

# City of Chickamauga Board of Education

Walker County, Georgia

A Component Unit of the City of Chickamauga, Georgia

## Annual Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

(Including Independent Auditor's Reports)



# City of Chickamauga Board of Education

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**Financial**



## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia  
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia  
Members of the State Board of Education  
and  
Ms. Stacy McDaniel, Superintendent and Members of the  
City of Chickamauga Board of Education

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### *Disclaimer of Opinion and Unmodified Opinions*

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and fiduciary activities of the City of Chickamauga Board of Education (School District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements. We were not engaged to audit the financial statements of the discretely presented component unit. These financial statements collectively comprise the School District's **basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents**.

#### *Summary of Opinions*

| <i>Opinion Unit</i>                 | <i>Type of Opinion</i> |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Governmental Activities             | Unmodified             |
| Discretely Presented Component Unit | Disclaimer             |
| Each Major Fund                     | Unmodified             |
| Fiduciary Activities                | Unmodified             |

#### *Disclaimer of Opinion on Discretely Presented Component Unit*

We do not express an opinion on the accompanying financial statements of the discretely presented component unit and the respective changes in financial position for the year ended June 30, 2023. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion on Discretely Presented Component Unit section of our report, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion on the financial statements of the discretely presented component unit of the School District.

#### *Unmodified Opinion on Each of the Other Opinion Unit*

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and fiduciary activities of the School District as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion on Discretely Presented Component Unit*

The financial statements of the Gordon Lee Charitable Trust (Trust) have not been audited, and we were not engaged to audit the Trust's **financial statements as part of our audit of the** School District's basic financial statements. The Trust's **financial activities are included in the** School District's **basic** financial statements as a discretely presented component unit.

### *Basis for Unmodified Opinions*

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and fiduciary activities in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our unmodified audit opinions.

### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

#### *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Discretely Presented Component Unit*

Our responsibility is to conduct an audit of the School District's **financial statements in accordance with** GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* and to issue an auditor's report. However, because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion on Discretely Presented Component Unit section of our report, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion on the financial statements of the discretely presented component unit.

We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit.

#### *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Governmental Activities, Each Major Fund, and Fiduciary Activities*

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance

and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### *Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and required supplementary information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## *Supplementary Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for the purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The *Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards* is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 19, 2024 on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's **internal control over financial reporting** or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's **internal control over financial reporting and compliance**.

A copy of this report has been filed as a permanent record and made available to the press of the State, as provided for by Official Code of Georgia Annotated section 50-6-24.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin  
State Auditor

April 19, 2024



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CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

**INTRODUCTION**

The discussion and analysis of the City of Chickamauga Board of Education's (School District) financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

Key financial highlights for the fiscal years 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

- On the government-wide financial statements, the assets and deferred outflows of resources of the School District exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$20.7 million and \$18.0 million, respectively, for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022. Of these amounts, \$2,434,107 and \$2,443,448 respectively, for fiscal years 2023 and 2022 are available for spending at the School District's discretion.
- General revenues net of transfers to City Government accounts for \$7.8 million in revenue or 41.8% of all revenues. Proceeds and premium on bonds sold by the City Government accounts for \$2.6 million in revenue or 13.8% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and operating grants and contributions accounted for \$10.9 million or 58.2% of total revenues of \$18.7 million.
- The School District had \$15.9 million in expenses related to governmental activities; however, \$10.9 million of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services and operating grants and contributions. General revenues (primarily taxes) net of transfers to City Government totaling \$7.8 million was adequate to provide for these programs.
- The current ratio, which measures the School District's ability to transform current assets into cash and pay its short-term liabilities, was 6.3 and 4.8 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, respectively. Generally, a ratio greater than 2.0 is considered very financially stable.
- The City of Chickamauga (City) and Walker County voters passed on March 16, 2021 a one percent sales tax for educational purposes (ESPLOST) for another five years, beginning July 1, 2022. The voters also approved the issuance of \$3.0 million general obligation sales tax school bonds of which \$2.42 million were issued by the City on May 16, 2023.

**OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This annual report consists of three parts; management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two levels of statements that present different views of the School District. These include the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements include the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities. These statements provide information about the activities of the School District presenting both short-term and long-term information about the overall financial status.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

The fund financial statements focus on individual parts, reporting the School District's operation in more detail. The governmental funds statements disclose how basic services are financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fiduciary funds statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the School District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others.

The fund financial statements reflect the School District's most significant funds. For the years ending June 30, 2023 and 2022, the general fund and the capital projects fund represent the most significant funds.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements. Additionally, other supplementary information (not required) is also presented that further supplements understanding of the financial statements.

### **Government-Wide Statements**

The government-wide statements report information about the School District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the School District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities and deferred inflows. All of the current fiscal year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the School District's net position and how it has changed. Net position, the difference between the School District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, is one way to measure the School District's overall financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position are an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. Changes may be the result of many factors, including those not under the School District's control, such as the property tax base, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District has one distinct type of activity:

- **Governmental Activities** – All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, food service, student activity accounts and various others.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

The School District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds, not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required by State laws. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund and the capital projects fund.

Governmental Funds - Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into, and out of those funds, and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using the modified accrual method of accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds are reconciled in the financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds – Custodial funds are used to report resources held by the School District in a purely custodial capacity. The School District excludes these activities from the government-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE**

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District’s net position for fiscal years 2023 and 2022.

**Table 1**  
**Net Position**

|   | Governmental Activities |                      |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|
|   | Fiscal Year<br>2023     | Fiscal Year<br>2022  |
| <b>Assets</b>                               |                         |                      |
| Current and Other Assets                    | \$ 10,404,417           | \$ 7,081,089         |
| Capital Assets, Net                         | 29,042,566              | 29,343,828           |
| <b>Total Assets</b>                         | <b>39,446,983</b>       | <b>36,424,917</b>    |
| <b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>       |                         |                      |
| Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan     | 7,634,754               | 3,502,905            |
| Related to OPEB Plan                        | 1,689,352               | 1,644,184            |
| <b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b> | <b>9,324,106</b>        | <b>5,147,089</b>     |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                          |                         |                      |
| Current and Other Liabilities               | 1,650,537               | 1,478,138            |
| Long-Term Liabilities                       | 302,204                 | 406,800              |
| Net Pension Liability                       | 15,708,622              | 4,509,637            |
| Net OPEB Liability                          | 6,069,561               | 6,571,604            |
| <b>Total Liabilities</b>                    | <b>23,730,924</b>       | <b>12,966,179</b>    |
| <b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>        |                         |                      |
| Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan     | 544,590                 | 6,829,528            |
| Related to OPEB Plan                        | 3,792,098               | 3,812,725            |
| <b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>  | <b>4,336,688</b>        | <b>10,642,253</b>    |
| <b>Net Position</b>                         |                         |                      |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets            | 28,674,140              | 28,848,954           |
| Restricted                                  | 6,385,995               | 3,247,576            |
| Unrestricted (Deficit)                      | (14,356,658)            | (14,132,956)         |
| <b>Total Net Position</b>                   | <b>\$ 20,703,477</b>    | <b>\$ 17,963,574</b> |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Total assets and deferred outflows of resources increased by \$7.2 million which was primarily due to an increase in cash resulting from proceeds from and premium on bonds sold by the City and an increase in deferred outflows of resources related to defined benefit pension plan.

Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources increased by \$4.5 million which was primarily due to an increase in net pension liability offset by a decrease in deferred inflows of resources related to defined benefit pension plan.

The combination of the increase in total assets and deferred outflows of resources and the increase in total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources yielded an increase in net position of \$2.7 million.

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal years ending June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022.

**Table 2**  
**Change in Net Position**

|  | Governmental Activities |                     |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------|
|  | Fiscal Year<br>2023     | Fiscal Year<br>2022 |
| <b>Revenues</b>  |                         |                     |
| Program Revenues:  |                         |                     |
| Charges for Services   | \$ 1,286,757            | \$ 924,975          |
| Operating Grants and Contributions                                     | 9,569,607               | 10,059,257          |
| Total Program Revenues   | <u>10,856,364</u>       | <u>10,984,232</u>   |
| General Revenues:  |                         |                     |
| Property Taxes   |                         |                     |
| For Maintenance and Operations   | 2,155,790               | 1,931,150           |
| Sales Taxes  |                         |                     |
| Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax                                 |                         |                     |
| For Capital Projects   | 1,187,332               | 989,832             |
| Other Sales Tax  | 38,276                  | 43,920              |
| Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs           | 981,743                 | 1,079,966           |
| Investment Earnings  | 97,963                  | 4,678               |
| Miscellaneous  | 1,484,555               | 1,297,034           |
| Special Items  |                         |                     |
| Proceeds for Sale of Bonds by City Government                          | 2,420,000               | -                   |
| Premium on Bonds Sold by City Government                               | 146,556                 | -                   |
| Transfers  |                         |                     |
| To City Government   | (700,750)               | (698,550)           |
| Total General Revenues, Special Items and Transfers to City Government | <u>7,811,465</u>        | <u>4,648,030</u>    |
| Total Revenues   | <u>18,667,829</u>       | <u>15,632,262</u>   |
| <b>Program Expenses</b>  |                         |                     |
| Instruction  | 9,394,841               | 7,916,119           |
| Support Services   |                         |                     |
| Pupil Services   | 1,456,794               | 1,130,789           |
| Improvement of Instructional Services                                  | 91,924                  | 92,050              |
| Educational Media Services   | 252,536                 | 180,528             |
| General Administration   | 631,944                 | 534,776             |
| School Administration  | 969,756                 | 788,623             |
| Business Administration  | 343,813                 | 235,324             |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant                                     | 1,686,769               | 1,538,890           |
| Student Transportation Services  | 134,782                 | 151,249             |
| Central Support  | 181,511                 | 158,629             |
| Other Support Services   | 6,969                   | 6,946               |
| Operations of Non-Instructional Services                               |                         |                     |
| Enterprise Operations  | 36,590                  | 34,120              |
| Food Services  | 728,917                 | 760,066             |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt   | 10,780                  | 13,480              |
| Total Expenses   | <u>15,927,926</u>       | <u>13,541,589</u>   |
| Increase in Net Position   | <u>\$ 2,739,903</u>     | <u>\$ 2,090,673</u> |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Special item revenues increased \$2.6 million for governmental activities during fiscal year 2023. This increase is due to proceeds from sale of bonds by city and premium on bonds sold by city. Expenses for governmental activities increased \$2.4 million during fiscal year 2023. This increase is largely due to expenditures associated with GASB No. 68 and increases in salaries and employee benefits.

**Governmental Activities**

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. Net cost of services can be defined as the total cost less fees generated by the activities and intergovernmental revenue provided for specific programs. The net cost reflects the financial burden on the School District's taxpayers by each activity.

**Table 3**  
**Governmental Activities**

|  | Total Cost of Services |                      | Net Cost of Services |                     |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|  | Fiscal Year            | Fiscal Year          | Fiscal Year          | Fiscal Year         |
|  | 2023                   | 2022                 | 2023                 | 2022                |
| Instruction                              | \$ 9,394,841           | \$ 7,916,119         | \$ 1,167,355         | \$ 49,705           |
| Support Services                         |                        |                      |                      |                     |
| Pupil Services                           | 1,456,794              | 1,130,789            | 1,239,059            | 869,611             |
| Improvement of Instructional Services    | 91,924                 | 92,050               | 4,113                | 1,385               |
| Educational Media Services               | 252,536                | 180,528              | 53,539               | (14,069)            |
| General Administration                   | 631,944                | 534,776              | 165,046              | 71,411              |
| School Administration                    | 969,756                | 788,623              | 460,781              | 267,965             |
| Business Administration                  | 343,813                | 235,324              | 343,813              | 230,133             |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant       | 1,686,769              | 1,538,890            | 1,264,565            | 1,081,304           |
| Student Transportation Services          | 134,782                | 151,249              | 133,727              | 151,249             |
| Central Support Services                 | 181,511                | 158,629              | 180,519              | (10,848)            |
| Other Support Services                   | 6,969                  | 6,946                | 6,968                | 6,947               |
| Operations of Non-Instructional Services |                        |                      |                      |                     |
| Enterprise Operations                    | 36,590                 | 34,120               | 36,590               | 34,121              |
| Food Services                            | 728,917                | 760,066              | 4,707                | (195,037)           |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt               | 10,780                 | 13,480               | 10,780               | 13,480              |
| <b>Total Expenses</b>                    | <b>\$ 15,927,926</b>   | <b>\$ 13,541,589</b> | <b>\$ 5,071,562</b>  | <b>\$ 2,557,357</b> |

Although program revenues make up a majority of the funding, the School District is still dependent upon tax revenues for governmental activities.

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FUNDS**

The School District's governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The governmental funds had total revenues and other financing sources of \$19.6 million and total expenses and other financing uses of \$16.4 million. There was an increase in the fund balance totaling \$3.1 million for the governmental funds as a whole.

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

**General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The School District's budget is prepared according to Georgia Law. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund, funded primarily through state revenue and local property tax revenue. During the course of fiscal years 2023 and 2022, the School District amended its general fund budget as needed.

For the general fund, actual revenues of \$15.5 million was almost \$88 thousand more than final budget.

The actual expenditures and other financing uses of \$15.4 million was \$0.6 million less than final budget.

The majority of these variances are the result of federal grants. The entire grant award amount, revenue and expenditure, is budgeted. However, many federal grants allow carryover to subsequent years. Therefore, actual expenditures and subsequent revenue drawdowns may not occur in the award year. The majority of these variances can be attributed to the budget philosophy of the School District. Revenue is conservatively estimated, while expenditures are estimated to be higher than anticipated to prepare for the unknown.

