



ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT



FISCAL YEAR

2025

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
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For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

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Introductory Section



OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT FOR FINANCE & ADMINISTRATION

P.O. Box 3999
Atlanta, GA 30302-3999
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December 10, 2025

To: President M. Brian Blake
Georgia State University

The Annual Financial Report (AFR) for Georgia State University (University) includes the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025, as well as other useful information to help ensure the University's accountability and integrity to the public. The AFR also includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, with all necessary disclosures to assist the reader in gaining a broader and more thorough understanding of the University's financial position as a result of operations for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Georgia State University management is responsible for the accuracy of this information and for the completeness and fairness of its presentation, including all disclosures. We believe the information is accurate and fairly presents the University's financial position, revenues, expenses and other changes in net position.

The University's financial records are included in the University System of Georgia's financial report, which is audited by the State of Georgia Department of Audits and Accounts (DOAA) on an annual basis. The University's internal auditors also perform fiscal compliance and performance reviews, sharing the results with the University's management.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Brad Freeman', with a horizontal line extending to the right.

Brad Freeman
Vice President for Finance and Administration
and Chief Financial Officer

Financial Section





INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp, Governor of Georgia
Members of the General Assembly of the State of Georgia
Members of the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia
and
Dr. M. Brian Blake, President
Georgia State University

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities, aggregate discretely presented component units, and fiduciary activities of the Georgia State University (University), a unit of the University System of Georgia, which is an organizational unit of the State of Georgia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the reports of the other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities, aggregate discretely presented component units, and fiduciary activities of the University as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The financial statements of the aggregate discretely presented component units were audited by other auditors whose reports have been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the aggregate discretely presented component units, is based solely on the reports of the other auditors.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. The other auditors audited the financial statements of the aggregate discretely presented component units in accordance with GAAS but not in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, except for the Georgia State University Research Foundation, Inc.

We are required to be independent of the University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the University are intended to present the financial position, the changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows of only those portions of the business-type activities, aggregate discretely presented component units, and fiduciary activities of the State of Georgia that are attributable to the transactions of the University. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the State of Georgia as of June 30, 2025, the changes in its financial position or, where applicable, its cash flows for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and required supplementary information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for the purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory section but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 11, 2025 on our consideration of the University's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the University's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A copy of this report has been filed as a permanent record and made available to the press of the State, as provided for by Official Code of Georgia Annotated section 50-6-24.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Greg S. Griffin".

Greg S. Griffin
State Auditor

December 11, 2025

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Introduction

Georgia State University (University) is one of the 26 institutions of higher education of the University System of Georgia. The University was founded in 1913 and is an enterprising public research institution in Atlanta, the leading cultural and economic center of the Southeast. With seven campuses throughout metro Atlanta, the University provides its faculty and over 52,000 students with unsurpassed connections to the opportunities available in one of the 21st century's great global cities. A national leader in graduating students from diverse backgrounds, Georgia State provides a rich experience with award-winning housing, hundreds of student clubs and organizations, and one of the most diverse student bodies in the country. Students, faculty and alumni enjoy a unique campus personality and culture based on ambition, hard work, dedication and perseverance.

	STUDENT HEADCOUNT	STUDENT FTE
FY 2025	52,423	43,764
FY 2024	50,521	42,877
FY 2023	51,995	44,044

Overview of the Financial Statements and Financial Analysis

The University is pleased to present its financial statements for fiscal year 2025. The emphasis of discussions about these statements will be on current year data. There are five financial statements presented: the Statement of Net Position; the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position; the Statement of Cash Flows; the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position; and the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. This discussion and analysis of the University's financial statements provides an overview of its financial activities for the year. Comparative data is provided for fiscal year 2025 and fiscal year 2024.

Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position is a financial condition snapshot as of June 30, 2025 and includes all assets and liabilities, both current and noncurrent, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. The differences between current and non-current assets are discussed in the Notes to the Financial Statements. The Statement of Net Position is prepared under the accrual basis of accounting which requires revenue and asset recognition when the service is provided, and expense and liability recognition when goods or services are received despite when cash is actually exchanged.

From the data presented, readers of the Statement of Net Position are able to determine the assets available to continue the operations of the University and how much the University owes vendors. The difference between the sum of assets plus deferred outflows of resources and the sum of liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources (net position) is one indicator of the University's financial health. Increases or decreases in net position provide an indicator of the improvement or decline of the University's financial health when considered in conjunction with other non-financial conditions, such as facilities and enrollment.

Net Position is divided into three major categories. The first category, net investment in capital assets, provides the University's equity in property, plant and equipment owned by the University. The next category is restricted, which is divided into two categories, non-expendable and expendable. The corpus of non-expendable, restricted resources is available only for investment purposes. Expendable, restricted resources are available for expenditure by the University but must be spent for purposes as determined by donors and/or external entities that have placed time or purpose restrictions on the use of the assets. The final category is unrestricted. Unrestricted resources are available to the University for any lawful purpose.

The University's financial position at June 30, 2025 is very strong, with total assets of \$1.65 billion, deferred outflows of \$176.70 million, total liabilities of \$1.02 billion, deferred inflows of \$233.46 million and net position of \$578.53 million.

Assets and Deferred Outflows

Total assets and deferred outflows of the University in fiscal year 2025 were approximately \$55.25 million less than those reported for fiscal year 2024.

Cash and investments decreased \$59.40 million due to timing of grant drawdowns along with increase in operating expenses such as utilities and insurance.

Accounts receivable increased \$33.08 million primarily due to the timing of invoicing for sponsored projects.

Prepaid items decreased \$1.74 million primarily due to software payments in fiscal year 2024.

Capital assets increased by \$19.63 million related to the completion of renovations at 55 Park Place and Fulton Street Parking Deck.

Intangible right-to-use assets decreased \$1.74 million due to amortization expense.

Deferred outflows of resources decreased \$44.96 million primarily due to increases in the University's proportionate share of the net liabilities associated with the TRS pension plan.

Liabilities and Deferred Inflows

Total liabilities and deferred inflows for fiscal year 2025 were approximately \$98.21 million less than those reported for fiscal year 2024.

Advances decreased \$11.13 million primarily due to sponsored requirements being met for certain grants.

Net pension liability decreased \$72.47 million, which is primarily related to TRS asset valuation growth and changes in assumptions used to estimate the liability.

Net OPEB liability decreased \$26.99 million. The University's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability decreased due to changes in assumptions used to estimate the liability.

Lease purchase obligations decreased \$5.05 million and notes and loans payable decreased \$4.38 million due to amortization of leases and notes.

Deferred inflows of resources increased \$17.16 million primarily due to decreases in the University's proportionate share of deferred inflows related to pension plans offset by an increase in the University's proportionate share of deferred inflows associated with Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB).

The table below provides a summary of the University's net position for the fiscal year as compared to the prior fiscal year:

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF NET POSITION		June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Increase/ (Decrease)	% Change
ASSETS					
Current Assets	\$	477,233,921	\$ 504,482,844	\$ (27,248,923)	(5.40)%
Capital Assets, Net		1,099,451,603	1,079,822,598	19,629,005	1.82 %
Intangible Right-to-Use Assets, Net		68,903,476	70,644,094	(1,740,618)	(2.46)%
Other Assets		9,001,150	9,928,937	(927,787)	(9.34)%
TOTAL ASSETS		1,654,590,150	1,664,878,473	(10,288,323)	(0.62)%
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS					
		176,704,318	221,663,640	(44,959,322)	(20.28)%
LIABILITIES					
Current Liabilities		173,785,325	180,696,542	(6,911,217)	(3.82)%
Non-Current Liabilities		845,520,739	953,980,839	(108,460,100)	(11.37)%
TOTAL LIABILITIES		1,019,306,064	1,134,677,381	(115,371,317)	(10.17)%
DEFERRED INFLOWS					
		233,455,330	216,291,894	17,163,436	7.94 %
NET POSITION					
Net Investment in Capital Assets		1,007,968,114	981,076,809	26,891,305	2.74 %
Restricted, Non-Expendable		142,130	140,226	1,904	1.36 %
Restricted, Expendable		3,213,659	4,711,443	(1,497,784)	(31.79)%
Unrestricted (Deficit)		(432,790,829)	(450,355,640)	17,564,811	3.90 %
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	578,533,074	\$ 535,572,838	\$ 42,960,236	8.02 %

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

Changes in total net position as presented on the Statement of Net Position are based on the activity presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. The purpose of the statement is to present the revenues received by the University, both operating and non-operating, and the expenses paid by the University, operating and non-operating, and any other revenues, expenses, gains and losses received or spent by the University. Generally, operating revenues are received for providing goods and services to the various customers and constituencies of the University. Operating expenses are those expenses paid to acquire or produce the goods and services provided in return for the operating revenues, and to carry out the mission of the University. Non-operating revenues are revenues received for which goods and services are not provided. For example, state appropriations are non-operating because they are provided by the Legislature to the University without the Legislature directly receiving commensurate goods and services for those revenues.

