federal requirements. Additionally, the Institution should develop and implement a monitoring process to ensure that controls are functioning properly. The Institution should also contact the U.S. Department of Education regarding resolution of this finding.

#### Views of Responsible Officials:

We concur with this finding.

### OTHER ITEMS (NOTED FOR MANAGEMENT'S CONSIDERATION)

# **Enrollment Reporting**

#### Observation:

Our testing of 25 students who received Federal Pell Grant Program and/or Federal Direct Student Loan funds and had a reduction or increase in attendance level, graduated, withdrew, dropped out, or enrolled but never attended during the audit period revealed deficiencies. Two out of 12 significant data elements reflected under the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS) Campus-Level and/or Program-Level Records were not reported accurately for two students. In addition, no enrollment information related to one student was reported to NSLDS. Regarding the enrollment reporting process, provisions included in Title 34 Section CFR 685.309(b) state that "(1) Upon receipt of an enrollment report from the Secretary, a school must update all information included in the report and

return the report to the Secretary – (i) In the manner and format prescribed by the Secretary; and (ii) Within the timeframe prescribed by the Secretary. (2) Unless it expects to submit its next updated enrollment report to the Secretary within the next 60 days, a school must notify the Secretary within 30 days after the date the school discovers that – (i) ... the student has ceased to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis for the period."

#### Recommendation:

The Institution should follow established policies and procedures to ensure that all changes in student enrollment statuses are reported in accordance with timeframes prescribed by the U.S. Department of Education.

# SECTION IV MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION FOR CURRENT YEAR FINDINGS



### CORRECTIVE ACTION PLANS - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS

FA-2021-001 <u>Improve Control over the Awarding Process</u>

Compliance Requirement: Eligibility

Internal Control Impact: Significant Deficiency

Compliance Impact: Nonmaterial Noncompliance Federal Awarding Agency: U.S. Department of Education

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Pass-Through Entity: None

CFDA Number(s) and Title(s): 84.007 - Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity

Grants

84.033 – Federal Work-Study Program 84.063 – Federal Pell Grant Program 84.268 – Federal Direct Student Loans

Federal Award Number(s): P007A201042 (Year: 2021), P033A201042 (Year: 2021),

P063P201316 (Year: 2021), P268K211316 (Year: 2021)

Questioned Costs: \$6,095

### Description:

The Institution's Student Financial Aid Office improperly determined the Student Financial Assistance award amounts for eligible students and awarded amounts to ineligible students.

#### **Corrective Action Plans:**

To ensure that the deficiencies do not occur again we have taken the following actions:

• While no over disbursements occurred, one student was awarded more need-based financial aid than their financial aid need.

In the first situation, information came to light after a student had already been awarded for the academic year which impacted their financial need. However, the students existing loan which had already been disbursed was not cancelled and the funds returned.

A new policy has been developed an implemented to address these situations. The new policy requires that when a student is found to be ineligible after an award is made, the Director Of



Financial Aid or their representative will eliminate the over award by reducing the students need based award and returning and funds previously disbursed.

• One student was not in compliance with the Institution's published Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) policies. The student did not meet the qualitative requirement of SAP, which resulted in over disbursements totaling \$6,095.

In the second situation, a grade was reported late by a faculty member and was not available to be included in the SAP Calculation at the end of the students first semester at SGSC. If the grade had been present the student would have been placed on warning instead of in good standing. At the end of the following semester, the student should have been placed on financial aid suspension for SAP, but was only placed on Warning due to the incorrect calculation the prior semester and went on to receive \$6,095 is funds when they were ineligible for aid for the semester.

A new procedure has been implemented where any grade changes receive by the Office of the Registrar are forwarded to the Associate Director of Financial Aid for them or their designee to recalculate SAP for the term the grade was posted to and any later semesters.

Periodic reviews of grade changes will be conducted to ensure that the procedure has resolved the situation and prevents future awards to ineligible students.

Estimated Completion Date: August 19, 2021

Contact Person: Douglas R. Tanner

Title: Director of Financial Aid

Phone Number: 229 260 4200

Email: doug.tanner@sgsc.edu

Vice President of Enrollment Management and IT

Date