**CAPITAL ASSETS**

At the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, the School District had \$29.0 million and \$29.3 million, respectively, invested in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation. These assets are made up of a broad range of capital assets, including land; buildings; transportation, food service and maintenance equipment. Table 4 reflects a summary of these balances, by class, net of accumulated depreciation.

**Table 4**  
**Capital Assets**  
**(Net of Depreciation)**

|                            | Governmental Activities |               |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
|                            | Fiscal Year             | Fiscal Year   |
|                            | 2023                    | 2022          |
| Land                       | \$ 417,444              | \$ 417,444    |
| Construction in Progress   | 112,639                 | 224,472       |
| Buildings and Improvements | 25,201,329              | 25,205,925    |
| Equipment                  | 1,298,828               | 1,283,692     |
| Land Improvements          | 2,012,326               | 2,212,295     |
| Total                      | \$ 29,042,566           | \$ 29,343,828 |



CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

**DEBT**

At the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023 the School District had \$0.3 million in financed purchases. Table 5 summarizes the School District’s debt for financed purchases.

**Table 5  
Debt at June 30**

|  | Governmental Activities |                     |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------|
|  | Fiscal Year<br>2023     | Fiscal Year<br>2022 |
|  | Financed Purchases      | \$ <u>302,204</u>   |

**CURRENT ISSUES**

A significant challenge facing the School District is the uncertainty surrounding the immediate and long-term impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic. With there being no prior precedence, it is difficult to determine how the economy will continue to react, which has a direct relationship to funding, and the expenses involved in how students are being educated and maintaining the health and safety of all. Fortunately, the School District was able to continue paying all employees their full salaries and benefits during the transition to 100% virtual learning beginning in March 2020 and during school shutdown at the end of fiscal year 2020. The School District has offered face-to-face instruction since fiscal year 2021.

The School District is financially challenged by reduction of state revenue appropriations to local School Districts known as “austerity reductions”. Since the austerity began in fiscal year 2003 and ended in fiscal year 2018, the School District’s state funding was reduced a total of \$8.3 million. Though the austerity reduction was eliminated in fiscal year 2019, this is still lost funding that will not be recouped. Due to the impact of COVID-19 on the economy, austerity reductions were reinstated in fiscal year 2021. The initial allotment sheet included a reduction in state funding of \$0.8 million, but a portion of that was restored and the actual austerity reduction for fiscal year 2021 was only \$0.3 million. For fiscal year 2022, the initial allotment sheet included a reduction in state funding of \$0.3 million but it was restored in full at midterm. There was not an austerity reduction in fiscal year 2023.

Approximately 73.4% of general fund expenditures, the main operating fund for the School District, were related to salaries and employee benefits for the year ended June 30, 2023. With such personnel heavy expenditures, the School District consistently evaluates how funds can be spent smarter and more effectively to ensure that students receive a quality education from effective personnel.

Employer share of State Health Benefit Plan (SHBP) for certificated employees increased to \$1,580 from \$945 per employee per month effective January 1, 2023. Likewise, the QBE health insurance funding was increased based on the number of certified positions reported to the general fund in October 2022 CPI collection. The School District did not have a financial impact in fiscal year 2023 related to this increase. However, the employer share of SHBP for non-certificated employees is scheduled to increase to \$1,195 from \$945 per employee per month effective January 1, 2024. The number of non-certificated employees enrolled in health insurance as of the October 2023 CPI collection was 28. This increase will be totally funded by the School District and is estimated to be an additional expense of \$42,000 in fiscal year 2024. The employer cost of SHBP for non-certificated employees will continue to be an area of concern as the monthly amount per employee gradually increases to \$1,580 over the next few years.

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

The School District's millage rate for fiscal year 2023 was 14.25. The net digest for fiscal year 2023 was \$138.2 million, which produced approximately \$138,150 per mill. O.C.G.A. §20-2-165 requires a minimum effective millage rate in order for the School District to qualify for equalization purposes. The School District received \$1.0 million in equalization funding for fiscal year 2023. The School District's millage rate for fiscal year 2024 will reduce to 14.00 per a vote by the Chickamauga City Council. It is anticipated pressure will continue to provide local monies to meet mandated educational requirements and operational costs.

The School District entered into a Strategic Waivers School System (SWSS/IE<sup>2</sup>) Partnership Contract with the State Board of Education with performance accountability provisions of this contract becoming effective fiscal year 2017. The School District intends to use the flexibility provided by the contract to maximize all resources available to provide a quality education to the students of Chickamauga City Schools.

An ongoing challenge facing the School District is the relative uncertainty regarding how School Districts will be funded moving forward. The General Assembly is in the process of exploring new funding formulas. It is uncertain at this point what type of financial impact these changes might have on the School District's finances.

The School District believes that it is currently financially sound and by maintaining a healthy general fund reserve that it has positioned itself to face the upcoming challenges and concerns. The School District remains confident in the ability to be good stewards of resources to ensure the tradition of excellence continues for all students.

#### **CONTACTING THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact City of Chickamauga Board of Education, Attention: Finance Director, 402 Cove Road, Chickamauga, GA 30707.

**City of Chickamauga Board of Education**

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2023

EXHIBIT "A"

|   | GOVERNMENTAL<br>ACTIVITIES | COMPONENT<br>UNIT<br>GORDON LEE<br>CHARITABLE TRUST<br>DECEMBER 31, 2022 |
|---|----------------------------|--|
| <u>ASSETS</u>   |                            |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents                                     | \$ 7,244,023.95            | \$ -   |
| Investments   | 1,451,668.50               | -  |
| Accounts Receivable, Net                                      |                            |  |
| Interest  | 373.07                     | -  |
| Taxes   | 182,487.32                 | -  |
| State Government  | 1,138,585.75               | -  |
| Federal Government  | 303,651.04                 | -  |
| Other   | 759.95                     | -  |
| Inventories   | 37,294.77                  | -  |
| Prepaid Items   | 45,572.96                  | -  |
| Restricted Assets   |                            |  |
| Cash and Investments with Fiscal Agent or Trustee             | -                          | 4,171,228.95   |
| Capital Assets, Non-Depreciable                               | 530,082.74                 | -  |
| Capital Assets, Depreciable (Net of Accumulated Depreciation) | 28,512,483.59              | -  |
| Total Assets  | 39,446,983.64              | 4,171,228.95   |
| <u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>                         |                            |  |
| Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan                       | 7,634,753.80               | -  |
| Related to OPEB Plan  | 1,689,352.00               | -  |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources                          | 9,324,105.80               | -  |
| <u>LIABILITIES</u>  |                            |  |
| Accounts Payable  | 43,267.50                  | -  |
| Salaries and Benefits Payable                                 | 1,541,047.42               | -  |
| Contracts Payable   | 2,516.11                   | -  |
| Retainages Payable  | 63,706.24                  | -  |
| Net Pension Liability   | 15,708,622.00              | -  |
| Net OPEB Liability  | 6,069,561.00               | -  |
| Long-Term Liabilities   |                            |  |
| Due Within One Year   | 107,367.60                 | -  |
| Due in More Than One Year                                     | 194,836.32                 | -  |
| Total Liabilities   | 23,730,924.19              | -  |
| <u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>                          |                            |  |
| Related to Defined Benefit Pension Plan                       | 544,590.00                 | -  |
| Related to OPEB Plan  | 3,792,098.00               | -  |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources                           | 4,336,688.00               | -  |
| <u>NET POSITION</u>   |                            |  |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets                              | 28,674,140.06              | -  |
| Restricted for  |                            |  |
| Continuation of Federal Programs                              | 258,533.92                 | -  |
| Capital Projects  | 5,696,595.11               | -  |
| Gordon Lee Charitable Trust                                   | 430,866.09                 | 4,171,228.95   |
| Unrestricted (Deficit)  | (14,356,657.93)            | -  |
| Total Net Position  | \$ 20,703,477.25           | \$ 4,171,228.95  |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

EXHIBIT "B"

|  | PROGRAM REVENUES        |                         |  | NET (EXPENSES) REVENUES<br>AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION |   |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|---|
|  | EXPENSES                | CHARGES FOR<br>SERVICES | OPERATING<br>GRANTS AND<br>CONTRIBUTIONS | PRIMARY  | COMPONENT   |
|  |                         |                         |  | GOVERNMENTAL<br>ACTIVITIES                             | UNIT<br>GORDON LEE<br>CHARITABLE<br>TRUST<br>DECEMBER 31,<br>2022 |
| <u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>   |                         |                         |  |  |   |
| Instruction  | \$ 9,394,841.06         | \$ 920,057.74           | \$ 7,307,428.47                          | \$ (1,167,354.85)                                      |   |
| Support Services   |                         |                         |  |  |   |
| Pupil Services   | 1,456,793.73            | -                       | 217,735.17                               | (1,239,058.56)   |   |
| Improvement of Instructional Services                                      | 91,924.47               | -                       | 87,811.95                                | (4,112.52)   |   |
| Educational Media Services   | 252,536.00              | -                       | 198,997.00                               | (53,539.00)  |   |
| General Administration   | 631,943.73              | -                       | 466,897.52                               | (165,046.21)   |   |
| School Administration  | 969,756.39              | -                       | 508,975.00                               | (460,781.39)   |   |
| Business Administration  | 343,813.13              | -                       | -  | (343,813.13)   |   |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant   | 1,686,768.55            | -                       | 422,203.12                               | (1,264,565.43)   |   |
| Student Transportation Services  | 134,781.83              | -                       | 1,055.00                                 | (133,726.83)   |   |
| Central Support Services   | 181,511.15              | -                       | 992.49                                   | (180,518.66)   |   |
| Other Support Services   | 6,968.50                | -                       | -  | (6,968.50)   |   |
| Operations of Non-Instructional Services                                   |                         |                         |  |  |   |
| Enterprise Operations  | 36,589.70               | -                       | -  | (36,589.70)  |   |
| Food Services  | 728,917.33              | 366,698.83              | 357,511.00                               | (4,707.50)   |   |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt   | 10,780.19               | -                       | -  | (10,780.19)  |   |
| Total Governmental Activities  | <u>\$ 15,927,925.76</u> | <u>\$ 1,286,756.57</u>  | <u>\$ 9,569,606.72</u>                   | <u>(5,071,562.47)</u>                                  |   |
| Component Unit   |                         |                         |  |  |   |
| Gordon Lee Charitable Trust  | <u>\$ 257,553.24</u>    |                         |  |  | <u>\$ (257,553.24)</u>  |
| <br>General Revenues   |                         |                         |  |  |   |
| Taxes  |                         |                         |  |  |   |
| Property Taxes   |                         |                         |  |  |   |
|  |                         |                         |  | 2,155,790.33   |   |
| Sales Taxes  |                         |                         |  |  |   |
|  |                         |                         |  | 1,187,331.84   |   |
| Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax                                     |                         |                         |  |  |   |
|  |                         |                         |  | 38,276.33  |   |
| Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs               |                         |                         |  |  |   |
|  |                         |                         |  | 981,743.00   |   |
| Investment Earnings (Loss)   |                         |                         |  |  |   |
|  |                         |                         |  | 97,963.39  | (722,282.28)  |
| Miscellaneous  |                         |                         |  |  |   |
|  |                         |                         |  | 1,484,554.80   |   |
| Special Items  |                         |                         |  |  |   |
|  |                         |                         |  | 2,420,000.00   |   |
|  |                         |                         |  | 146,555.50   |   |
|  |                         |                         |  | (700,750.00)   |   |
| Total General Revenues, Special Items,<br>and Transfers to City Government |                         |                         |  | <u>7,811,465.19</u>                                    | <u>(722,282.28)</u>   |
| Change in Net Position   |                         |                         |  | 2,739,902.72   | (979,835.52)  |
| Net Position - Beginning of Year   |                         |                         |  | <u>17,963,574.53</u>                                   | <u>5,151,064.47</u>   |
| Net Position - End of Year   |                         |                         |  | <u>\$ 20,703,477.25</u>                                | <u>\$ 4,171,228.95</u>  |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2023

EXHIBIT "C"

|  | <u>GENERAL</u><br><u>FUND</u> | <u>CAPITAL</u><br><u>PROJECTS</u><br><u>FUND</u> | <u>TOTAL</u>            |
|--|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| <u>ASSETS</u>  |                               |  |                         |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents  | \$ 2,464,585.84               | \$ 4,779,438.11                                  | \$ 7,244,023.95         |
| Investments  | 690,006.14                    | 761,662.36                                       | 1,451,668.50            |
| Accounts Receivable, Net   |                               |  |                         |
| Interest   | 61.50                         | 311.57   | 373.07                  |
| Taxes  | 47,165.24                     | 135,322.08                                       | 182,487.32              |
| State Government   | 1,138,585.75                  | -  | 1,138,585.75            |
| Federal Government   | 303,651.04                    | -  | 303,651.04              |
| Other  | 759.95                        | -  | 759.95                  |
| Inventories  | 37,294.77                     | -  | 37,294.77               |
| Prepaid Items  | 45,572.96                     | -  | 45,572.96               |
|  | <u>4,727,683.19</u>           | <u>5,676,734.12</u>                              | <u>10,404,417.31</u>    |
| Total Assets   | <u>\$ 4,727,683.19</u>        | <u>\$ 5,676,734.12</u>                           | <u>\$ 10,404,417.31</u> |
| <u>LIABILITIES</u>   |                               |  |                         |
| Accounts Payable   | \$ 43,267.50                  | \$ -   | \$ 43,267.50            |
| Salaries and Benefits Payable  | 1,541,047.42                  | -  | 1,541,047.42            |
| Contracts Payable  | -                             | 2,516.11   | 2,516.11                |
| Retainages Payable   | 19,860.99                     | 43,845.25  | 63,706.24               |
|  | <u>1,604,175.91</u>           | <u>46,361.36</u>                                 | <u>1,650,537.27</u>     |
| Total Liabilities  | <u>1,604,175.91</u>           | <u>46,361.36</u>                                 | <u>1,650,537.27</u>     |
| <u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>                                   |                               |  |                         |
| Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes                                   | 34,480.28                     | -  | 34,480.28               |
|  | <u>34,480.28</u>              | <u>-</u>   | <u>34,480.28</u>        |
| <u>FUND BALANCES</u>   |                               |  |                         |
| Nonspendable   | 82,867.73                     | -  | 82,867.73               |
| Restricted   | 652,105.24                    | 5,630,372.76                                     | 6,282,478.00            |
| Committed  | 619,308.87                    | -  | 619,308.87              |
| Assigned   | 315,376.00                    | -  | 315,376.00              |
| Unassigned   | 1,419,369.16                  | -  | 1,419,369.16            |
|  | <u>3,089,027.00</u>           | <u>5,630,372.76</u>                              | <u>8,719,399.76</u>     |
| Total Fund Balances  | <u>3,089,027.00</u>           | <u>5,630,372.76</u>                              | <u>8,719,399.76</u>     |
| Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows<br>of Resources, and Fund Balances | <u>\$ 4,727,683.19</u>        | <u>\$ 5,676,734.12</u>                           | <u>\$ 10,404,417.31</u> |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET  
 TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
 JUNE 30, 2023