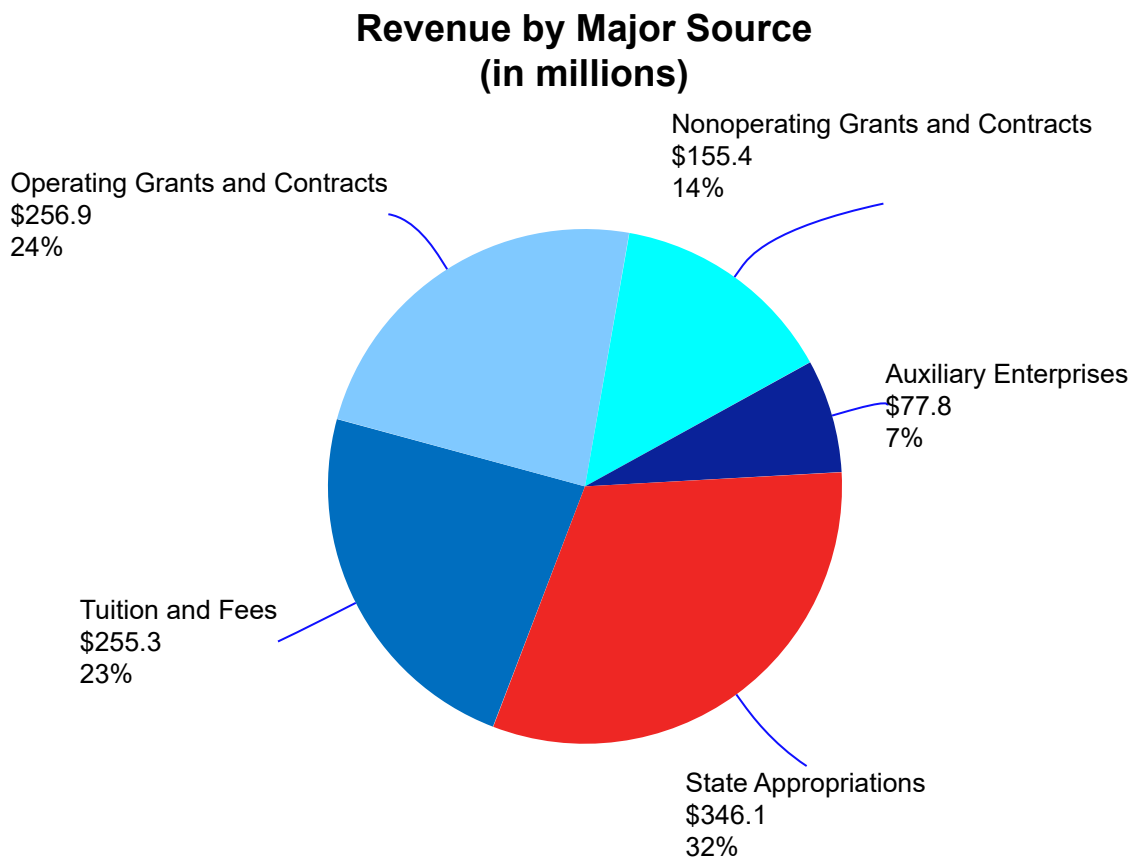
Some highlights of the information presented on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position are as follows:

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Increase/ (Decrease)	% Change
Operating Revenue	\$ 627,227,993	\$ 600,906,006	\$ 26,321,987	4.38 %
Operating Expense	1,099,017,738	1,083,324,100	15,693,638	1.45 %
Operating Income (Loss)	(471,789,745)	(482,418,094)	10,628,349	2.20 %
Non-Operating Revenue and Expense	509,210,980	475,082,946	34,128,034	7.18 %
Income (Loss) before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses	37,421,235	(7,335,148)	44,756,383	610.16 %
Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses	5,539,001	9,764,294	(4,225,293)	(43.27)%
Change in Net Position	42,960,236	2,429,146	40,531,090	1,668.53 %
Net Position at beginning of year	535,572,838	533,143,692	2,429,146	0.46 %
Net Position at End of Year	\$ 578,533,074	\$ 535,572,838	\$ 42,960,236	8.02 %

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position reflects a positive year as represented by a \$42.96 million Change in Net Position. The 7.18% increase in non-operating revenues and expense is primarily attributable to the increase in Pell Grants.

Revenues

Revenue by major source is depicted by the following chart:



State appropriations consists of formula funded state general funds, special funding initiatives and other non-capital organized activities appropriated by the General Assembly less prior year surplus (\$193,895.22) remitted back to the State.

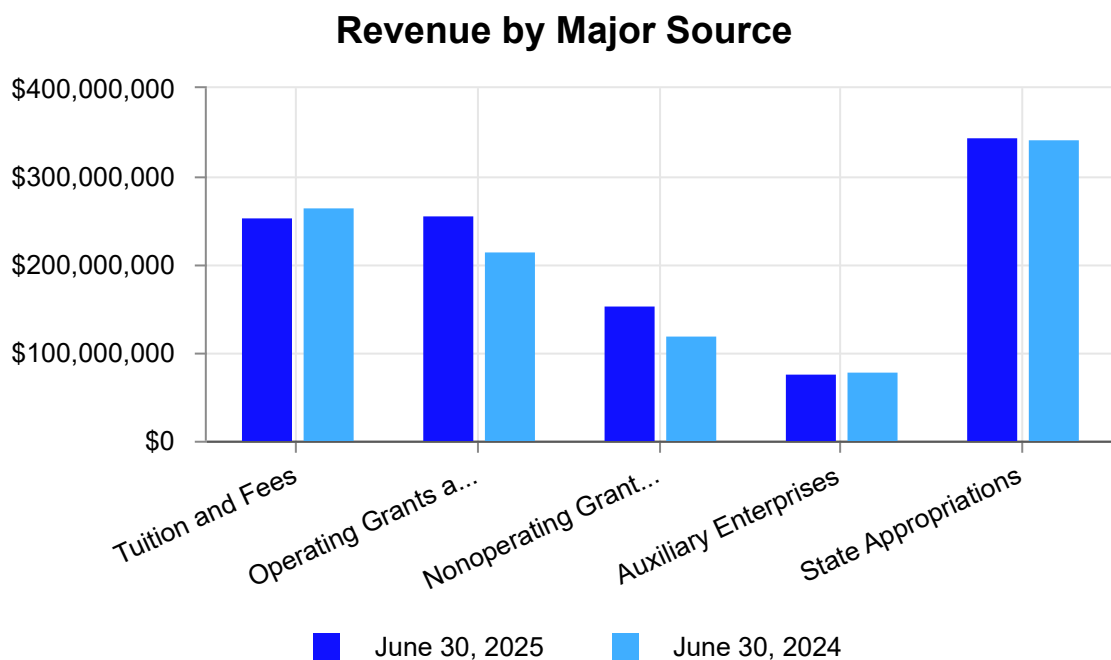
Tuition and fees are net of scholarship allowances of \$140.23 million.

Operating grants and contracts are sponsored projects consisting mostly of sponsored research activities.

Non-operating grants and contracts are non-exchange transactions consisting mostly of student financial aid and other institutional support.

Auxiliary enterprises are activities that exist to provide services directly or indirectly to students, faculty or staff, and for which fees are charged that are related to, but not necessarily equal to, the cost of the services. Auxiliary enterprises should operate on a self-supporting basis, where the combination of fees and other revenues is sufficient to meet costs. These revenues include residence halls (\$18.24 million), bookstores (\$0.39 million), food services (\$20.35 million), parking & transportation (\$8.20 million), health services (\$3.44 million), intercollegiate athletics (\$19.94 million), and vending & other activities (\$7.25 million).