EXHIBIT "D"

|   |    |                             |
|---|----|-----------------------------|
| Total fund balances - governmental funds (Exhibit "C")  | \$ | 8,719,399.76                |
| Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:  |    |                             |
| Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.                             |    |                             |
| Land  | \$ | 417,443.93                  |
| Construction in progress  |    | 112,638.81                  |
| Buildings and improvements  |    | 32,504,921.03               |
| Equipment   |    | 2,649,460.71                |
| Land improvements   |    | 3,653,350.83                |
| Accumulated depreciation  |    | <u>(10,295,248.98)</u>      |
|   |    | 29,042,566.33               |
| Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.                                       |    |                             |
| Net pension liability   | \$ | (15,708,622.00)             |
| Net OPEB liability  |    | <u>(6,069,561.00)</u>       |
|   |    | (21,778,183.00)             |
| Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. |    |                             |
| Related to pensions   | \$ | 7,090,163.80                |
| Related to OPEB   |    | <u>(2,102,746.00)</u>       |
|   |    | 4,987,417.80                |
| Taxes that are not available to pay for current period expenditures are deferred in the funds.  |    |                             |
|   |    | 34,480.28                   |
| Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.                                    |    |                             |
| Financed purchases payable  |    | <u>(302,203.92)</u>         |
| Net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "A")   | \$ | <u><u>20,703,477.25</u></u> |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

EXHIBIT "E"

|                                       | <u>GENERAL</u><br><u>FUND</u> | <u>CAPITAL</u><br><u>PROJECTS</u><br><u>FUND</u> | <u>TOTAL</u>    |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| <u>REVENUES</u>                       |                               |  |                 |
| Property Taxes                        | \$ 2,151,158.03               | \$ -   | \$ 2,151,158.03 |
| Sales Taxes                           | 38,276.33                     | 1,187,331.84                                     | 1,225,608.17    |
| State Funds                           | 9,390,845.24                  | -  | 9,390,845.24    |
| Federal Funds                         | 1,126,779.24                  | -  | 1,126,779.24    |
| Charges for Services                  | 1,286,756.57                  | -  | 1,286,756.57    |
| Investment Earnings                   | 11,569.98                     | 86,393.41  | 97,963.39       |
| Miscellaneous                         | 1,484,554.80                  | -  | 1,484,554.80    |
| Total Revenues                        | 15,489,940.19                 | 1,273,725.25                                     | 16,763,665.44   |
| <u>EXPENDITURES</u>                   |                               |  |                 |
| Current                               |                               |  |                 |
| Instruction                           | 8,479,495.41                  | -  | 8,479,495.41    |
| Support Services                      |                               |  |                 |
| Pupil Services                        | 1,417,064.65                  | -  | 1,417,064.65    |
| Improvement of Instructional Services | 91,924.47                     | -  | 91,924.47       |
| Educational Media Services            | 247,396.07                    | -  | 247,396.07      |
| General Administration                | 597,914.23                    | -  | 597,914.23      |
| School Administration                 | 945,439.18                    | -  | 945,439.18      |
| Business Administration               | 219,659.05                    | -  | 219,659.05      |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant    | 1,722,244.79                  | -  | 1,722,244.79    |
| Student Transportation Services       | 43,804.89                     | -  | 43,804.89       |
| Central Support Services              | 155,516.89                    | -  | 155,516.89      |
| Other Support Services                | 6,968.50                      | -  | 6,968.50        |
| Enterprise Operations                 | 36,589.70                     | -  | 36,589.70       |
| Food Services Operation               | 701,788.14                    | -  | 701,788.14      |
| Capital Outlay                        | 317,833.65                    | 266,925.24                                       | 584,758.89      |
| Debt Services                         |                               |  |                 |
| Principal                             | 104,595.81                    | -  | 104,595.81      |
| Bond Issuance Costs                   | -                             | 117,232.78                                       | 117,232.78      |
| Interest                              | 10,780.19                     | -  | 10,780.19       |
| Total Expenditures                    | 15,099,015.62                 | 384,158.02                                       | 15,483,173.64   |
| Revenues over (under) Expenditures    | 390,924.57                    | 889,567.23                                       | 1,280,491.80    |
| <u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u> |                               |  |                 |
| Transfers In                          | -                             | 263,973.88                                       | 263,973.88      |
| Transfers Out                         | (263,973.88)                  | -  | (263,973.88)    |
| Transfers to City Government          | -                             | (700,750.00)                                     | (700,750.00)    |
| Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)  | (263,973.88)                  | (436,776.12)                                     | (700,750.00)    |
| <u>SPECIAL ITEMS</u>                  |                               |  |                 |
| Premiums on Bonds Sold by City        | -                             | 146,555.50                                       | 146,555.50      |
| Proceeds from Sale of Bonds by City   | -                             | 2,420,000.00                                     | 2,420,000.00    |
| Total Special Items                   | -                             | 2,566,555.50                                     | 2,566,555.50    |
| Net Change in Fund Balances           | 126,950.69                    | 3,019,346.61                                     | 3,146,297.30    |
| Fund Balances - Beginning             | 2,962,076.31                  | 2,611,026.15                                     | 5,573,102.46    |
| Fund Balances - Ending                | \$ 3,089,027.00               | \$ 5,630,372.76                                  | \$ 8,719,399.76 |



CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF  
 REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
 TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
 JUNE 30, 2023

EXHIBIT "F"

|   |                       |                            |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Net change in fund balances total governmental funds (Exhibit "E")  | \$                    | 3,146,297.30               |
| <p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:</p>   |                       |                            |
| <p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.</p>   |                       |                            |
| Capital outlay  | \$ 813,851.76         |                            |
| Depreciation expense  | <u>(1,110,247.08)</u> | (296,395.32)               |
| <p>The net effect of various miscellaneous transactions involving capital assets (i.e., sales, trade-ins, donations, and disposals) is to decrease net position.</p>  |                       |                            |
|   |                       | (4,866.68)                 |
| <p>Taxes reported in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.</p>   |                       |                            |
|   |                       | 4,632.30                   |
| <p>The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position.</p>  |                       |                            |
| Financed purchase payments  |                       | 104,595.81                 |
| <p>District pension/OPEB contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made. However, they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension/OPEB liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension/OPEB expense, which is the change in the net pension/OPEB liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, is reported in the Statement of Activities.</p> |                       |                            |
| Pension expense   | \$ (782,198.69)       |                            |
| OPEB expense  | <u>567,838.00</u>     | <u>(214,360.69)</u>        |
| Change in net position of governmental activities (Exhibit "B")   | \$                    | <u><u>2,739,902.72</u></u> |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2023

EXHIBIT "G"

|   | <u>CUSTODIAL<br/>FUNDS</u> |
|---|----------------------------|
| <u>ASSETS</u>                                     |                            |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents                         | \$ 19,418.50               |
| <u>NET POSITION</u>                               |                            |
| Restricted  |                            |
| Individuals, Organizations, and Other Governments | \$ 19,418.50               |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
 FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

EXHIBIT "H"

|                          | <u>CUSTODIAL<br/>FUNDS</u> |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| <u>ADDITIONS</u>         |                            |
| Contributions            |                            |
| Donors                   | \$ 3,655.05                |
| <br><u>DEDUCTIONS</u>    |                            |
| Other Deductions         | 4,104.05                   |
| Change in Net Position   | (449.00)                   |
| Net Position - Beginning | 19,867.50                  |
| Net Position - Ending    | \$ 19,418.50               |

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**NOTE 1: DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOL DISTRICT AND REPORTING ENTITY**

**Reporting Entity**

The City of Chickamauga Board of Education (School District) was established under the laws of the State of Georgia and operates under the guidance of a board elected by the voters and a Superintendent appointed by the Board. The School District is not organized as a separate legal entity and does not have the power to levy taxes or issue bonds. Its budget is subject to approval by the City of Chickamauga, Georgia. Accordingly, the School District is determined to be a component unit of the City of Chickamauga, Georgia, which is the primary government.

**Discretely Presented Component Unit**

The Gordon Lee Charitable Trust (Trust) was created for the benefit of the City of Chickamauga Board of Education with four separate charitable purposes identified as follows: (1) the Gordon Lee book fund; (2) the Gordon Lee Librarian's salary fund; (3) the Gordon Lee High School building fund; and (4) the Gordon Lee High School endowment fund. The financial statements of the Gordon Lee Charitable Trust have not been audited and we were not engaged to audit their financial statements as part of our audit of the City of Chickamauga Board of Education. The Trust's financial activities are included in the School District's financial statements as a discretely presented component unit. See Note 13: Component Unit.

**NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accompanying financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

**Basis of Presentation**

The School District's basic financial statements are collectively comprised of the government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements. The government-wide statements focus on the School District as a whole, while the fund financial statements focus on major funds. Each presentation provides valuable information that can be analyzed and compared between years and between governments to enhance the information's usefulness.

**Government-Wide Statements:**

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the financial activities of the overall School District and its component unit, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions.

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The Statement of Net Position presents the School District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories as follows:

1. **Net investment in capital assets** consists of the School District's total investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of net investment in capital assets.
2. **Restricted net position** consists of resources for which the School District is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. **Unrestricted net position** consists of resources not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the School District's governmental activities.

Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses (expenses of the School District related to the administration and support of the School District's programs, such as office and maintenance personnel and accounting) are not allocated to programs.

Program revenues include (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

#### Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the School District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. Separate financial statements are presented for governmental and fiduciary funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

- The general fund is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.
- The capital projects fund accounts for and reports financial resources including Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST) and bond proceeds that are restricted, committed or assigned for capital outlay expenditures, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

The School District reports the following fiduciary fund type:

- Custodial funds are used to report resources held by the School District in a purely custodial capacity.

### Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting determines when transactions are reported on the financial statements. The government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, sales taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from sales taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the underlying transaction (sale) takes place. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The School District uses funds to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain governmental functions or activities. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The School District considers certain revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. The School District considers all intergovernmental revenues to be available if they are collected within 120 days after year-end. Property taxes, sales taxes and interest are considered to be susceptible to accrual. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term liabilities and acquisitions under financed purchase obligations are reported as other financing sources.

The School District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical grants, and general revenues. Thus, when program costs are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted resources available to finance the program. First apply grant resources to such programs, followed by cost-reimbursement grants, then general revenues.

### New Accounting Pronouncements

In fiscal year 2023, the School District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. This statement defines subscription-based information technology arrangements and provides uniform guidance for accounting and financial reporting for transactions that meet that definition. Under this statement, a government is required to recognize a subscription liability and an intangible right-to-use asset for contracts that meet the definition of a subscription-based information technology arrangement. The adoption of this statement did not have a material impact on the School District's financial statements.

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, investments in the State of Georgia local government investment pool (Georgia Fund 1) and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition in authorized financial institutions.

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Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) §45-8-14 authorizes the School District to deposit its funds in one or more solvent banks, insured Federal savings and loan associations or insured chartered building and loan associations.

#### Investments

The School District can invest its funds as permitted by O.C.G.A. §36-83-4. In selecting among options for investment or among institutional bids for deposits, the highest rate of return shall be the objective, given equivalent conditions of safety and liquidity.

Investments made by the School District in nonparticipating interest-earning contracts (such as certificates of deposit) and repurchase agreements are reported at cost. Participating interest-earning contracts and money market investments with a maturity at purchase of one year or less are reported at amortized cost. All other investments are reported at fair value.

For accounting purposes, certificates of deposit are classified as investments if they have an original maturity greater than three months when acquired.

#### Receivables

Receivables consist of amounts due from property and sales taxes, grant reimbursements due on Federal, State or other grants for expenditures made but not reimbursed and other receivables disclosed from information available. Receivables are recorded when either the asset or revenue recognition criteria has been met. Receivables recorded on the basic financial statements do not include any amounts which would necessitate the need for an allowance for uncollectible receivables.

#### Inventories

##### Food Inventories

On the basic financial statements, inventories of donated food commodities used in the preparation of meals are reported at their Federally assigned value and purchased foods inventories are reported at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The School District uses the consumption method to account for inventories whereby donated food commodities are recorded as an asset and as revenue when received, and expenses/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used. Purchased foods are recorded as an asset when purchased and expenses/expenditures are recorded as the inventory items are used.

#### Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit future accounting periods are recorded as prepaid items, in both the government-wide and governmental fund financial statements.