Revenue by major source for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024 is depicted by the following chart:



For the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, revenues by source were as follows:

REVENUES BY SOURCE	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Increase/ (Decrease)	% Change
Tuition and Fees	\$ 255,295,795	\$ 265,521,345	\$ (10,225,550)	(3.85)%
Grants and Contracts	256,895,111	216,827,927	40,067,184	18.48 %
Sales and Services	34,678,201	31,568,934	3,109,267	9.85 %
Auxiliary Enterprises	77,829,739	79,801,517	(1,971,778)	(2.47)%
Other Operating Revenues	2,529,147	7,186,283	(4,657,136)	(64.81)%
Total Operating Revenues	627,227,993	600,906,006	26,321,987	4.38 %
State Appropriations	346,053,407	343,693,893	2,359,514	0.69 %
Grants and Contracts	155,408,051	121,371,767	34,036,284	28.04 %
Gifts	17,796	29,065	(11,269)	(38.77)%
Investment Income	16,139,707	20,436,281	(4,296,574)	(21.02)%
Total Nonoperating Revenues	517,618,961	485,531,006	32,087,955	6.61 %
State Capital Gifts and Grants	5,296,002	7,662,395	(2,366,393)	(30.88)%
Other Capital Gifts and Grants	242,999	2,101,899	(1,858,900)	(88.44)%
Total Capital Gifts and Grants	5,539,001	9,764,294	(4,225,293)	(43.27)%
Total Revenues	\$ 1,150,385,955	\$ 1,096,201,306	\$ 54,184,649	4.94 %

Fiscal year 2025 total revenues were \$54.18 million more than fiscal year 2024 total revenues. Tuition and fees decreased \$10.23 million (3.85%) due to change in accounting method for estimating scholarship allowances. Operating grants and contracts increased \$40.07 million (18.48%) as research activity continues to increase. Auxiliary enterprises decreased \$1.97 million (2.47%) primarily due to a decrease in housing and an decrease in parking. Non-operating grants and contracts increased \$34.04 million (28.04%) mostly due to federal Pell grants received. Investment income decreased \$4.30 million (21.02%) due to the impact of market conditions. State capital gifts and grants decreased \$2.37 million (30.88%) primarily related to the timing of state funded capital projects.

Expenses

For the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, expenses by functional classification were as follows:

EXPENSES BY FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Increase/ (Decrease)	% Change
Instruction	\$ 314,227,041	\$ 325,177,431	\$ (10,950,390)	(3.37)%
Research	218,869,380	218,161,535	707,845	0.32 %
Public Service	49,567,043	42,368,544	7,198,499	16.99 %
Academic Support	115,349,912	119,382,308	(4,032,396)	(3.38)%
Student Services	64,070,159	61,504,479	2,565,680	4.17 %
Institutional Support	67,981,405	69,785,309	(1,803,904)	(2.58)%
Plant Operations and Maintenance	97,270,580	89,593,296	7,677,284	8.57 %
Scholarships and Fellowships	64,376,621	55,008,781	9,367,840	17.03 %
Auxiliary Enterprises	107,305,597	102,342,417	4,963,180	4.85 %
Total Operating Expenses	1,099,017,738	1,083,324,100	15,693,638	1.45 %
Interest Expense	8,318,043	7,990,790	327,253	4.10 %
Other Nonoperating Expenses	89,938	2,457,270	(2,367,332)	(96.34)%
Total Nonoperating Expenses	8,407,981	10,448,060	(2,040,079)	(19.53)%
Total Expenses	\$ 1,107,425,719	\$ 1,093,772,160	\$ 13,653,559	1.25 %

Total operating expenses were \$1.10 billion in fiscal year 2025, an increase of \$15.69 million (1.45%) when compared with fiscal year 2024. Expense increases were primarily attributable to an increase in scholarship

expense due to change in accounting method for calculating scholarship allowance, increase in salary and fringe attributable to a State-wide COLA increase, offset by a decrease in pension expense.

Statement of Cash Flows

The Statement of Cash Flows presents detailed information about the cash activity of the University during the year and is divided into five sections. The first section is concerned with operating cash flows and reflects the net cash used by the various operating activities of the University. The second section is related to cash flows from non-capital financing activities, which reflects the cash received and spent for non-capital financing purposes. The third section summarizes cash flows from capital and related financing activities and contains cash used for the acquisition and construction of capital and related items. The fourth section is comprised of the cash flows from investing activities and includes the purchases, proceeds and interest received from investing activities. The fifth, and final, section reconciles the net cash used to the operating income or loss as reflected on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.

Cash Flows for the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, Condensed

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF NET CASH FLOWS			June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Cash Provided (Used) by:				
Operating Activities	\$	(478,203,596)	\$	(424,721,607)
Non-Capital Financing Activities		497,444,727		468,394,268
Capital and Related Financing Activities		(95,740,824)		(129,164,302)
Investing Activities		17,103,531		20,413,425
NET CHANGE IN CASH and CASH EQUIVALENTS		(59,396,162)		(65,078,216)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		358,602,518		423,680,734
CASH and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	299,206,356	\$	358,602,518

Capital Assets & Intangible Right-to-Use Assets

Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024 were as follows:

CAPITAL ASSETS, net of accumulated depreciation	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Increase (Decrease)	% Change
Land	\$ 115,120,458	\$ 114,140,458	\$ 980,000	0.86 %
Capitalized Collections	1,449,744	1,206,745	242,999	20.14 %
Construction Work-in-Progress	73,701,312	80,532,531	(6,831,219)	(8.48)%
Infrastructure	18,112,373	16,925,441	1,186,932	7.01 %
Building and Building Improvements	785,311,748	760,118,272	25,193,476	3.31 %
Facilities and Other Improvements	29,184,248	28,221,918	962,330	3.41 %
Equipment	45,356,556	46,233,209	(876,653)	(1.90)%
Library Collections	31,215,164	32,444,024	(1,228,860)	(3.79)%
Capital Assets, net of accumulated depreciation	\$ 1,099,451,603	\$ 1,079,822,598	\$ 19,629,005	1.82 %

Building and building improvements increase primarily due to the completion of the 55 Park Place renovation and Fulton Street Parking Deck improvements.

Intangible Right-to-Use assets, net of accumulated amortization, at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024 were as follows:

INTANGIBLE RIGHT-TO-USE ASSETS, net of accumulated amortization	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Increase (Decrease)	% Change
Building and Building Improvements	\$ 61,642,815	\$ 64,978,838	\$ (3,336,023)	(5.13)%
Equipment	940,045	1,093,680	(153,635)	(14.05)%
Subscription Based IT Arrangements (SBITAs)	6,320,616	4,571,576	1,749,040	38.26 %
Intangible Right-to-Use Assets, net of accumulated amortization	\$ 68,903,476	\$ 70,644,094	\$ (1,740,618)	(2.46)%

For additional information concerning Capital and Intangible Right-to-Use Assets, see Notes 1, 6, 8, and 13 in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

Long Term Liabilities

Georgia State University had Long-Term Liabilities of \$175.87 million of which \$29.38 million was reflected as current liability at June 30, 2025.

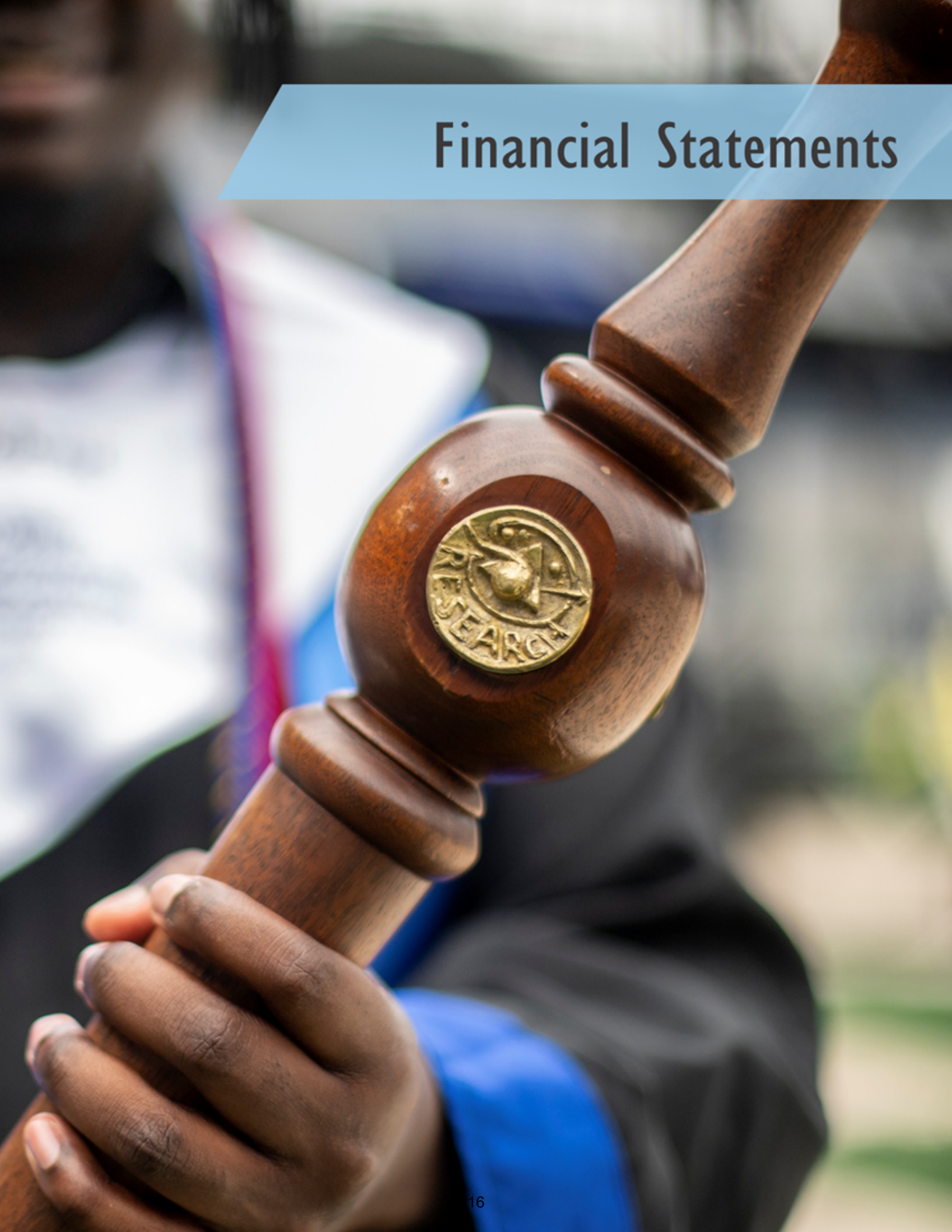
For additional information concerning Long-Term Liabilities, see Notes 8 and 13 in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of the basic financial statements and communicate information essential for fair presentation. For example, the notes convey information concerning significant accounting policies used to prepare the financial statements, detailed information on cash, investments, receivables, leases, compensated absences, retirement and other postemployment benefits, capital assets, intangible-right-to-use assets and a report of operating expenses by function.

Economic Outlook

Georgia State University is not aware of any currently known facts, decisions, or conditions that are expected to have a significant effect on the financial position or results of operations during this fiscal year beyond those unknown variations having a global effect on virtually all types of business operations. The University's overall financial position is strong. The University will maintain a close watch over resources to maintain the University's ability to react to unknown internal and external issues.

Financial Statements



GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	Georgia State University	Component Units
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 243,897,848	\$ 42,919,455
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Externally Restricted)	54,643,971	6,382,977
Accounts Receivable, net		
Federal Financial Assistance	36,916,424	32,006,801
Component Units	48,322,629	—
Primary Government	—	898,108
Pledges and Contributions	—	9,103,950
Other	36,142,477	14,095,591
Investment in Financing Leases - Primary Government	—	4,500,094
Inventories	223,258	—
Prepaid Items	57,087,314	28,786,228
Total Current Assets	477,233,921	138,693,204
Non-Current Assets		
Accounts Receivable, net		
Due from USO - Capital Liability Reserve Fund	1,050,104	—
Pledges and Contributions	—	18,390,143
Other	6,452,850	—
Investments	—	42,161,825
Notes Receivable, net	664,991	—
Investment in Financing Lease Arrangements - Primary Government	—	75,803,302
Other Assets	—	4,845,146
Non-current Cash (Externally Restricted)	664,537	3,623,169
Investments (Externally Restricted)	168,668	364,241,819
Capital Assets, net	1,099,451,603	17,911,881
Intangible Right-to-Use Assets, net	68,903,476	32,017,050
Total Non-Current Assets	1,177,356,229	558,994,335
TOTAL ASSETS	1,654,590,150	697,687,539
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
	\$ 176,704,318	\$ —

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	Georgia State University	Component Units
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	\$ 37,392,395	\$ 6,479,754
Salaries Payable	1,365,479	—
Benefits Payable	1,351,096	—
Retainage Payable	6,600,928	—
Due to Component Units	898,108	—
Due to Primary Government	—	48,322,631
Advances (Including Tuition and Fees)	94,123,220	28,905,629
Deposits	499,881	—
Deposits Held for Other Organizations	—	2,471,606
Other Liabilities	2,170,041	—
Subscription Obligations	1,170,831	—
Notes and Loans Payable - Component Units	4,500,093	—
Lease Obligations - External	412,538	2,629,622
Lease Obligations - Component Units	5,243,404	196,001
Revenue Bonds and Notes Payable	—	4,790,000
Compensated Absences	18,057,311	183,273
Total Current Liabilities	173,785,325	93,978,516
Non-Current Liabilities		
Other Liabilities	—	638
Subscription Obligations	2,493,886	—
Notes and Loans Payable - Component Units	75,803,302	—
Lease Obligations - External	2,947,729	33,402,458
Lease Obligations - Component Units	55,228,382	—
Revenue Bonds and Notes Payable	—	76,480,019
Liabilities Under Split Interest Agreements	—	872,465
Compensated Absences	10,008,504	240,124
Net Other Post-employment Benefits Liability	295,300,455	—
Net Pension Liability	403,738,481	—
Total Non-Current Liabilities	845,520,739	110,995,704
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,019,306,064	204,974,220
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	233,455,330	—
NET POSITION		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	1,007,968,114	17,550,377
Restricted for:		
Nonexpendable	142,130	239,283,702
Expendable	3,213,659	158,427,955
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(432,790,829)	77,451,285
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 578,533,074	\$ 492,713,319

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Georgia State University	Component Units
OPERATING REVENUES		
Student Tuition and Fees (net)	\$ 255,295,795	\$ —
Grants and Contracts		
Federal	131,493,480	116,787,380
State	21,818,648	1,055,730
Other	103,582,983	31,339,120
Sales and Services	34,678,201	26,057,258
Rents and Royalties	285,172	19,294,796
Auxiliary Enterprises		
Residence Halls	18,244,731	—
Bookstore	393,300	—
Food Services	20,351,899	—
Parking/Transportation	8,201,869	—
Health Services	3,440,448	—
Intercollegiate Athletics	19,942,836	—
Other Organizations	7,254,656	—
Gifts and Contributions	—	54,135,476
Endowment Income	—	8,383,753
Other Operating Revenues	2,243,975	3,590,935
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Operating Revenues	627,227,993	260,644,448
	<hr/>	<hr/>
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Faculty Salaries	233,793,862	—
Staff Salaries	308,402,968	13,625,724
Employee Benefits	134,683,710	3,351,155
Other Personal Services	4,860,848	—
Travel	7,734,187	4,402,548
Scholarships and Fellowships	90,918,959	20,300,617
Utilities	26,129,982	386,272
Supplies and Other Services	219,456,197	206,618,433
Depreciation and Amortization	73,037,025	1,155,307
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Operating Expenses	1,099,017,738	249,840,056
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (471,789,745)	\$ 10,804,392

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Georgia State University	Component Units
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
State Appropriations	\$ 346,053,407	\$ —
Grants and Contracts		
Federal	155,212,078	—
Other	195,973	—
Gifts	17,796	—
Investment Income (Loss)	16,139,707	34,424,508
Interest Expense	(8,318,043)	(7,516,294)
Other Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	(89,938)	310,049
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net Nonoperating Revenues	509,210,980	27,218,263
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses	37,421,235	38,022,655
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Capital Grants and Gifts		
State	5,296,002	—
Other	242,999	—
Additions to Permanent and Term Endowments	—	7,755,740
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains or Losses	5,539,001	7,755,740
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Change in Net Position	42,960,236	45,778,395
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net Position, Beginning of Year, As Originally Reported	535,572,838	446,934,924
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ 578,533,074</u>	<u>\$ 492,713,319</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY **STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS** **FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Georgia State University
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Payments from Customers	\$ 366,233,419
Grants and Contracts (Exchange)	208,438,080
Payments to Suppliers	(412,241,839)
Payments to Employees	(550,008,334)
Payments for Scholarships and Fellowships	(90,724,568)
Loans Issued to Students	(9,964,843)
Collection of Loans from Students	10,064,489
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u>(478,203,596)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
State Appropriations	346,053,407
Gifts and Grants Received for Other Than Capital Purposes	151,662,235
Other Non-Capital Financing Receipts	220,601
Other Non-Capital Financing Payments	(491,516)
Net Cash Flows Provided by Non-Capital Financing Activities	<u>497,444,727</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Capital Gifts and Grants Received	12,889,744
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	26,478
Purchases of Capital and Intangible Right-to-Use Assets	(89,453,823)
Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases	(10,440,498)
Interest Paid on Capital Debt and Leases	(8,762,725)
Net Cash Used by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(95,740,824)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Proceeds from Sales and Maturities of Investments	973,237
Investment Income	16,130,294
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>17,103,531</u>
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(59,396,162)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	<u>358,602,518</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 299,206,356</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY **STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS** **FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Georgia State University

RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:

Operating Loss	\$ (471,789,745)
Adjustments to Reconcile Net Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	
Depreciation and Amortization	73,037,025
Change in Assets and Liabilities:	
Receivables, net	(41,224,465)
Inventories	38,520
Prepaid Items	774,165
Notes Receivable, Net	99,646
Accounts Payable	5,467,936
Salaries Payable	(327,297)
Benefits Payable	97,043
Deposits	(446,318)
Advances (Including Tuition and Fees)	(11,125,764)
Other Liabilities	(277,524)
Compensated Absences	1,321,491
Due to Affiliated Organizations	(2,063,071)
Net Pension Liability	(72,474,667)
Other Post-Employment Benefit Liability	(26,986,035)
Change in Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources:	
Deferred Inflows of Resources	22,716,142
Deferred Outflows of Resources	44,959,322
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ (478,203,596)</u></u>