#### Capital Assets

On the government-wide financial statements, capital assets are recorded at cost where historical records are available and at estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost where no historical records exist. Donated capital assets are recorded at the acquisition value on the date donated. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of assets or materially extend the useful lives of the assets is not capitalized. The School District does not capitalize book collections or works of art.



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Capital acquisition and construction are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund financial statements at the time of purchase (including ancillary charges), and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line for all assets, except land, and is used to allocate the actual or estimated historical cost of capital assets over estimated useful lives.

Capitalization thresholds and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the government-wide statements are as follows:

|                            |    | Capitalization<br>Policy | Estimated<br>Useful Life |
|----------------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Land                       |    | All                      | N/A                      |
| Land Improvements          | \$ | 5,000.00                 | 15 to 80 years           |
| Buildings and Improvements | \$ | 5,000.00                 | 15 to 80 years           |
| Equipment                  | \$ | 5,000.00                 | 5 to 25 years            |
| Intangible Assets          | \$ | 100,000.00               | 15 to 80 years           |

**Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of resources that applies to a future period(s) and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

**Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Georgia School Employees Post-Employment Benefit Fund (School OPEB Fund) and additions to/deductions from School OPEB Fund fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by School OPEB Fund. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

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### Fund Balances

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

The School District's fund balances are classified as follows:

**Nonspendable** consists of resources that cannot be spent either because they are in a nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

**Restricted** consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant constraints either (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

**Committed** consists of resources that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board. The Board is the School District's highest level of decision-making authority, and the formal action that is required to be taken to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment is a resolution approved by the Board. Committed fund balance also should incorporate contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

**Assigned** consists of resources constrained by the School District's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. The intent should be expressed by (1) the Board or (2) the budget or finance committee, or the Superintendent, or designee, to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.

**Unassigned** consists of resources within the general fund not meeting the definition of any aforementioned category. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

### Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

### Property Taxes

The City of Chickamauga adopted the property tax levy for the 2022 tax digest year (calendar year) on September 13, 2022 (levy date) based on property values as of January 1, 2022. Taxes were due on December 20, 2022 (lien date). Taxes collected within the current fiscal year or within 60 days after year-end on the 2022 tax digest are reported as revenue in the governmental funds for fiscal year 2023. The City of Chickamauga Clerk bills and collects the property taxes for the School District and remits the balance of taxes collected to the School District. Property tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, for maintenance and operations amounted to \$2,022,404.06.

The tax millage rate levied for the 2022 tax digest year (calendar year) for the School District was as follows (a mill equals \$1 per thousand dollars of assessed value):

School Operations 14.25 mills

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Additionally, Title Ad Valorem Tax revenues, at the fund reporting level, amounted to \$128,753.97 during fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

**Sales Taxes**

Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST), at the fund reporting level, during the year amounted to \$1,187,331.84 and is to be used for capital outlay for educational purposes or debt service. This sales tax was authorized by local referendum and the sales tax must be re-authorized at least every five years.

The City of Chickamauga (City Government) sold general obligation bonds to provide advance funding for capital outlay projects associated with issuance of Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST). In fiscal year 2023, the School District provided \$700,750.00 of ESPLOST proceeds to the City Government for debt services on general obligation debt.

**NOTE 3: BUDGETARY DATA**

The budget is a complete financial plan for the School District's fiscal year and is based upon careful estimates of expenditures together with probable funding sources. The budget is legally adopted each year for the general fund. There is no statutory prohibition regarding over expenditure of the budget at any level. The budget for all governmental funds is prepared and adopted by fund, function and object. The legal level of budgetary control was established by the Board at the aggregate fund level. The budget for the general fund was prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The budgetary process begins with the School District's administration presenting an initial budget for the Board's review. The administration makes revisions as necessary based on the Board's guidelines, and a tentative budget is approved. After approval of this tentative budget by the Board, such budget is advertised at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the locality, as well as the School District's website. At the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Board after advertisement, the Board receives comments on the tentative budget, makes revisions as necessary and adopts a final budget. The approved budget is then submitted, in accordance with provisions of O.C.G.A. §20-2-167(c), to the Georgia Department of Education. The Board may increase or decrease the budget at any time during the year. All unexpended budget authority lapses at fiscal year-end.

The Superintendent is authorized by the Board to approve adjustments of no more than 5% of the amount budgeted for expenditures in any budget function for any fund. The Superintendent shall report any such adjustments to the Board. If expenditure of funds in any budget function for any fund is anticipated to be more than 5% of the budgeted amount, the Superintendent shall request Board approval for the budget amendment. Any position or expenditure not previously approved in the annual budget that exceeds \$5,000.00 shall require Board approval unless the Superintendent deems the position or purchase an emergency. In such case, the expenditure shall be reported to the Board at its regularly scheduled meeting. Under no circumstance is the Superintendent or other staff person authorized to spend funds that exceed the total budget without approval by the Board.

See the General Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget to Actual in the Supplementary Information Section for a detail of any over/under expenditures during the fiscal year under review.

#### **NOTE 4: DEPOSITS AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

##### **Collateralization of Deposits**

O.C.G.A. §45-8-12 provides that there shall not be on deposit at any time in any depository for a time longer than ten days a sum of money which has not been secured by surety bond, by guarantee of insurance, or by collateral. The aggregate of the face value of such surety bond and the market value of securities pledged shall be equal to not less than 110% of the public funds being secured after the deduction of the amount of deposit insurance. If a depository elects the pooled method (O.C.G.A. §45-8-13.1) the aggregate of the market value of the securities pledged to secure a pool of public funds shall be not less than 110% of the daily pool balance.

Acceptable security for deposits consists of any one of or any combination of the following:

- (1) Surety bond signed by a surety company duly qualified and authorized to transact business within the State of Georgia,
- (2) Insurance on accounts provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation,
- (3) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other direct obligations of the United States or of the State of Georgia,
- (4) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other obligations of the counties or municipalities of the State of Georgia,
- (5) Bonds of any public authority created by the laws of the State of Georgia, providing that the statute that created the authority authorized the use of the bonds for this purpose,
- (6) Industrial revenue bonds and bonds of development authorities created by the laws of the State of Georgia, and
- (7) Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness, or other obligations of a subsidiary corporation of the United States government, which are fully guaranteed by the United States government both as to principal and interest or debt obligations issued by or securities guaranteed by the Federal Land Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, the Central Bank for Cooperatives, the Farm Credit Banks, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association, and the Federal National Mortgage Association.

##### **Categorization of Deposits**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At June 30, 2023, the School District had deposits with a carrying amount of \$4,384,038.56, and a bank balance of \$5,003,086.56. The bank balances insured by Federal depository insurance were \$500,000.00.

At June 30, 2023, \$4,503,086.56 of the School District's bank balances were exposed to custodial credit risk. This balance was in the State's Secure Deposit Program (SDP).

The School District participates in the State's Secure Deposit Program (SDP), a multi-bank pledging pool. The SDP requires participating banks that accept public deposits in Georgia to operate under the policy and procedures of the program. The Georgia Office of State Treasurer (OST) sets the collateral requirements and pledging level for each covered depository. There are four tiers of collateralization levels specifying percentages of eligible securities to secure covered deposits: 25%, 50%, 75%, and 110%.

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The SDP also provides for collateral levels to be increased in the amount of up to 125% if economic or financial conditions warrants. The program lists the types of eligible criteria. The OST approves authorized custodians.

In accordance with the SDP, if a covered depository defaults, losses to public depositors are first satisfied with any applicable insurance, followed by demands of payment under any letters of credit or sale of the covered depository collateral. If necessary, any remaining losses are to be satisfied by assessments made against the other participating covered depositories. Therefore, for disclosure purposes, all deposits of the SDP are considered to be fully collateralized.

**Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents balances to carrying values of deposits:**

|   |        |                         |
|---|--------|-------------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents   |        |                         |
| Statement of Net Position   | \$     | 7,244,023.95            |
| Statement of Fiduciary Net Position   |        | 19,418.50               |
| <br>Total cash and cash equivalents   |        | <br>7,263,442.45        |
| <br>Add:  |        |                         |
| Deposits with original maturity of three months or more reported as investments |        | 1,451,668.50            |
| <br>Less:   |        |                         |
| Investment pools reported as cash and cash equivalents                          |        |                         |
| Georgia Fund 1  |        | 4,331,072.39            |
| <br>Total carrying value of deposits - June 30, 2023                            | <br>\$ | <br><u>4,384,038.56</u> |

**Categorization of Cash Equivalents**

The School District reported cash equivalents of \$4,331,072.39 in Georgia Fund 1, a local government investment pool, which is included in the cash balances above. Georgia Fund 1 is not registered with the SEC as an investment company and does not operate in a manner consistent with the SEC's Rule 2a-7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The investment is valued at the pool's share price, \$1.00 per share, which approximates fair value. The pool is an AAAf rated investment pool by Fitch. The weighted average maturity of Georgia Fund 1 may not exceed 60 days. The weighted average maturity for Georgia Fund 1 on June 30, 2023 was 28 days.

Georgia Fund 1, administered by the State of Georgia, Office of the State Treasurer, is not required to be categorized since the School District did not own any specific identifiable securities in the pool. The investment policy of the State of Georgia, Office of the State Treasurer for the Georgia Fund 1, does not provide for investment in derivatives or similar investments. Additional information on the Georgia Fund 1 is disclosed in the State of Georgia Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, which is publicly available at <https://sao.georgia.gov/statewide-reporting/acfr>.

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**NOTE 5: CAPITAL ASSETS**

The following is a summary of changes in the capital assets for governmental activities during the fiscal year:

|                            | Balances<br>July 1, 2022 | Increases     | Decreases     | Balances<br>June 30, 2023 |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| Governmental Activities    |                          |               |               |                           |
| Capital Assets,            |                          |               |               |                           |
| Not Being Depreciated:     |                          |               |               |                           |
| Land                       | \$ 417,443.93            | \$ -          | \$ -          | \$ 417,443.93             |
| Construction in Progress   | 224,471.86               | 567,993.84    | 679,826.89    | 112,638.81                |
|                            |                          |               |               |                           |
| Total Capital Assets       |                          |               |               |                           |
| Not Being Depreciated      | 641,915.79               | 567,993.84    | 679,826.89    | 530,082.74                |
| Capital Assets,            |                          |               |               |                           |
| Being Depreciated          |                          |               |               |                           |
| Buildings and Improvements | 31,818,340.84            | 697,640.75    | 11,060.56     | 32,504,921.03             |
| Equipment                  | 2,500,124.28             | 212,427.73    | 63,091.30     | 2,649,460.71              |
| Land Improvements          | 3,637,734.50             | 15,616.33     | -             | 3,653,350.83              |
| Less Accumulated           |                          |               |               |                           |
| Depreciation:              |                          |               |               |                           |
| Buildings and Improvements | 6,612,415.99             | 697,369.68    | 6,193.88      | 7,303,591.79              |
| Equipment                  | 1,216,432.04             | 197,291.85    | 63,091.30     | 1,350,632.59              |
| Land Improvements          | 1,425,439.05             | 215,585.55    | -             | 1,641,024.60              |
|                            |                          |               |               |                           |
| Total Capital Assets,      |                          |               |               |                           |
| Being Depreciated, Net     | 28,701,912.54            | (184,562.27)  | 4,866.68      | 28,512,483.59             |
| Governmental Activities    |                          |               |               |                           |
| Capital Assets - Net       | \$ 29,343,828.33         | \$ 383,431.57 | \$ 684,693.57 | \$ 29,042,566.33          |

**Current year depreciation expense by function is as follows:**

|                                    |              |                 |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Instruction                        |              | \$ 734,692.60   |
| Support Services                   |              |                 |
| General Administration             | \$ 19,664.51 |                 |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant | 213,197.01   |                 |
| Student Transportation Services    | 77,158.30    |                 |
| Central Support Services           | 24,631.24    | 334,651.06      |
| Food Services                      |              | 40,903.42       |
|                                    |              | \$ 1,110,247.08 |

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**NOTE 6: INTERFUND TRANSFERS**

**Interfund Transfers**

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2023, consisted of the following:

| Transfers to          | Transfers From<br>General<br>Fund |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Capital Projects Fund | \$ <u>263,973.88</u>              |

Transfers are used to move property tax revenues collected by the general fund to capital projects fund as a supplemental funding source for capital construction projects.

**Transfer to City Government**

The City of Chickamauga (City Government) sold general obligation bonds to provide advance funding for capital outlay projects. Payment of the principal and interest on the series 2016A and 2023 bonds will be secured by and payable first from the Education Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (ESPLOST) and then, if and to the extent necessary, from the general fund of the City Government or the School District or from ad valorem taxes to be levied by the City Government. Payment of the principal and interest on the series 2016B bonds will be secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes to be levied by the City Government. In fiscal year 2023, the School District transferred \$700,750.00 of ESPLOST proceeds to the City Government for debt services on said general obligation debt.

The School District has pledged the following estimated proceeds in the future years to the City Government for debt service on said general obligation debt:

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30: |                        |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| 2024                       | \$ 402,975.00          |
| 2025                       | 991,675.00             |
| 2026                       | 975,025.00             |
| 2027                       | 952,650.00             |
| 2028                       | 929,625.00             |
| 2029-2033                  | <u>1,453,503.00</u>    |
| Total                      | <u>\$ 5,705,453.00</u> |

**NOTE 7: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

The changes in long-term liabilities during the fiscal year for governmental activities were as follows:

|                    | Governmental Activities |           |                      |                          |                        |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
|                    | Balance<br>July 1, 2022 | Additions | Deductions           | Balance<br>June 30, 2023 | Due Within<br>One Year |
| Financed Purchases | \$ <u>406,799.73</u>    | \$ -      | \$ <u>104,595.81</u> | \$ <u>302,203.92</u>     | \$ <u>107,367.60</u>   |

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**Obligations Under Financed Purchases**

The School District has acquired eight buses under the provisions of various long-term agreements classified as financed purchases for accounting purposes. Payments on the agreements shall be made from the School District's general fund.