NON-CASH INVESTING, NON-CAPITAL FINANCING, AND CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING TRANSACTIONS

Non-capital Financing Activities Noncash Items:

Amortization of Non-capital Financing Activities Advances and Deferred Inflows	<u><u>\$ 4,585,180</u></u>
Capital Financing Activities Noncash Items:	
Current Year Accruals Related to Capital Financing Activities	<u><u>\$ 8,524,102</u></u>
Gain (Loss) on Disposal of Capital Assets	<u><u>\$ (483,772)</u></u>
Accrual of Capital Asset Related Payables	<u><u>\$ 7,435,411</u></u>
Intangible Right-to-Use Assets Acquired by Incurring Lease Obligations	<u><u>\$ 367,513</u></u>
Intangible Right-to-Use Assets Acquired by Incurring SBITAs	<u><u>\$ 2,109,177</u></u>
Early Extinguishment of Capital Debt	<u><u>\$ 73,099</u></u>
Amortization of Deferred Inflows - Capital Debt Refunded	<u><u>\$ 444,683</u></u>
Investing Activities Noncash Items:	
Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments	<u><u>\$ 9,413</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

Georgia State University
Custodial Funds

ASSETS

Current Assets

Receivables, Net	
Other	\$ 53,100,465
Total Assets	<u>53,100,465</u>

LIABILITIES

Current Liabilities

Cash Overdraft	49,507,759
Accounts Payable	1,740,957
Advances	(981)
Deposits held for other organizations	<u>1,252,182</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>52,499,917</u>

NET POSITION

Restricted for:	
Individuals, Organizations, and Other Governments	<u>\$ 600,548</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Georgia State University Custodial Funds
ADDITIONS	
Federal Financial Aid	\$ 190,211,961
State Financial Aid	114,316,260
Other Financial Aid	18,728,038
Clubs and Other Organizations Fund Raising	8,114,971
Public-Private Partnership Passthrough	32,438,363
	<hr/>
Total Additions	363,809,593
	<hr/>
DEDUCTIONS	
Scholarships and Other Student Support	323,256,258
Student Organizations Support	8,077,092
Public-Private Partnership Passthrough	32,195,876
Other Payments	13,825
	<hr/>
Total Deductions	363,543,051
	<hr/>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Fiduciary Net Position	266,542
Net Position, Beginning of Year, As Originally Reported	334,006
	<hr/>
Net Position, End of Year	\$ 600,548
	<hr/> <hr/>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
COMPONENT UNITS
JUNE 30, 2025

	Georgia State Athletic Association, Inc.	Georgia State University Foundation, Inc.	Georgia State University Research Foundation, Inc. & Affiliates	Elimination/ Consolidation Entries	Total
ASSETS					
Current Assets					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,881,025	\$ 9,303,152	\$ 30,735,278	\$ —	\$ 42,919,455
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Externally Restricted)	—	6,382,977	—	—	6,382,977
Accounts Receivable, net					
Federal Financial Assistance	—	—	32,006,801	—	32,006,801
Primary Government	333,617	—	564,491	—	898,108
Pledges and Contributions	173,351	9,814,259	—	(883,660)	9,103,950
Other	4,018,009	1,052,193	9,025,389	—	14,095,591
Investment in Financing Leases - Primary Government	—	4,500,094	—	—	4,500,094
Prepaid Items	237,421	—	28,548,807	—	28,786,228
Total Current Assets	7,643,423	31,052,675	100,880,766	(883,660)	138,693,204
Non-Current Assets					
Accounts Receivable, net					
Pledges and Contributions	2,174,033	17,679,834	—	(1,463,724)	18,390,143
Investments	7,287,226	23,581,081	18,580,744	(7,287,226)	42,161,825
Investment in Financing Leases - Primary Government	—	75,803,302	—	—	75,803,302
Other Assets	—	4,845,146	—	—	4,845,146
Non-current Cash (Externally Restricted)	—	3,623,169	—	—	3,623,169
Investments (Externally Restricted)	—	364,241,819	—	—	364,241,819
Capital Assets, net	358,681	13,046,500	4,506,700	—	17,911,881
Intangible Right-to-Use Assets, net	50,180	31,780,053	186,817	—	32,017,050
Total Non-Current Assets	9,870,120	534,600,904	23,274,261	(8,750,950)	558,994,335
TOTAL ASSETS	17,513,543	565,653,579	124,155,027	(9,634,610)	697,687,539
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
COMPONENT UNITS
JUNE 30, 2025

	Georgia State Athletic Association, Inc.	Georgia State University Foundation, Inc.	Georgia State University Research Foundation, Inc. & Affiliates	Elimination/ Consolidation Entries	Total
LIABILITIES					
Current Liabilities					
Accounts Payable	\$ 309,818	\$ 5,914,451	\$ 255,485	\$ —	\$ 6,479,754
Due to Primary Government	385,823	—	47,936,808	—	48,322,631
Advances (Including Tuition and Fees)	319,170	38,278	28,548,181	—	28,905,629
Deposits Held for Other Organizations	—	2,471,606	—	—	2,471,606
Lease Obligations - External	27,238	2,602,384	—	—	2,629,622
Lease Purchase Obligations - Component Units	—	—	196,001	—	196,001
Revenue Bonds and Notes Payable	—	4,790,000	—	—	4,790,000
Compensated Absences	183,273	—	—	—	183,273
Total Current Liabilities	1,225,322	15,816,719	76,936,475	—	93,978,516
Non-Current Liabilities					
Other Liabilities	638	—	—	—	638
Lease Obligations - External	22,942	33,379,516	—	—	33,402,458
Revenue Bonds and Notes Payable	—	76,480,019	—	—	76,480,019
Liabilities Under Split Interest Agreements	—	872,465	—	—	872,465
Compensated Absences	240,124	—	—	—	240,124
Total Non-Current Liabilities	263,704	110,732,000	—	—	110,995,704
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,489,026	126,548,719	76,936,475	—	204,974,220
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
	—	—	—	—	—
NET POSITION					
Net Investment in Capital Assets	358,681	13,046,500	4,145,196	—	17,550,377
Restricted for:					
Nonexpendable	—	237,733,702	1,550,000	—	239,283,702
Expendable	8,315,662	154,002,210	5,744,693	(9,634,610) ¹	158,427,955
Unrestricted (Deficit)	7,350,174	34,322,448	35,778,663	—	77,451,285
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 16,024,517	\$ 439,104,860	\$ 47,218,552	\$ (9,634,610)	\$ 492,713,319

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

¹ Note 19 elimination of duplicate reporting of assets between GSUAA and GSUF

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
COMPONENT UNITS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Georgia State Athletic Association, Inc.	Georgia State University Foundation, Inc.	Georgia State University Research Foundation, Inc. & Affiliates	Elimination/ Consolidation Entries	Total
OPERATING REVENUES					
Grants and Contracts					
Federal	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 116,787,380	\$ —	\$ 116,787,380
State	—	—	1,055,730	—	1,055,730
Other	—	—	31,339,120	—	31,339,120
Sales and Services	26,057,258	—	—	—	26,057,258
Rents and Royalties	777,822	18,516,974	—	—	19,294,796
Gifts and Contributions	10,187,208	45,164,263	2,000,000	(3,215,995)	54,135,476
Endowment Income	—	8,383,753	—	—	8,383,753
Other Operating Revenues	2,147,486	1,042,543	400,906	—	3,590,935
Total Operating Revenues	39,169,774	73,107,533	151,583,136	(3,215,995)	260,644,448
OPERATING EXPENSES					
Staff Salaries	10,467,882	3,157,842	—	—	13,625,724
Employee Benefits	3,351,155	—	—	—	3,351,155
Travel	2,893,036	1,493,919	15,593	—	4,402,548
Scholarships and Fellowships	7,390,997	10,909,620	2,000,000	—	20,300,617
Utilities	384,301	—	1,971	—	386,272
Supplies and Other Services	15,351,567	43,680,098	148,970,875	(1,384,107)	206,618,433
Depreciation	140,582	670,618	344,107	—	1,155,307
Total Operating Expenses	39,979,520	59,912,097	151,332,546	(1,384,107)	249,840,056
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (809,746)	\$ 13,195,436	\$ 250,590	\$ (1,831,888)	\$ 10,804,392

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
COMPONENT UNITS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Georgia State Athletic Association, Inc.	Georgia State University Foundation, Inc.	Georgia State University Research Foundation, Inc. & Affiliates	Elimination/ Consolidation Entries	Total
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)					
Investment Income	\$ 796,339	\$ 30,842,456	\$ 2,785,713	\$ —	\$ 34,424,508
Interest Expense	—	(7,538,344)	22,050	—	(7,516,294)
Other Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	(21,432)	(166,416)	497,897	—	310,049
Net Nonoperating Revenues	774,907	23,137,696	3,305,660	—	27,218,263
Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses	(34,839)	36,333,132	3,556,250	(1,831,888)	38,022,655
Additions to Permanent and Term Endowments	—	7,755,740	—	—	7,755,740
Change in Net Position	(34,839)	44,088,872	3,556,250	(1,831,888)	45,778,395
Net Position, Beginning of Year	16,059,356	395,015,988	43,662,302	(7,802,722)	446,934,924
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ 16,024,517</u>	<u>\$ 439,104,860</u>	<u>\$ 47,218,552</u>	<u>\$ (9,634,610)</u>	<u>\$ 492,713,319</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



Notes to the Financial Statements

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 1 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Operations

Georgia State University (University) serves the state and national communities by providing its students with academic instruction that advances fundamental knowledge and by disseminating knowledge to the people of Georgia, the nation, and throughout the world.

Reporting Entity

As defined by Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A) § 20-3-50, the University is part of the University System of Georgia (USG), an organizational unit of the State of Georgia (the State) under the governance of the Board of Regents (Board). The Board has constitutional authority to govern, control and manage the USG. The Board is composed of 19 members, one member from each congressional district in the State and five additional members from the state-at-large, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. Members of the Board serve a seven-year term and members may be reappointed to subsequent terms by a sitting governor.

The University does not have the right to sue/be sued without recourse to the State. The University's property is the property of the State and subject to all the limitations and restrictions imposed upon other property of the State by the Constitution and laws of the State. In addition, the University is not legally separate from the State. Accordingly, the University is included within the State's basic financial statements as part of the primary government as defined in section 2100 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards.

The accompanying basic financial statements are intended to supplement the State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) by presenting the financial position and changes in financial position and cash flows of only that portion of the business-type activities of the State that is attributable to the transactions of the University. In addition, certain discretely presented component units of the State, as discussed below, have been included since they have been determined to be essential to the fair presentation to these departmental financial statements. These financial statements do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the State as of June 30, 2025, the changes in its financial position or its cash flows for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The accompanying basic financial statements should be read in conjunction with the State's ACFR. The most recent State of Georgia ACFR can be obtained through the State Accounting Office, 200 Piedmont Avenue, Suite 1604 (West Tower), Atlanta, Georgia 30334 or online at <https://sao.georgia.gov/statewide-reporting/acfr>.

Discretely Presented Component Units

The below organizations are legally separate, tax-exempt component units of the State. Although the State (primary government) is not fiscally accountable for these entities, it has been determined that the nature and significance of the relationship between the primary government and the below organizations is such that exclusion from these departmental financial statements would render them misleading. The below organizations met the requirements for discrete presentation as defined by GASB Codification Sections 2100 and 2600. Each of the below organization's fiscal year ends on June 30 each year. Separately issued financial statements are available from the following addresses.

- Georgia State University Athletic Association, Inc., 755 Hank Aaron Dr., Atlanta, GA 30315
- Georgia State University Foundation, Inc., 1 Park Place, Suite 533, Atlanta, GA 30301.
- Georgia State University Research Foundation, Inc., 100 Auburn Avenue, Suite 315, Atlanta, GA, 30303

See Component Unit Note for additional information related to discretely presented component units.

Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the GASB and are presented as required by these standards to provide a comprehensive, entity-wide perspective of the University's assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, deferred inflows, net position, revenues, expenses, changes in net position and cash flows.

The University's business-type activities and fiduciary fund financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues in the fiscal year in which eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. All significant intra-fund transactions have been eliminated.

The University reports the following fiduciary fund:

- Custodial Funds - Accounts for activities resulting from the University acting as an agent or fiduciary for various governments, companies, clubs or individuals.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023. The objectives of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. Under this statement, leave liabilities should be recognized for both unused and used-but-unsettled leave, attributable to services already rendered, that accumulates and is likely to be used or paid. The adoption of this statement does not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

In December 2023, the GASB issued Statement No. 102, Certain Risk Disclosures, effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024. The objectives of this Statement are to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements to provide better information to understand and anticipate certain risks to the financial condition by disclosing certain concentrations or constraints and related events that have occurred or have begun to occur that could result in a substantial impact. The adoption of this statement does not have a significant impact on the financial statements and will be applied prospectively.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and Cash Equivalents consist of petty cash, demand deposits and time deposits in authorized financial institutions and cash management pools that have the general characteristics of demand deposit accounts. This includes the State Investment Pool (Georgia Fund 1) and the Board of Regents Short-Term Investment Pool. Cash and Cash Equivalents that cannot be used to pay current liabilities are classified as non-current assets in the Statement of Net Position. Cash and Cash Equivalents restricted as to use by a third party are reported as externally restricted.

Investments

Investments include financial instruments with terms in excess of 13 months, certain other securities for the production of revenue, land, and other real estate held as investments by endowments. The University accounts for its investments at fair value. Changes in unrealized gain (loss) on the carrying value of investments are reported as a component of investment income in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. The Board of Regents Balanced Income Fund, and the Board of Regents Diversified Fund are included as investments.

Investments that cannot be used to pay current liabilities are classified as non-current assets in the Statement of Net Position. Assets restricted as to use by a third party are reported as externally restricted.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consists of tuition and fees charged to students and auxiliary enterprise services provided to students, faculty and staff, the majority of whom reside in the State of Georgia. Accounts receivable also includes amounts due from federal, state and local governments, or private sources, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the University's grants and contracts. Accounts receivable are recorded net of estimated uncollectible amounts.

Inventories

Consumable supplies are carried at the lower of cost or market on the first-in, first-out ("FIFO") basis. Resale inventories are valued at cost using first-in, first-out ("FIFO") basis.

Non-current Cash and Investments

Cash and investments that are externally restricted and cannot be used to pay current liabilities are classified as non-current assets in the Statement of Net Position.

Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors and state and local government organizations for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2025 are recorded as prepaid items.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition, or acquisition value (entry price) at the date of donation in the case of gifts. For equipment, the University's capitalization policy includes all items with a unit cost of \$5,000 or more, and an estimated useful life of greater than one year. Renovations to buildings, infrastructure, and land improvements that exceed \$100,000 and/or significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the structure are capitalized. Routine repairs and maintenance are charged to operating expense in the year in which the expense was incurred.

Depreciation, which also includes amortization of intangible assets such as water, timber, and mineral rights, easements, patents, trademarks, and copyrights, as well as software, is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, generally 40 to 60 years for buildings, 20 to 25 years for infrastructure and land improvements, 10 years for library books, and 3 to 20 years for equipment. Residual values will generally be 10% of historical costs for infrastructure, buildings and building improvements, and facilities and other improvements.

To fully understand plant additions in the University, it is necessary to look at the activities of the Georgia State Financing and Investment Commission (GSFIC) - an organization that is external to the System. GSFIC issues bonds for and on behalf of the State of Georgia, pursuant to powers granted to it in the Constitution of the State of Georgia and the Act creating the GSFIC. The bonds so issued constitute direct and general obligations of the State of Georgia, to the payment of which the full faith, credit and taxing power of the State are pledged.

For projects managed by GSFIC, GSFIC retains construction in progress in its accounting records throughout the construction period and transfers the entire project to the institutional unit of the University System when complete. For projects managed by institutions of the USG, the institutions retain construction in progress on their books and are reimbursed by GSFIC.

Intangible Right-To-Use Assets

The University leases certain academic spaces, administrative offices, and equipment under lease agreements. The University has both leases under which it is obligated as a lessee and leases for which it is a lessor. Leases, as a lessee, are included in intangible right-to-use assets and lease obligations on the Statement of Net Position. Financed leases, which transfer ownership, are included in capital assets and notes payable on the Statement of Net Position.

The University also entered into certain subscription-based agreements to use vendor-provided information technology (IT). Subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) result in an intangible right-to-use asset and a subscription obligation on the Statement of Net Position. The University capitalizes SBITA items that are greater than \$100,000 over the subscription term and the initial term exceeds 12 months.

An intangible right-to-use asset represents the University's right to use an underlying asset for the lease or subscription term. Lease and/or subscription obligations represent the University's liability to make lease and/or subscription payments arising from the lease and/or subscription agreement. Intangible right-to-use assets, lease obligations, and subscription obligations are recognized based on the present value of lease and/or subscription payments over the lease term, where the initial term exceeds 12 months. Residual value guarantees and the value of an option to extend or terminate a lease and/or subscription are reflected to the extent it is reasonably certain to be paid or exercised. Variable payments based on future performance or usage are not included in the measurement of the lease and/or subscription liability. Intangible right-to-use assets are amortized using a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lease and/or subscription term or useful life of the underlying asset. Prepayments

made before the commencement of the lease and/or subscription are reported as intangible right-to-use assets in progress.