If sufficient funds are not appropriated to make payments required under this agreement for the original term or any renewal term, this agreement shall terminate at the end of the then current original term or renewal term, and the School District shall not be obligated to make payments under this agreement beyond the then current term, and all of the School District's right, title and interest in and to the equipment shall terminate at the end of the then current term. If such a non-appropriation occurs, the School District shall, no later than the end of the then-current term, return the equipment to a location in the continental United States specified by the lessor, freight and insurance prepaid by the School District, and in the condition in which it is required to be maintained hereunder.

|                                |                            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                | Governmental<br>Activities |
| Equipment                      | \$ 721,712.00              |
| Less: Accumulated Amortization | 252,599.20                 |
|                                | \$ 469,112.80              |

Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

| Purpose | Interest<br>Rate | Issue Date | Maturity<br>Date | Amount Issued | Amount<br>Outstanding |
|---------|------------------|------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Buses   | 2.65%            | 1/15/2020  | 2/15/2025        | \$ 721,712.00 | \$ 302,203.92         |

The following is a schedule of total final purchase payments:

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30:   | Principal     | Interest     |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 2024                         | \$ 107,367.60 | \$ 8,008.40  |
| 2025                         | 194,836.32    | 5,163.68     |
| Total Principal and Interest | \$ 302,203.92 | \$ 13,172.08 |

**NOTE 8: RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Insurance**

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors or omissions; job related illness or injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

**Georgia School Boards Association Risk Management Fund**

The School District participates in the Georgia School Boards Association Risk Management Fund (the Fund), a public entity risk pool organized on August 1, 1994, to develop and administer a plan to reduce risk of loss on account of general liability, motor vehicle liability, errors and omissions liability, cyber



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risk and property damage, including safety engineering and other loss prevention and control techniques, and to administer the Fund including the processing and defense of claims brought against members of the Fund. The School District pays an annual contribution to the Fund for coverage. Reinsurance is provided to the Fund through agreements by the Fund with insurance companies according to their specialty for property (including coverage for flood and earthquake), machinery breakdown, general liability, errors and omissions, crime, cyber risk and automobile risks. Reinsurance limits and retentions vary by line of coverage.

**Workers' Compensation**

**Georgia School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Fund**

The School District participates in the Georgia School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Fund (the Fund), a public entity risk pool organized on July 1, 1992, to develop, implement, and administer a program to reduce the risk of loss from employee accidents. The School District pays an annual contribution to the Fund for coverage. The Fund provides statutory limits of coverage for Workers' Compensation coverage and a \$2,000,000 limit per occurrence for Employers' Liability coverage. Excess insurance coverage is provided through an agreement between the Fund and the Safety National Casualty Corporation to limit the Fund's exposure to large losses.

**Unemployment Compensation**

The School District is self-insured with regard to unemployment compensation claims. The School District accounts for claims within the general fund with expenses/expenditures and liability being reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated. The School District has not experienced any unemployment claims in the last two fiscal years.

**Surety Bond**

The School District purchased surety bonds to provide additional insurance coverage as follows:

| <u>Position Covered</u> | <u>Amount</u> |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| Superintendent          | \$ 10,000.00  |
| Driver Education School | \$ 10,000.00  |

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**NOTE 9: FUND BALANCE CLASSIFICATION DETAILS**

The School District’s financial statements include the following amounts presented in the aggregate at June 30, 2023:

|                                  |    |              |                     |
|----------------------------------|----|--------------|---------------------|
| Nonspendable                     |    |              |                     |
| Inventories                      | \$ | 37,294.77    |                     |
| Prepaid Assets                   |    | 45,572.96    | \$ 82,867.73        |
|                                  |    |              |                     |
| Restricted                       |    |              |                     |
| Continuation of Federal Programs | \$ | 221,239.15   |                     |
| Capital Projects                 |    | 5,630,372.76 |                     |
| Gordon Lee Trust                 |    | 430,866.09   | 6,282,478.00        |
|                                  |    |              |                     |
| Committed                        |    |              |                     |
| School Activity Accounts         | \$ | 583,137.24   |                     |
| Future Debt Payments - Computers |    | 36,171.63    | 619,308.87          |
|                                  |    |              |                     |
| Assigned                         |    |              |                     |
| Future Debt Payments             |    |              | 315,376.00          |
| Unassigned                       |    |              | 1,419,369.16        |
|                                  |    |              |                     |
| Fund Balance, June 30, 2023      | \$ |              | <u>8,719,399.76</u> |

When multiple categories of fund balance are available for an expenditure, the School District will start with the most restricted category and spend those funds first before moving down to the next category with available funds.

**NOTE 10: SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

**Federal Grants**

Amounts received or receivable principally from the Federal government are subject to audit and review by grantor agencies. This could result in requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for any costs which are disallowed under grant terms. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the School District. However, the School District believes that such disallowances, if any, will be immaterial to its overall financial position.

**NOTE 11: OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)**

**Georgia School Personnel Post-Employment Health Benefit Fund**

**Plan Description:** Certified teachers and non-certified public school employees of the School District as defined in §20-2-875 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) are provided OPEB through the School OPEB Fund - a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment healthcare plan, reported as an employee trust fund and administered by a Board of Community Health (Board). Title 20 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms of the group health plan to the Board.

**Benefits Provided:** The School OPEB Fund provides healthcare benefits for retirees and their dependents due under the group health plan for public school teachers, including librarians, other certified employees of public schools, regional educational service agencies and non-certified public school employees. Retiree medical eligibility is attained when an employee retires and is immediately eligible to draw a retirement annuity from Employees’ Retirement System (ERS), Georgia Judicial

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Retirement System (JRS), Legislative Retirement System (LRS), Teachers Retirement System (TRS) or Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS). If elected, dependent coverage starts on the same day as retiree coverage. Medicare-eligible retirees are offered Standard and Premium Medicare Advantage plan options. Non-Medicare eligible retiree plan options include Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA), Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) and a High Deductible Health Plan (HDHP). The School OPEB Fund also pays for administrative expenses of the fund. By law, no other use of the assets of the School OPEB Fund is permitted.

**Contributions:** As established by the Board, the School OPEB Fund is substantially funded on a pay-as-you-go basis; that is, annual cost of providing benefits will be financed in the same year as claims occur. Contributions to the School OPEB Fund from the School District were \$237,273.00 for the year ended June 30, 2023. Active employees are not required to contribute to the School OPEB Fund.

***OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB***

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported a liability of \$6,069,561.00 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was actuarially determined based on employer contributions during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. At June 30, 2022, the School District's proportion was 0.061289%, which was an increase of 0.000614% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District recognized OPEB expense of (\$330,565.00). At June 30, 2023, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

|  | OPEB                                 |                                     |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Deferred<br>Outflows of<br>Resources | Deferred<br>Inflows of<br>Resources |
| Differences between expected and actual experience   | \$ 242,270.00                        | \$ 2,385,521.00                     |
| Changes of assumptions   | 924,407.00                           | 1,227,577.00                        |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments  | 37,023.00                            | -                                   |
| Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions | 248,379.00                           | 179,000.00                          |
| School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date   | 237,273.00                           | -                                   |
| Total  | \$ 1,689,352.00                      | \$ 3,792,098.00                     |

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School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

| Year Ended June 30: | OPEB            |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 2024                | \$ (714,592.00) |
| 2025                | \$ (549,162.00) |
| 2026                | \$ (383,792.00) |
| 2027                | \$ (446,893.00) |
| 2028                | \$ (221,453.00) |
| Thereafter          | \$ (24,127.00)  |

**Actuarial Assumptions:** The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2022:

**OPEB:**

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Inflation                         | 2.50%  |
| Salary increases                  | 3.00% – 8.75%, including inflation   |
| Long-term expected rate of return | 7.00%, compounded annually, net of investment expense, and including inflation |
| Healthcare cost trend rate        |  |
| Pre-Medicare Eligible             | 6.50%  |
| Medicare Eligible                 | 5.00%  |
| Ultimate trend rate               |  |
| Pre-Medicare Eligible             | 4.50%  |
| Medicare Eligible                 | 4.50%  |
| Year of Ultimate trend rate       |  |
| Pre-Medicare Eligible             | 2029   |
| Medicare Eligible                 | 2023   |

The Plan currently uses mortality tables that vary by age, gender, and health status (i.e. disabled or not disabled) as follows:

- For TRS members: Post-retirement mortality rates for service retirements and beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Post-retirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the

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Pub-2010 Teachers Mortality Table for Disabled Retirees (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. The Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table with ages set forward one year and adjusted 106% was used for death prior to retirement. Future improvement in mortality rates was assumed using the MP-2019 projection scale generationally. These rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate.

- For PSERS members: Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Employee Mortality Table, with no adjustment, with the MP-2019 Projections scale applied generationally. Post-retirement mortality rates for service retirements were based on the Pub-2010 General Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 101% for males and 103% for females) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. Post-retirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 General Disabled Mortality Table (ages set back three years for males and adjusted 103% for males and 106% for females) with the MP-2019 Projections scaled applied generationally. Post-retirement mortality rates for beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 General Contingent Survivor Mortality Table (ages set forward two years and adjust 104% for males and 99% for females) with the MP-2019 Project scale applied generationally.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the pension systems, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2018, with the exception of the assumed annual rate of inflation with changed from 2.75% to 2.50%, effective with the June 30, 2018 valuation.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2021 valuation.

Projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculation.

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The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class  | Target Allocation | Long-Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return* |
|--------------|-------------------|--|
| Fixed income | 30.00%            | 2.00%                                      |
| Equities     | 70.00%            | 9.40%                                      |
| Total        | 100.00%           |  |

\* Net of inflation

**Discount Rate:** In order to measure the total OPEB liability for the School OPEB Fund, a single equivalent interest rate of 3.57% was used as the discount rate, as compared with last year's rate of 2.20%. The plan's fiduciary net position was projected to not be able to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the municipal bond rate as used for the long-term rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total OPEB liability. This is comprised mainly of the yield or index rate for 20-year tax-exempt general obligation bonds with an average rating of AA or higher (3.54% per the Municipal Bond Index Rate). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from members and from the employers will be made at the current level as averaged over the last five years, adjusted for annual projected changes in headcount. Projected future benefit payments for all current plan members were projected through 2128.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate:** The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 3.57%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.57%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.57%) than the current discount rate:

|   | 1% Decrease<br>(2.57%) | Current Discount Rate<br>(3.57%) | 1% Increase<br>(4.57%) |
|---|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| School District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB liability | \$ 6,865,402.00        | \$ 6,069,561.00                  | \$ 5,395,051.00        |

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**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates:** The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

|   | 1% Decrease     | Current Healthcare<br>Cost Trend Rate | 1% Increase     |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| School District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB liability | \$ 5,229,653.00 | \$ 6,069,561.00                       | \$ 7,101,805.00 |

**OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position:** Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, which is publicly available at <https://sao.georgia.gov/statewide-reporting/acfr>.

**NOTE 12: RETIREMENT PLANS**

The School District participates in various retirement plans administered by the State of Georgia, as further explained below.

**Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS)**

**Plan Description:** All teachers of the School District as defined in O.C.G.A. §47-3-60 and certain other support personnel as defined by O.C.G.A. §47-3-63 are provided a pension through the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS). TRS, a cost-sharing multiple- employer defined benefit pension plan, is administered by the TRS Board of Trustees (TRS Board). Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. The Teachers Retirement System of Georgia issues a publicly available separate financial report that can be obtained at [www.trsga.com/publications](http://www.trsga.com/publications).

**Benefits Provided:** TRS provides service retirement, disability retirement, and death benefits. Normal retirement benefits are determined as 2% of the average of the employee's two highest paid consecutive years of service, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service up to 40 years. An employee is eligible for normal service retirement after 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age, or after 10 years of service and attainment of age 60. Ten years of service is required for disability and death benefits eligibility. Disability benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the time of disability. Death benefits equal the amount that would be payable to the employee's beneficiary had the employee retired on the date of death. Death benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the date of death.

**Contributions:** Per Title 47 of the O.C.G.A., contribution requirements of active employees and participating employers, as actuarially determined, are established and may be amended by the TRS Board. Pursuant to O.C.G.A. §47-3-63, the employer contributions for certain full-time public school support personnel are funded on behalf of the employer by the State of Georgia. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees were required to contribute 6.00% of their annual pay during fiscal year 2023. The School District's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2023 was 19.98% of annual School District payroll, of which 19.76% of

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payroll was required from the School District and 0.22% of payroll was required from the State. For the current fiscal year, employer contributions to the pension plan were \$1,350,498.80 and \$14,734.76 from the School District and the State, respectively.

#### Public School Employees Retirement System (PSERS)

**Plan Description:** PSERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the Georgia General Assembly in 1969 for the purpose of providing retirement allowances for public school employees who are not eligible for membership in the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia. The ERS Board of Trustees, plus two additional trustees, administers PSERS. Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.ers.ga.gov/financials](http://www.ers.ga.gov/financials).

**Benefits Provided:** A member may retire and elect to receive normal monthly retirement benefits after completion of ten years of creditable service and attainment of age 65. A member may choose to receive reduced benefits after age 60 and upon completion of ten years of service.

Upon retirement, the member will receive a monthly benefit of \$15.75, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service. Death and disability benefits are also available through PSERS. Additionally, PSERS may make periodic cost-of-living adjustments to the monthly benefits. Upon termination of employment, member contributions with accumulated interest are refundable upon request by the member. However, if an otherwise vested member terminates and withdraws his/her member contribution, the member forfeits all rights to retirement benefits.

**Contributions:** The general assembly makes an annual appropriation to cover the employer contribution to PSERS on behalf of local school employees (bus drivers, cafeteria workers, and maintenance staff). The annual employer contribution required by statute is actuarially determined and paid directly to PSERS by the State Treasurer in accordance with O.C.G.A. §47-4-29(a) and 60(b). Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

Individuals who became members prior to July 1, 2012 contribute \$4 per month for nine months each fiscal year. Individuals who became members on or after July 1, 2012 contribute \$10 per month for nine months each fiscal year. The State of Georgia, although not the employer of PSERS members, is required by statute to make employer contributions actuarially determined and approved and certified by the PSERS Board of Trustees. The current fiscal year contribution was \$21,300.00.

#### **Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2023, the School District reported a liability of \$15,708,622.00 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS.



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The TRS net pension liability reflected a reduction for support provided to the School District by the State of Georgia for certain public school support personnel. The amount recognized by the School District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State of Georgia support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the School District were as follows:

|   |    |                      |
|---|----|----------------------|
| School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability                                      | \$ | 15,708,622.00        |
| State of Georgia's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District |    | <u>181,193.00</u>    |
| Total   | \$ | <u>15,889,815.00</u> |

The net pension liability for TRS was measured as of June 30, 2022. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to TRS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

At June 30, 2022, the School District's TRS proportion was 0.048376%, which was a decrease of 0.002613% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

At June 30, 2023, the School District did not have a PSERS liability for a proportionate share of the net pension liability because of a Special Funding Situation with the State of Georgia, which is responsible for the net pension liability of the plan. The amount of the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the School District is \$178,990.00.

The PSERS net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The State's proportion of the net pension liability associated with the School District was based on actuarially determined contributions paid by the State during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District recognized pension expense of \$2,157,477.49 for TRS and \$44,980.00 for PSERS and revenue of \$24,780.00 for TRS and \$44,980.00 for PSERS. The revenue is support provided by the State of Georgia. For TRS the State of Georgia support is provided only for certain support personnel.

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At June 30, 2023, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

|  | TRS                                  |                                     |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Deferred<br>Outflows of<br>Resources | Deferred<br>Inflows of<br>Resources |
| Differences between expected and actual experience   | \$ 652,069.00                        | \$ 81,767.00                        |
| Changes of assumptions   | 2,364,649.00                         | -                                   |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments                                     | 3,086,297.00                         | -                                   |
| Changes in proportion and differences between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions | 181,240.00                           | 462,823.00                          |
| School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date   | 1,350,498.80                         | -                                   |
| Total  | \$ 7,634,753.80                      | \$ 544,590.00                       |

The School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date for TRS are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Year Ended June 30: | TRS             |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 2024                | \$ 1,544,645.00 |
| 2025                | \$ 1,160,156.00 |
| 2026                | \$ 848,322.00   |
| 2027                | \$ 2,186,542.00 |

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**Actuarial Assumptions:** The total pension liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

**Teachers Retirement System:**

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Inflation                         | 2.50%  |
| Salary increases                  | 3.00% – 8.75%, average, including inflation                        |
| Investment rate of return         | 6.90%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation |
| Post-retirement benefit increases | 1.50% semi-annually  |

Post-retirement mortality rates for service retirements and beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Post-retirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Mortality Table for Disabled Retirees (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. The Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table with ages set forward one year and adjusted 106% as used for death prior to retirement. Future improvement in mortality rates was assumed using the MP-2019 projection scale generationally. These rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018, with the exception of the investment rate of return and payroll growth assumption.

**Public School Employees Retirement System:**

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Inflation                         | 2.50%  |
| Salary increases                  | N/A  |
| Investment rate of return         | 7.00%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation |
| Post-retirement benefit increases | 1.50% semi-annually  |

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Mortality rates are as follows:

- The Pub-2010 General Employee Table, with no adjustments, projected generationally with the MP-2019 scale is used for both males and females while in active service.
- The Pub-2010 Family of Tables projected generationally with the MP-2019 Scale and with further adjustments are used for post-retirement mortality assumptions as follows:

| <u>Participant Type</u> | <u>Membership Table</u>                   | <u>Set Forward (+)/ Setback (-)</u> | <u>Adjustment to Rates</u> |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Service Retirees        | General Healthy Below-Median Annuitant    | Male: +2; Female: +2                | Male: 101%; Female: 103%   |
| Disability Retirees     | General Disabled                          | Male: -3; Female: 0                 | Male: 103%; Female: 106%   |
| Beneficiaries           | General Below-Median Contingent Survivors | Male: +2; Female: +2                | Male: 104%; Female: 99%    |

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 – June 30, 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on TRS and PSERS pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

| <u>Asset Class</u>                    | <u>TRS/PSERS Target Allocation</u> | <u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</u> |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Fixed income                          | 30.00%                             | 0.20%  |
| Domestic large stocks                 | 46.30%                             | 9.40%  |
| Domestic small stocks                 | 1.20%                              | 13.40%   |
| International developed market stocks | 12.30%                             | 9.40%  |
| International emerging market stocks  | 5.20%                              | 11.40%   |
| Alternative                           | 5.00%                              | 10.50%   |
| Total                                 | 100.00%                            |  |

\* Rates shown are net of inflation.

**Discount Rate:** The discount rate used to measure the total TRS pension liability was 6.90%. The discount rate used to measure the total PSERS pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and nonemployer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the TRS and PSERS pension plans' fiduciary net position were projected to be

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 JUNE 30, 2023

EXHIBIT "I"

available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate:** The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90%) than the current rate:

| <b>Teachers Retirement System:</b>                                 | 1% Decrease<br>(5.90%) | Current Discount Rate<br>(6.90%) | 1% Increase<br>(7.90%) |
|--|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
|  |                        |                                  |                        |
| School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability | \$ 23,699,109.00       | \$ 15,708,622.00                 | \$ 9,183,333.00        |

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position:** Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS and PSERS financial report which is publicly available at [www.trsga.com/publications](http://www.trsga.com/publications) and <http://www.ers.ga.gov/financials>.

**NOTE 13: COMPONENT UNIT**

The Gordon Lee Charitable Trust (Trust) is a legally separate tax-exempt component unit of the City of Chickamauga Board of Education (School District). It originated from the last will and testament of Gordon Lee, a citizen of City of Chickamauga that died in 1927. First Horizon Bank serves as the trustee for the Trust. Mr. Lee's will set forth four separate bequests providing for distribution of specific amounts for charitable purposes, all for the benefit of Gordon Lee High School. The four separate trusts are as follows, Gordon Lee – Book Fund, Gordon Lee – Librarian's Salary Fund, Gordon Lee – High School Building and Gordon Lee – High School Endowment Fund. The School District receives quarterly distributions based on five percent of the December 31st fair market value. These distributions are allocated in the following manner:

- Book Fund – 0.535%
- Librarian's Salary Fund – 0.435%
- Building Fund – 14.7%
- Endowment Fund – 84.33%

Although the School District does not control the timing or amount of the receipts from the Trust, the Trust's resources and income are restricted for the benefit of Gordon Lee High School. Consequently, the Trust is considered a component unit of the School District and is discretely presented in the School District's financial statements. The Trust is operated on a calendar year basis. The balance sheet and trust activity are reported on the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Trust distributed \$257,553.24 to the School District.

**CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 JUNE 30, 2023**

**EXHIBIT "I"**

Component Unit Restricted Assets consist of the following:

|                           | Fair Market Value<br><u>December 31, 2022</u> |
|---------------------------|---|
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ 67,262.92                                  |
| Fixed Income Mutual Funds | 1,175,842.73                                  |
| Equity Investments        | <u>2,928,123.30</u>                           |
|                           | <u>\$ 4,171,228.95</u>                        |

The Trust was not audited and did not prepare official financial statements. The Trust follows Internal Revenue Code Section 509 for tax filings. Any inquiries or information about the Trust can be obtained from City of Chickamauga Board of Education, Attention: Finance Director, 402 Cove Road, Chickamauga, GA 30707.

**NOTE 14: SPECIAL ITEMS**

The School District received \$2,420,000.00 from proceeds and \$146,555.50 from the premium on the City of Chickamauga’s (City Government) sale of Series 2023 General Obligation Sales Tax School Bonds to advance fund voter approved capital projects for the School District.

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CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
 TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA

SCHEDULE "1"

| For the<br>Year<br>Ended<br>June 30 | School<br>District's<br>proportion<br>of the<br>Net Pension<br>Liability (NPL) | School District's<br>proportionate share<br>of the NPL | State of Georgia's<br>proportionate share<br>of the NPL<br>associated with the<br>School District | Total            | School District's<br>covered payroll | School District's<br>share of the NPL as<br>a percentage of its<br>covered payroll | Plan fiduciary<br>net position as<br>a percentage<br>of the total<br>pension<br>liability |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| 2023                                | 0.048376%  | \$ 15,708,622.00                                       | \$ 181,193.00   | \$ 15,889,815.00 | \$ 6,609,973.99                      | 237.65%  | 72.85%  |
| 2022                                | 0.050989%  | \$ 4,509,637.00  | \$ 51,297.00  | \$ 4,560,934.00  | \$ 6,708,995.74                      | 67.22%   | 92.03%  |
| 2021                                | 0.049544%  | \$ 12,001,496.00                                       | \$ 147,039.00   | \$ 12,148,535.00 | \$ 6,465,832.76                      | 185.61%  | 77.01%  |
| 2020                                | 0.050826%  | \$ 10,928,964.00                                       | \$ 132,672.00   | \$ 11,061,636.00 | \$ 6,278,074.30                      | 174.08%  | 78.56%  |
| 2019                                | 0.050415%  | \$ 9,358,104.00  | \$ 109,702.00   | \$ 9,467,806.00  | \$ 6,072,083.32                      | 154.12%  | 80.27%  |
| 2018                                | 0.052910%  | \$ 9,833,486.00  | \$ 110,583.00   | \$ 9,944,069.00  | \$ 6,143,523.50                      | 160.06%  | 79.33%  |
| 2017                                | 0.052331%  | \$ 10,796,469.00                                       | \$ 125,643.00   | \$ 10,922,112.00 | \$ 5,807,063.88                      | 185.92%  | 76.06%  |
| 2016                                | 0.053486%  | \$ 8,142,712.00  | \$ 95,150.00  | \$ 8,237,862.00  | \$ 5,711,698.44                      | 142.56%  | 81.44%  |
| 2015                                | 0.053783%  | \$ 6,794,773.00  | \$ 54,198.00  | \$ 6,848,971.00  | \$ 5,530,641.43                      | 122.86%  | 84.03%  |



CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS  
 TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA

SCHEDULE "2"

| For the Year<br>Ended June 30 | Contractually required<br>contribution | Contributions in relation to<br>the contractually required<br>contribution | Contribution deficiency<br>(excess) | School District's<br>covered payroll | Contribution as a<br>percentage of covered<br>payroll |
|-------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| 2023                          | \$ 1,350,498.80                        | \$ 1,350,498.80  | \$ -                                | \$ 6,834,109.57                      | 19.76%  |
| 2022                          | \$ 1,294,501.49                        | \$ 1,294,501.49  | \$ -                                | \$ 6,609,973.99                      | 19.58%  |
| 2021                          | \$ 1,264,355.71                        | \$ 1,264,355.71  | \$ -                                | \$ 6,708,995.74                      | 18.85%  |
| 2020                          | \$ 1,350,336.21                        | \$ 1,350,336.21  | \$ -                                | \$ 6,465,832.76                      | 20.88%  |
| 2019                          | \$ 1,296,389.36                        | \$ 1,296,389.36  | \$ -                                | \$ 6,278,074.24                      | 20.65%  |
| 2018                          | \$ 1,008,880.33                        | \$ 1,008,880.33  | \$ -                                | \$ 6,072,083.32                      | 16.62%  |
| 2017                          | \$ 866,902.64                          | \$ 866,902.64  | \$ -                                | \$ 6,143,523.50                      | 14.11%  |
| 2016                          | \$ 819,130.00                          | \$ 819,130.00  | \$ -                                | \$ 5,807,063.88                      | 14.11%  |
| 2015                          | \$ 742,415.82                          | \$ 742,415.82  | \$ -                                | \$ 5,711,698.44                      | 13.00%  |
| 2014                          | \$ 671,571.47                          | \$ 671,571.47  | \$ -                                | \$ 5,530,641.43                      | 12.14%  |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
 PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA

SCHEDULE "3"

| For the<br>Year<br>Ended<br>June 30 | School District's<br>proportion of<br>the Net<br>Pension<br>Liability (NPL) | School District's<br>proportionate share<br>of the NPL | State of Georgia's<br>proportionate share<br>of the NPL<br>associated with the<br>School District | Total         | School District's<br>covered payroll | School District's<br>proportionate<br>share of the NPL<br>as a percentage of<br>its covered payroll | Plan fiduciary<br>net position as a<br>percentage of<br>the total pension<br>liability |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| 2023                                | 0.00%   | \$ -   | \$ 178,990.00   | \$ 178,990.00 | \$ 336,223.32                        | N/A   | 81.21%   |
| 2022                                | 0.00%   | \$ -   | \$ 17,485.00  | \$ 17,485.00  | \$ 355,869.24                        | N/A   | 98.00%   |
| 2021                                | 0.00%   | \$ -   | \$ 116,852.00   | \$ 116,852.00 | \$ 365,546.58                        | N/A   | 84.45%   |
| 2020                                | 0.00%   | \$ -   | \$ 114,528.00   | \$ 114,528.00 | \$ 324,673.67                        | N/A   | 85.02%   |
| 2019                                | 0.00%   | \$ -   | \$ 113,029.00   | \$ 113,029.00 | \$ 320,079.48                        | N/A   | 85.26%   |
| 2018                                | 0.00%   | \$ -   | \$ 98,022.00  | \$ 98,022.00  | \$ 295,654.46                        | N/A   | 85.69%   |
| 2017                                | 0.00%   | \$ -   | \$ 124,359.00   | \$ 124,359.00 | \$ 297,155.02                        | N/A   | 81.00%   |
| 2016                                | 0.00%   | \$ -   | \$ 79,756.00  | \$ 79,756.00  | \$ 287,438.33                        | N/A   | 87.00%   |
| 2015                                | 0.00%   | \$ -   | \$ 65,987.00  | \$ 65,987.00  | \$ 275,204.77                        | N/A   | 88.29%   |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY  
 SCHOOL OPEB FUND