Rental income arising from leases as a lessor is included as a receivable and deferred inflow of resources at the commencement of the lease and revenue is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Capital Liability Reserve Fund

The Capital Liability Reserve Fund (Fund) was established by the Board of Regents to protect the fiscal integrity of the USG to maintain the strongest possible credit ratings associated with Public Private Venture (PPV) projects and to ensure that the Board of Regents can effectively support its long-term capital lease obligations. All USG institutions participating in the PPV program contribute to the Fund. The Fund serves as a pooled reserve that is managed by the Board of Regents. The Fund shall only be used to address significant shortfalls and only insofar as a requesting USG institution is unable to make the required PPV capital lease payment to the designated affiliated organization. The Fund will continue as long as the Board of Regents has rental obligations under the PPV program and at the conclusion of the program, funds will be returned to each institution. The balance included on the University's Statement of Net Position as Due from USO - Capital Liability Reserve Fund represents the University's contribution to the Fund.

Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred outflows of resources consist of the consumption of net position that is applicable to a future reporting period.

Deposits

Deposits represent good faith deposits from students to reserve housing assignments, meal plans or other auxiliary services.

Advances

Advances include amounts received for tuition and fees and certain auxiliary activities prior to the end of the fiscal year but related to the subsequent accounting period. Advances also include amounts received from grant and contract sponsors that have not yet been earned.

Deposits Held for Other Organizations

Deposits held for others result primarily from escheated funds that are the result of unclaimed property.

Compensated Absences

Employee leave with pay is accrued at the end of the fiscal year for financial statement purposes for any unused or unsettled balances. The liability and expense incurred are recorded at the end of the fiscal year as compensated absences in the Statement of Net Position, and as a component of compensation and benefit expense in the Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.

Non-current Liabilities

Non-current liabilities include: (1) liabilities that will not be paid within the next fiscal year; (2) lease and subscription obligations with contractual maturities greater than one year; and (3) other liabilities that, although payable within one year, are to be paid from funds that are classified as non-current assets.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

Deferred inflows of resources consist of the acquisition of net position that is applicable to a future reporting period.

Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) and Net OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability represents the University's proportionate share of the difference between the total OPEB liability and the fiduciary net position or the fair value of the plan assets as of a given measurement date.

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Board of Regents Retiree Health Benefit Plan (the Plan) and additions to/deductions from the Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plan. For this purpose, the Plan recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

Pensions and Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability represents the University's proportionate share of the difference between the total pension liability as a result of the exchange for employee services for compensation and the fiduciary net position or the fair value of the plan assets as of a given measurement date.

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plans' fiduciary net position, additions to/deductions from the plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by Teachers Retirement System of Georgia and Employees' Retirement System of Georgia. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Net Position

The University's net position is classified as follows:

Net investment in capital assets represents the University's total investment in capital assets, net of outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets and intangible right-to-use assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets or intangible right-to-use assets, such amounts are not included as a component of net investment in capital assets. The term "debt obligations" as used in this definition does not include debt of the GSFIC as discussed previously in Note 1 - Capital Assets section.

Restricted - non-expendable net position includes endowments and similar type funds in which donors or other outside sources have stipulated, as a condition of the gift instrument, that the principal is to be maintained inviolate and in perpetuity and invested for the purpose of producing present and future income, which may either be expended or added to principal. For institution-controlled, donor-restricted endowments, the by-laws of the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia permits each individual institution to use prudent judgment in the spending of current realized and unrealized endowment appreciation. Donor-restricted endowment appreciation is periodically transferred to restricted - expendable accounts for expenditure as specified by the purpose of the endowment. The University maintains pertinent information related to each endowment fund including donor; amount and date of donation; restrictions by the source of limitations; limitations on investments, etc.

Restricted - expendable net position includes resources in which the University is legally or contractually obligated to spend resources in accordance with restrictions by external third parties.

Unrestricted net position represents resources derived from student tuition and fees, state appropriations, and sales and services of educational departments and auxiliary enterprises. These resources are used for transactions relating to the educational and general operations of the University and may be used at the discretion of the governing board or management to meet current expenses for those purposes, except for unexpended state appropriations (surplus). Unexpended state appropriations must be refunded to the Office of the State Treasurer. Unrestricted net position also includes auxiliary enterprises, which are substantially self-supporting activities that provide services for students, faculty and staff.

When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the University's policy is to first apply the expense towards unrestricted resources, and then towards restricted resources.

Income Taxes

As a political subdivision of the State of Georgia which has been delegated the right to exercise part of the sovereign power of the State, the University is not subject to federal income tax.

Classification of Revenues and Expenses

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position classifies fiscal year activity as operating and nonoperating according to the following criteria:

- Operating revenue includes activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition and fees, net of scholarship allowances, (2) certain federal, state and local grants and contracts, and (3) sales and services.

- Nonoperating revenue includes activities that have the characteristics of non-exchange transactions, such as gifts and contributions, and other revenue sources that are defined as non-operating revenue by GASB Statements No. 9, *Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Non-expendable Trust Funds and Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting*, and GASB No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*, such as state appropriations and investment income.
- Operating expense includes activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions.
- Nonoperating expense includes activities that have the characteristics of non-exchange transactions, such as capital financing costs and costs related to investment activity.

Scholarship Allowances

Scholarship allowances are the difference between the stated charge for goods and services provided by the University, and the amount that is paid by students and/or third parties making payments on the students' behalf. Certain governmental grants, such as Pell grants, and other Federal, state or nongovernmental programs are recorded as either operating or non-operating revenues in the University's financial statements. To the extent that revenues from such programs are used to satisfy tuition, fees and other student charges, the University has recorded contra revenue for scholarship allowances. Tuition, fees and other student charges reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position are net of discounts and allowances of \$90,175,304 and waivers in the amount of \$50,056,195.

Changes in Accounting Estimates

In 2000, the National Association of College and University Business Officers (NACUBO) provided initial guidance on accounting for and reporting financial aid as a discount, commonly referred to as a scholarship allowance. However, NACUBO Advisory 2023-1 recognized that the initial guidance from 2000 understated the actual scholarship allowance while overstating the expense. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the University adopted the revised principles outlined in NACUBO Advisory 2023-1 to ensure more accurate calculations of the scholarship allowance, resulting in a change in accounting estimate.

The change in estimate was implemented prospectively and reflects updated assumptions and methodologies based on the Advisory's recommendations. The impact of this change on the financial statements for the current fiscal year, as reflected in the Statement of Revenues and Expenditures, is a decrease in Student Tuition and Fees (net) and an increase in Operating Expenses: Scholarships and Fellowships.

This change in methodology does not have any impact on the change in net position for prior years.

Special Item

The University transferred assets to Georgia Piedmont Technical College in fiscal year 2025 consisting of equipment with a cost of \$69,312, accumulated depreciation of \$69,312, and a net book value of \$0.

Note 2 Deposits and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents and investments as of June 30, 2025 are classified in the accompanying statement of net position and statement of fiduciary net position as follows:

Statement of Net Position

Current		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	243,897,848
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Externally Restricted)		54,643,971
Noncurrent		
Noncurrent Cash (Externally Restricted)		664,537
Noncurrent Investments (Externally Restricted)		168,668
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position		
Cash and Cash Equivalents		(49,507,759)
	\$	<u>249,867,265</u>

Cash on hand, deposits and investments as of June 30, 2025 consist of the following:

Cash on Hand	\$	21,234
Deposits with Financial Institutions		39,242,212
Investments		210,603,819
	\$	<u>249,867,265</u>

A. Deposits with Financial Institutions

Deposits include certificates of deposits and demand deposit accounts, including certain interest-bearing demand deposit accounts. The custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the University's deposits may not be recovered. Funds belonging to the State of Georgia (and thus the University) cannot be placed in a depository paying interest longer than ten days without the depository providing a surety bond to the State. In lieu of a surety bond, the depository may pledge as collateral any one or more of the following securities as enumerated in the Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.) § 50-17-59:

1. Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness, or other direct obligations of the United States or of the State of Georgia.
2. Bonds, bills, notes, certificates of indebtedness or other obligations of the counties or municipalities of the State of Georgia.
3. Bonds of any public authority created by the laws of the State of Georgia, providing that the statute that created the authority authorized the use of the bonds for this purpose.
4. Industrial revenue bonds and bonds of development authorities created by the laws of the State of Georgia.
5. Bonds, bills, certificates of indebtedness, notes or other obligations of a subsidiary corporation of the United States government, which are fully guaranteed by the United States government both as to principal and interest and debt obligations issued by the Federal Land Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, the Central Bank for Cooperatives, the Farm Credit Banks, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association and the Federal National Mortgage Association.
6. Letters of credit issued by a Federal Home Loan Bank.
7. Guarantee or insurance of accounts provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

The University participates in the State's Secure Deposit Program (SDP), a multi-bank pledging pool. The SDP requires participating banks that accept public deposits in Georgia to operate under the policy and procedures of the program. The Georgia Office of State Treasurer (OST) sets the collateral requirements and pledging level for each

covered depository. There are four tiers of collateralization levels specifying percentages of eligible securities to secure covered Deposits: 25%, 50%, 75%, and 110%. The SDP also provides for collateral levels to be increased to amount of up to 125% if economic or financial conditions warrants. The program lists the type of eligible collateral. The OST approves authorized custodians.