SCHEDULE "4"

| For the<br>Year Ended<br>June 30 | School District's<br>proportion of<br>the Net OPEB<br>Liability (NOL) | School District's<br>proportionate share<br>of the NOL | State of Georgia's<br>proportionate<br>share of the NOL<br>associated with<br>the School District | Total           | School District's<br>covered-employee<br>payroll | School District's<br>proportionate<br>share of the NOL<br>as a percentage<br>of its covered-<br>employee payroll | Plan fiduciary<br>net position<br>as a<br>percentage of<br>the total OPEB<br>liability |
|----------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------|--|--|--|
| 2023                             | 0.061289%   | \$ 6,069,561.00  | \$ -  | \$ 6,069,561.00 | \$ 5,967,972.05                                  | 101.70%  | 6.17%  |
| 2022                             | 0.060675%   | \$ 6,571,604.00  | \$ -  | \$ 6,571,604.00 | \$ 5,978,968.38                                  | 109.91%  | 6.14%  |
| 2021                             | 0.059035%   | \$ 8,670,867.00  | \$ -  | \$ 8,670,867.00 | \$ 5,524,349.13                                  | 156.96%  | 3.99%  |
| 2020                             | 0.059695%   | \$ 7,325,858.00  | \$ -  | \$ 7,325,858.00 | \$ 5,350,889.40                                  | 136.91%  | 4.63%  |
| 2019                             | 0.060555%   | \$ 7,696,354.00  | \$ -  | \$ 7,696,354.00 | \$ 5,165,643.73                                  | 148.99%  | 2.93%  |
| 2018                             | 0.062750%   | \$ 8,816,350.00  | \$ -  | \$ 8,816,350.00 | \$ 5,252,940.80                                  | 167.84%  | 1.61%  |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS  
 SCHOOL OPEB FUND

SCHEDULE "5"

| For the Year<br>Ended June 30 | Contractually required<br>contribution | Contributions in relation to<br>the contractually required<br>contribution | Contribution deficiency<br>(excess) | School District's<br>covered-employee<br>payroll | Contribution as a<br>percentage of<br>covered-employee<br>payroll |
|-------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| 2023                          | \$ 237,273.00                          | \$ 237,273.00  | \$ -                                | \$ 6,138,620.73                                  | 3.87%   |
| 2022                          | \$ 221,604.00                          | \$ 221,604.00  | \$ -                                | \$ 5,967,972.05                                  | 3.71%   |
| 2021                          | \$ 225,701.00                          | \$ 225,701.00  | \$ -                                | \$ 5,978,968.38                                  | 3.77%   |
| 2020                          | \$ 199,643.00                          | \$ 199,643.00  | \$ -                                | \$ 5,524,349.13                                  | 3.61%   |
| 2019                          | \$ 321,500.00                          | \$ 321,500.00  | \$ -                                | \$ 5,350,889.40                                  | 6.01%   |
| 2018                          | \$ 313,849.00                          | \$ 313,849.00  | \$ -                                | \$ 5,165,643.73                                  | 6.08%   |
| 2017                          | \$ 327,185.00                          | \$ 327,185.00  | \$ -                                | \$ 5,252,940.80                                  | 6.23%   |

**Teachers Retirement System**

**Change of benefit terms:** There have been no changes in benefit terms.

**Changes of assumptions:** On November 18, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement, disability, withdrawal and salary increases. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to RP-2000 White Collar Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB (set forward one year for males).

On May 15, 2019, the Board adopted recommended changes from the smoothed valuation interest rate methodology that has been in effect since June 30, 2009, to a constant interest rate method. In conjunction with the methodology, the long-term assumed rate of return in assets (discount rate) has been changed from 7.50% to 7.25%, and the assumed annual rate of inflation has been reduced from 2.75% to 2.50%.

In 2019 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the Pub-2010 Teacher Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table from the RP-2000 Mortality Tables. In 2019, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

On May 11, 2022, the Board adopted recommended changes to the long-term assumed rate of return and payroll growth assumption utilized by the System. The long-term assumed rate of return was changed from 7.25% to 6.90%, and the payroll growth assumption was changed from 3.00% to 2.50%.

**Public School Employees Retirement System**

**Changes of benefit terms:** There have been no changes in benefit terms.

**Changes of assumptions:** On December 17, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement and withdrawal. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table projected to 2025 with projection scale BB (set forward 3 years for males and 2 years for females).

A new funding policy was initially adopted by the Board on March 15, 2018, and most recently amended on December 17, 2020. Because of this new funding policy, the assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.50% to 7.40% for the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation and further reduced from 7.40% to 7.30% for the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation.

On December 17, 2020, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System based on the experience study prepared for the five-year period ending June 30, 2019. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement, disability, and withdrawal. This also included a change to the long-term assumed investment rate of return to 7.00%. These assumption changes are reflected in the calculation of the June 30, 2021 Total Pension Liability.

**School OPEB Fund**

**Changes of benefit terms:** There have been no changes in benefit terms.

**Changes in assumptions:** June 30, 2020 valuation: Decremental assumptions were changed to reflect the Employees' Retirement System's experience study. Approximately 0.10% of employees are members of the Employees' Retirement System.

June 30, 2019 valuation: Decremental assumptions were changed to reflect the Teachers Retirement System's experience study.

June 30, 2018 valuation: The inflation assumption was lowered from 2.75% to 2.50%.

June 30, 2017 valuation: The participation assumption, tobacco use assumption and morbidity factors were revised.

June 30, 2015 valuation: Decremental and underlying inflation assumptions were changed to reflect the Retirement Systems' experience studies.

June 30, 2012 valuation: A data audit was performed and data collection procedures and assumptions were changed.

The discount rate was updated from 3.07% as of June 30, 2016 to 3.58% as of June 30, 2017, to 3.87% as of June 30, 2018, back to 3.58% as of June 30, 2019, and to 2.22% as of June 30, 2020.

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
GENERAL FUND

SCHEDULE "7"

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
BUDGET AND ACTUAL  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

|  | NONAPPROPRIATED BUDGETS |                        | ACTUAL<br>AMOUNTS      | VARIANCE<br>OVER/UNDER |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  | ORIGINAL                | FINAL                  |                        |                        |
| <b>REVENUES</b>                              |                         |                        |                        |                        |
| Property Taxes                               | \$ 1,968,600.00         | \$ 2,155,600.00        | \$ 2,151,158.03        | \$ (4,441.97)          |
| Sales Taxes                                  | -                       | -                      | 38,276.33              | 38,276.33              |
| State Funds                                  | 8,843,629.00            | 9,291,421.00           | 9,390,845.24           | 99,424.24              |
| Federal Funds                                | 968,927.00              | 1,403,135.00           | 1,126,779.24           | (276,355.76)           |
| Charges for Services                         | 1,348,200.00            | 1,237,421.00           | 1,286,756.57           | 49,335.57              |
| Investment Earnings                          | 810.00                  | 6,017.00               | 11,569.98              | 5,552.98               |
| Miscellaneous                                | 1,320,520.00            | 1,308,496.00           | 1,484,554.80           | 176,058.80             |
| Total Revenues                               | <u>14,450,686.00</u>    | <u>15,402,090.00</u>   | <u>15,489,940.19</u>   | <u>87,850.19</u>       |
| <b>EXPENDITURES</b>                          |                         |                        |                        |                        |
| Current                                      |                         |                        |                        |                        |
| Instruction                                  | 8,410,777.00            | 8,798,499.00           | 8,479,495.41           | 319,003.59             |
| Support Services                             |                         |                        |                        |                        |
| Pupil Services                               | 1,149,940.00            | 1,279,036.00           | 1,417,064.65           | (138,028.65)           |
| Improvement of Instructional Services        | 117,536.00              | 111,320.00             | 91,924.47              | 19,395.53              |
| Educational Media Services                   | 211,460.00              | 220,363.00             | 247,396.07             | (27,033.07)            |
| General Administration                       | 591,159.00              | 603,414.00             | 597,914.23             | 5,499.77               |
| School Administration                        | 940,802.00              | 951,957.00             | 945,439.18             | 6,517.82               |
| Business Administration                      | 228,002.00              | 228,235.00             | 219,659.05             | 8,575.95               |
| Maintenance and Operation of Plant           | 1,632,526.00            | 1,650,511.00           | 1,722,244.79           | (71,733.79)            |
| Student Transportation Services              | 210,145.00              | 196,688.00             | 43,804.89              | 152,883.11             |
| Central Support Services                     | 166,547.00              | 162,451.00             | 155,516.89             | 6,934.11               |
| Other Support Services                       | 6,969.00                | 6,969.00               | 6,968.50               | 0.50                   |
| Enterprise Operations                        | 29,300.00               | 34,315.00              | 36,589.70              | (2,274.70)             |
| Food Services Operation                      | 721,000.00              | 725,275.00             | 701,788.14             | 23,486.86              |
| Capital Outlay                               | 180,000.00              | 442,461.00             | 317,833.65             | 124,627.35             |
| Debt Service                                 |                         |                        |                        |                        |
| Principal                                    | -                       | -                      | 104,595.81             | (104,595.81)           |
| Interest                                     | -                       | -                      | 10,780.19              | (10,780.19)            |
| Total Expenditures                           | <u>14,596,163.00</u>    | <u>15,411,494.00</u>   | <u>15,099,015.62</u>   | <u>312,478.38</u>      |
| Excess of Revenues over (under) Expenditures | (145,477.00)            | (9,404.00)             | 390,924.57             | 400,328.57             |
| <b>OTHER FINANCING USES</b>                  |                         |                        |                        |                        |
| Other Uses                                   | <u>(350,000.00)</u>     | <u>(507,264.00)</u>    | <u>(263,973.88)</u>    | <u>243,290.12</u>      |
| Net Change in Fund Balances                  | (495,477.00)            | (516,668.00)           | 126,950.69             | 643,618.69             |
| Fund Balances - Beginning                    | 2,980,811.31            | 2,980,811.31           | 2,962,076.31           | (18,735.00)            |
| Adjustments                                  | <u>7,351.38</u>         | <u>11,280.78</u>       | -                      | <u>(11,280.78)</u>     |
| Fund Balances - Ending                       | <u>\$ 2,492,685.69</u>  | <u>\$ 2,475,424.09</u> | <u>\$ 3,089,027.00</u> | <u>\$ 613,602.91</u>   |

Notes to the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Budget and Actual

The accompanying schedule of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances budget and actual is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting which is the basis of accounting used in the presentation of the fund financial statements.

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

SCHEDULE "8"

| FUNDING AGENCY<br>PROGRAM/GRANT  | ASSISTANCE<br>LISTING<br>NUMBER | PASS-<br>THROUGH<br>ENTITY<br>ID<br>NUMBER | EXPENDITURES<br>IN PERIOD |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Agriculture, U. S. Department of   |                                 |  |                           |
| Child Nutrition Cluster  |                                 |  |                           |
| Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education  |                                 |  |                           |
| Food Services  |                                 |  |                           |
| School Breakfast Program   | 10.553                          | 235GA324N1199                              | \$ 24,395.52              |
| National School Lunch Program  | 10.555                          | 235GA324N1199                              | 598,797.79                |
| COVID-19 - National School Lunch Program   | 10.555                          | 225GA324N1099                              | 45,044.39                 |
| Total Child Nutrition Cluster  |                                 |  | <u>668,237.70</u>         |
| Other Programs   |                                 |  |                           |
| Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education  |                                 |  |                           |
| Food Services  |                                 |  |                           |
| State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition  | 10.560                          | 225GA904N2533                              | 3,762.46                  |
| Total U. S. Department of Agriculture  |                                 |  | <u>672,000.16</u>         |
| Education, U. S. Department of   |                                 |  |                           |
| Education Stabilization Fund   |                                 |  |                           |
| Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education  |                                 |  |                           |
| COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary School<br>Emergency Relief Fund | 84.425U                         | S425U210012                                | <u>382,825.26</u>         |
| Special Education Cluster  |                                 |  |                           |
| Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education  |                                 |  |                           |
| Special Education  |                                 |  |                           |
| Grants to States   | 84.027A                         | H027A210073                                | 99,024.75                 |
| Grants to States   | 84.027A                         | H027A220073                                | 147,521.00                |
| Preschool Grants   | 84.173A                         | H173A210081                                | 3,210.00                  |
| Preschool Grants   | 84.173A                         | H173A220081                                | 3,304.00                  |
| Total Special Education Cluster  |                                 |  | <u>253,059.75</u>         |
| Other Programs   |                                 |  |                           |
| Pass-Through From Georgia Department of Education  |                                 |  |                           |
| Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States                                  | 84.048A                         | V048A220010                                | 10,853.00                 |
| Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program  | 84.424A                         | S424A220011                                | 11,842.00                 |
| Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants  | 84.367A                         | S367A210001                                | 15,385.00                 |
| Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants  | 84.367A                         | S367A220001                                | 4,910.33                  |
| Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies   | 84.010A                         | S010A210010-21A                            | 64,346.00                 |
| Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies   | 84.010A                         | S010A220010                                | 68,272.01                 |
| Total Other Programs   |                                 |  | <u>175,608.34</u>         |
| Total U. S. Department of Education  |                                 |  | <u>811,493.35</u>         |
| Total Expenditures of Federal Awards   |                                 |  | <u>\$ 1,483,493.51</u>    |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

SCHEDULE "8"

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the City of Chickamauga Board of Education (the "Board") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Board, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the Board.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3. Indirect Cost Rate

The Board has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

SCHEDULE "9"

| <u>AGENCY/FUNDING</u>                                      | <u>GOVERNMENTAL<br/>FUND TYPE</u> |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| GRANTS   | <u>GENERAL<br/>FUND</u>           |
| Education, Georgia Department of                           |                                   |
| Quality Basic Education                                    |                                   |
| Direct Instructional Cost                                  |                                   |
| Kindergarten Program                                       | \$ 446,095.00                     |
| Kindergarten Program - Early Intervention Program          | 23,301.00                         |
| Primary Grades (1-3) Program                               | 1,256,618.00                      |
| Primary Grades - Early Intervention (1-3) Program          | 43,040.00                         |
| Upper Elementary Grades (4-5) Program                      | 640,016.00                        |
| Upper Elementary Grades - Early Intervention (4-5) Program | 28,636.00                         |
| Middle School (6-8) Program                                | 1,104,877.00                      |
| High School General Education (9-12) Program               | 901,555.00                        |
| Vocational Laboratory (9-12) Program                       | 394,505.00                        |
| Students with Disabilities                                 | 1,102,299.00                      |
| Gifted Student - Category VI                               | 349,465.00                        |
| Remedial Education Program                                 | 62,758.00                         |
| Alternative Education Program                              | 83,594.00                         |
| English Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL)                 | 10,737.00                         |
| Media Center Program                                       | 176,394.00                        |
| 20 Days Additional Instruction                             | 56,412.00                         |
| Staff and Professional Development                         | 29,169.00                         |
| Principal Staff and Professional Development               | 963.00                            |
| Indirect Cost  |                                   |
| Central Administration                                     | 422,813.00                        |
| School Administration                                      | 463,522.00                        |
| Facility Maintenance and Operations                        | 353,680.00                        |
| One Time QBE Adjustment                                    | 304,710.00                        |
| Categorical Grants   |                                   |
| Pupil Transportation                                       |                                   |
| Regular  | 1,055.00                          |
| Nursing Services   | 45,946.00                         |
| Education Equalization Funding Grant                       | 981,743.00                        |
| Other State Programs                                       |                                   |
| Food Services  | 24,024.00                         |
| Hygiene Products   | 1,104.00                          |
| Math and Science Supplements                               | 4,405.48                          |
| Preschool Disability Services                              | 2,921.00                          |
| Teachers Retirement  | 14,734.76                         |
| Vocational Education                                       | 31,286.00                         |
| Vocational Supervisors                                     | 7,167.00                          |
| Office of the State Treasurer                              |                                   |
| Public School Employees Retirement                         | 21,300.00                         |
|  | \$ 9,390,845.24                   |

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CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF APPROVED LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX PROJECTS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

SCHEDULE "10"

| <u>PROJECT</u>   | <u>ORIGINAL<br/>ESTIMATED<br/>COST (1)</u> | <u>CURRENT<br/>ESTIMATED<br/>COSTS (2)</u> | <u>ESTIMATED<br/>COMPLETION<br/>DATE</u> |
|--|--|--|--|
| <b>2017 ESPLOST</b>  |  |  |  |
| (i) Acquisition, construction, and equipping of new educational buildings and facilities;  | \$ 2,000,000.00                            | \$ 14,603,287.06                           | Completed                                |
| (ii) Acquisition and installation of system-wide security and safety equipment;  | 25,000.00                                  | -  | Completed                                |
| (iii) Acquisition, installation, and upgrading of system-wide technology and equipment, including computers, text books, and e-books;  | 50,000.00                                  | -  | Completed                                |
| (iv) Renovations, improvements, and equipping of existing educational buildings, properties, and facilities;   | 500,000.00                                 | 5,444,712.94                               | 6/30/2024 (5)                            |
| (v) Acquisition of any property, both real and personal, and equipment necessary in connection with the above described capital outlay projects, including energy management systems, heating and air conditioning systems, lighting, and similar equipment; and | 125,000.00                                 | -  | Completed                                |
| (vi) Acquisition of real property for future schools, facilities, administrative offices, support services, and other purposes of the City of Chickamauga School District.   | <u>200,000.00</u>                          | <u>-</u>                                   | Completed                                |
| Subtotal 2017 Projects   | <u>2,900,000.00</u>                        | <u>20,048,000.00</u>                       |  |
| <b>2021 ESPLOST</b>  |  |  |  |
| (i) Electrical upgrades and replacement of the fire alarm system at Chickamauga Elementary School;   | 400,000.00                                 | 400,000.00                                 | 8/31/2024                                |
| (ii) Replacement of the fire alarm system at Gordon Lee Middle School;   | 85,000.00                                  | 85,000.00                                  | 6/30/2027                                |
| (iii) Replacement of artificial turf at Gordon Lee High School football field;   | 500,000.00                                 | -  | Completed (5)                            |
| (iv) System-wide improvements for drainage and flooding issues;  | 20,000.00                                  | 20,000.00                                  | 6/30/2027                                |
| (v) Acquisition, construction, and equipping of new educational buildings, athletic sites and facilities;  | 225,000.00                                 | 225,000.00                                 | 6/30/2027                                |
| (vi) Acquisition and installation of system-wide security and safety equipment;  | 15,000.00                                  | 15,000.00                                  | 6/30/2027                                |
| (vii) Acquisition, installation, and upgrading of system-wide technology and equipment, including computers, text books, and e-books;  | 30,000.00                                  | 30,000.00                                  | 6/30/2027                                |
| (ix) Renovations, improvements, and equipping of existing educational buildings, athletic sites, properties, and facilities;   | 1,425,000.00                               | 2,801,315.00                               | 8/31/2024                                |
| (x) Acquisition of any property, both real and personal, and equipment necessary in connection with the above described capital outlay projects;   | 150,000.00                                 | 150,000.00                                 | 6/30/2027                                |
| (xi) Acquisition of real property for future schools, facilities, administrative offices, athletic sites, support services, and other purposes of the City of Chickamauga School District; and   | 150,000.00                                 | 150,000.00                                 | 6/30/2027                                |
| (xii) The issuance of general obligation debt of the City of Chickamauga in the principal amount of \$3,000,000.00 for the purpose of financing the costs of the capital outlay projects of the Chickamauga School District described above.                     | <u>-</u>                                   | <u>117,232.78</u>                          | Completed                                |
| Subtotal 2021 Projects   | <u>3,000,000.00</u>                        | <u>3,993,547.78</u>                        |  |
| <b>Total</b>   | <u>\$ 5,900,000.00</u>                     | <u>\$ 24,041,547.78</u>                    |  |

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 SCHEDULE OF APPROVED LOCAL OPTION SALES TAX PROJECTS  
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

SCHEDULE "10"

| <u>PROJECT</u>   | <u>AMOUNT<br/>EXPENDED<br/>IN CURRENT<br/>YEAR (3) (4)</u> | <u>AMOUNT<br/>EXPENDED<br/>IN PRIOR<br/>YEARS (3) (4)</u> | <u>TOTAL<br/>COMPLETION<br/>COST</u> | <u>EXCESS<br/>PROCEEDS NOT<br/>EXPENDED</u> |
|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|
| <b>2017 ESPLOST</b>  |  |   |                                      |   |
| (i) Acquisition, construction, and equipping of new educational buildings and facilities;  | \$ -   | \$ 14,603,287.06  | \$ 14,603,287.06                     | \$ -  |
| (ii) Acquisition and installation of system-wide security and safety equipment;  | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (iii) Acquisition, installation, and upgrading of system-wide technology and equipment, including computers, text books, and e-books;  | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (iv) Renovations, improvements, and equipping of existing educational buildings, properties, and facilities;   | 106,590.00   | 4,458,771.78  | -                                    | -   |
| (v) Acquisition of any property, both real and personal, and equipment necessary in connection with the above described capital outlay projects, including energy management systems, heating and air conditioning systems, lighting, and similar equipment; and | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (vi) Acquisition of real property for future schools, facilities, administrative offices, support services, and other purposes of the City of Chickamauga School District.   | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| Subtotal 2017 Projects   | <u>106,590.00</u>  | <u>19,062,058.84</u>                                      | <u>14,603,287.06</u>                 | <u>-</u>                                    |
| <b>2021 ESPLOST</b>  |  |   |                                      |   |
| (i) Electrical upgrades and replacement of the fire alarm system at Chickamauga Elementary School;   | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (ii) Replacement of the fire alarm system at Gordon Lee Middle School;   | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (iii) Replacement of artificial turf at Gordon Lee High School football field;   | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (iv) System-wide improvements for drainage and flooding issues;  | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (v) Acquisition, construction, and equipping of new educational buildings, athletic sites and facilities;  | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (vi) Acquisition and installation of system-wide security and safety equipment;  | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (vii) Acquisition, installation, and upgrading of system-wide technology and equipment, including computers, text books, and e-books;  | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (ix) Renovations, improvements, and equipping of existing educational buildings, athletic sites, properties, and facilities;   | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (x) Acquisition of any property, both real and personal, and equipment necessary in connection with the above described capital outlay projects;   | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (xi) Acquisition of real property for future schools, facilities, administrative offices, athletic sites, support services, and other purposes of the City of Chickamauga School District; and   | -  | -   | -                                    | -   |
| (xii) The issuance of general obligation debt of the City of Chickamauga in the principal amount of \$3,000,000.00 for the purpose of financing the costs of the capital outlay projects of the Chickamauga School District described above.                     | 117,232.78   | -   | 117,232.78                           | -   |
| Subtotal 2021 Projects   | <u>117,232.78</u>  | <u>-</u>  | <u>117,232.78</u>                    | <u>-</u>                                    |
| <b>Total</b>   | <u>\$ 223,822.78</u>                                       | <u>\$ 19,062,058.84</u>                                   | <u>\$ 14,720,519.84</u>              | <u>\$ -</u>                                 |

- (1) The School District's original cost estimate as specified in the resolution calling for the imposition of the Local Option Sales Tax.
- (2) The School District's current estimate of total cost for the projects. Includes all cost from project inception to completion.
- (3) The voters of City of Chickamauga approved the imposition of a 1% sales tax to fund the above projects and retire associated debt incurred by the City of Chickamauga City Government on the Board's behalf. Amounts expended for these projects may include sales tax proceeds, state, local property taxes and/or other funds over the life of the projects.
- (4) In addition to the expenditures shown above, the School District has incurred interest to provide advance funding as follows:

|              |                      |
|--------------|----------------------|
| Prior Years  | \$ 325,377.78        |
| Current Year | 9,150.00             |
| <b>Total</b> | <u>\$ 334,527.78</u> |

- (5) Replacement of artificial turf at Gordon Lee High School football field has already been completed. The expenditures for this projects are reported on the 2017 ESPLOST "Renovations, improvements, and equipping of existing educational buildings, properties, and facilities" line.

## **Section II**

### **Compliance and Internal Control Reports**



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE  
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
*GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia  
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia  
Members of the State Board of Education  
and  
Ms. Stacy McDaniel, Superintendent and Members of the  
City of Chickamauga Board of Education

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and fiduciary activities of the City of Chickamauga Board of Education (School District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements. We were not engaged to audit the financial statements of the discretely presented component unit. These financial statements collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. We have issued our report thereon dated April 19, 2024. We conducted our audit in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Our report disclaims an opinion on the discretely presented component unit. Because of the matter **described in the "Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion"** section of our report on the School District's financial statements, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for our opinion on the discretely presented component unit.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the basic financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's **financial statements are** free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. Additionally, if the scope of our work had been sufficient to enable us to express an opinion on the discretely presented component unit, other instances of noncompliance or other matters may have been identified and reported herein.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



Greg S. Griffin  
State Auditor

April 19, 2024



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia  
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia  
Members of the State Board of Education  
and  
Ms. Stacy McDaniel, Superintendent and Members of the  
City of Chickamauga Board of Education

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

*Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

We have audited the City of Chickamauga Board of Education's (School District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The School District's major federal programs are identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs*.

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

*Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.



## *Responsibilities of Management for Compliance*

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the School District's federal programs.

## ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance

requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Greg S. Griffin". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Greg S. Griffin  
State Auditor

April 19, 2024

### **Section III**

#### **Auditee's Response to Prior Year Findings and Questioned Costs**

CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
AUDITEE'S RESPONSE  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

No matters were reported.

PRIOR YEAR FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No matters were reported.

## **Section IV**

### **Findings and Questioned Costs**

**CITY OF CHICKAMAUGA BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**I SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

**Financial Statements**

|                                     |            |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Type of auditor's report issued:    |            |
| Governmental Activities             | Unmodified |
| Discretely Presented Component Unit | Disclaimer |
| Each Major Fund                     | Unmodified |
| Fiduciary Activities                | Unmodified |

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| Internal control over financial reporting: |               |
| ▪ Material weakness(es) identified?        | No            |
| ▪ Significant deficiency(ies) identified?  | None Reported |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Noncompliance material to financial statements noted: | No |
|---|----|

**Federal Awards**

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| Internal control over major programs:     |               |
| ▪ Material weakness(es) identified?       | No            |
| ▪ Significant deficiency(ies) identified? | None Reported |

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

|                    |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| All major programs | Unmodified |
|--------------------|------------|

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? | No |
|--|----|

Identification of major programs:

| <u>Assistance Listing Numbers</u> | <u>Assistance Listing Program or Cluster Title</u> |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 10.553, 10.555                    | Child Nutrition Cluster                            |

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: | \$750,000.00 |
|--|--------------|

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? | No |
|--|----|

**II FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS**

No matters were reported.

**III FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

No matters were reported.