In accordance with the SDP, if a covered depository defaults, losses to public depositors are first satisfied with any applicable insurance, followed by demands of payment under any letters of credit or sale of the covered depository's collateral. If necessary, any remaining losses are to be satisfied by assessments made against the other participating covered depositories. Therefore, for disclosure purposes, all deposits of the SDP are considered to be fully collateralized.

At June 30, 2025, the bank balances of the University's deposits totaled \$35,737,226. This balance includes deposits in Fiduciary funds as these balances are not separable from the holdings of the University. None of these deposits were exposed to custodial credit risk.

B. Investments

The University maintains an investment policy which fosters sound and prudent judgment in the management of assets to ensure safety of capital consistent with the fiduciary responsibility it has to the citizens of Georgia and which conforms to Board of Regents investment policy. All investments are consistent with donor intent, Board of Regents policy and applicable federal and state laws.

The following table summarizes the valuation of the University's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis and at net asset value as of June 30, 2025.

	<u>Fair Value</u>
Investment Pools	
Board of Regents	
Short-Term Fund	\$ 105,268,298
Balanced Income Fund	54,345
Diversified Fund	114,323
Office of the State Treasurer	
Georgia Fund 1	<u>105,166,853</u>
Total Investments	<u><u>\$ 210,603,819</u></u>

The University holds positions in the Georgia Fund 1 investment pool managed by the Georgia Office of the State Treasurer. The unit of account is each share held, and the value of the position would be the fair value of the pool's share price multiplied by the number of shares held. The University does not "look through" the pool to report a pro rata share of the pool's investments, receivables, and payables.

Board of Regents Pooled Investment Program

The USG serves as fiscal agent for various units of the University System of Georgia and affiliated organizations. The USG pools the monies of these organizations with the USG's monies for investment purposes. The investment pool is not registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment company. The fair value of the investments is determined daily. The pool does not issue shares. Each participant is allocated a pro rata share of each pooled investment fund balance at fair value along with a pro rata share of the pooled fund's investment returns.

The USG maintains investment policy guidelines for each pooled investment fund that is offered to qualified University System participants. These policies are intended to foster sound and prudent responsibility each institution has to the citizens of Georgia and which conforms to the Board of Regents investment policy. All investments must be consistent with donor intent, Board of Regents policy, and applicable Federal and state laws. Units of the University System of Georgia and their affiliated organizations may participate in the Pooled Investment Fund program. The overall character of the pooled fund portfolio should be one of above average quality, possessing at most an average degree of investment risk.

The University's position in the pooled investment fund options are described below.

1. Short-Term Fund

The Short-Term Fund is available to both University System of Georgia institutions and their affiliated organizations. The Fund provides a current return and stability of principal while affording a means of overnight liquidity for projected cash needs. Investments are in securities allowed under O.C.G.A. § 50-17-59 and 50-17-63. The average maturities of investments in this fund will typically range between daily and four years, and the fund will typically have an overall average duration of $\frac{3}{4}$ - 1 year. The overall character of the portfolio is of Agency quality, possessing a minimal degree of financial risk. The market value of the University's position in the Short-Term Fund at June 30, 2025 was \$105,268,298, of which 100% is invested in debt securities. The Effective Duration of the Fund is 1.03 years.

2. Balanced Income Fund

The Balanced Income Fund is available to both University System of Georgia institutions and their affiliated organizations. The Fund is designed to be a vehicle to invest funds that are not subject to the state regulations concerning investing in equities. This pool is appropriate for investing longer term funds that require a more conservative investment strategy. Permitted investments in the fund are domestic US equities, domestic investment grade fixed income, and cash equivalents.

The equity allocation shall range between 20% and 40%, with a target of 30% of the total portfolio. The fixed income (bond) portion of the portfolio shall range between 60% and 80%, with a target of 70% of the total portfolio. Cash reserves and excess income are invested at all times in the highest quality par stable (A1, P1) institutional money market mutual funds, or other high quality short term instruments. The market value of the University's position in the Balanced Income Fund at June 30, 2025 was \$54,345, of which 66% is invested in debt securities. The Effective Duration of the Fund is 5.22 years.

3. Diversified Fund

The Diversified Fund is available to both University System of Georgia institutions and their affiliated organizations. The Fund is designed to provide improved return characteristics with reduced volatility through greater diversification. This pool is appropriate for investing longer term funds such as endowments. Permitted investments in the fund may include domestic, international and emerging market equities, domestic fixed income and global fixed income.

The equity allocation shall range between 60% and 80% of the portfolio, with a target of 70% of the total portfolio. The fixed income (bond) portion of the portfolio shall range between 20% and 40%, with a target of 30% of the total portfolio. Cash reserves and excess income are invested at all times in the highest quality par stable (A1, P1) institutional money market mutual funds, or other high quality short term instruments. The market value of the University's position in the Diversified Fund at June 30, 2025 was \$114,323, of which 29% is invested in debt securities. The Effective Duration of the Fund is 5.03 years.

Office of the State Treasurer Investment Pool

The Georgia Fund 1 Investment Pool, managed by the Office of the State Treasurer, is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment company, and the State does not consider Georgia Fund 1 to be a 2a7-like pool. This investment is valued at the pool's share price, \$1 per share. The Georgia Fund 1 Investment Pool is an AAAs rated investment pool by Standard and Poor's. The Weighted Average Maturity of the Fund is 51 days.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates of debt investments will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The University's policy for managing interest rate risk attempts to match investments with expected cash requirements.

Credit Quality Risk

Credit quality risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The University's policy for managing credit quality risk is contained in the investment policy guidelines for the various pooled investment funds, colleges, universities, and foundations:

1. In the Short-Term Fund, all debt issues must be eligible investments under O.C.G.A § 50-17-59 and 50-17-63. Other investment portfolios of debt securities funds also must meet the eligible investment criteria under the same code section.
2. In the Balanced Income Fund, and Diversified Fund, total fixed income portfolios should have an average credit quality rating of at least A. Overnight investments shall be limited to high quality institutional money market mutual funds rated A1, P1 or other high quality short-term debt instruments rated at least AA+.
3. The Georgia Fund 1 Investment Pool is managed by the Office of the State Treasurer (OST). OST utilizes a counterparty risk assessment model to assess credit risk of financial institutions that have been approved to serve as counterparties and major depositories. OST has assigned credit limits to each financial institution based upon counterparty risk assessment model which incorporates market indicators, default probabilities, issuer research and issuer ratings to determine maximum credit exposure per institution, term of investment for respective counterparties and collateralization requirements in accordance with the OST Investment Policy.

Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment or a deposit. The University has a formal policy for managing exposure to foreign currency credit risk by requiring a maximum balance in a single foreign account of \$100,000 U.S. currency. The University does not have deposits in foreign banks.

Note 3 Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consisted of the following at June 30, 2025:

	Business Type Activities	Fiduciary Fund
Student Tuition and Fees	\$ 24,394,361	\$ —
Auxiliary Enterprises and Other Operating Activities	2,539,682	—
Federal Financial Assistance	36,916,424	40,273,676
Georgia Student Finance Commission	—	10,725,678
Georgia State Financing and Investment Commission	8,524,102	—
Due from Component Units	48,322,629	—
Due from Other USO-Capital Liability Reserve Fund	1,050,104	—
Lease Receivable	7,461,277	—
Other	14,317,034	2,128,279
	<hr/> 143,525,613	<hr/> 53,127,633
Less: Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	14,641,129	27,168
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net Accounts Receivable	<u>\$ 128,884,484</u>	<u>\$ 53,100,465</u>

Note 4 Inventories

Inventories consisted of the following at June 30, 2025:

Consumable Supplies	\$	212,462
Merchandise for Resale		<u>10,796</u>
Total	\$	<u><u>223,258</u></u>

Note 5 Notes and Loans Receivable

The Federal Perkins Loan Program (the Program) comprises substantially all of the loans receivable at June 30, 2025. The Program provides for cancellation of a loan at rates of 10% to 30% per year up to a maximum of 100% if the participant complies with certain provisions. The Federal government reimburses the University for amounts canceled under these provisions. As the University determines that loans are uncollectible and not eligible for reimbursement by the federal government, the loans are written off and assigned to the U.S. Department of Education. The University has provided an allowance for uncollectible loans, which, in management's opinion, is sufficient to absorb loans that will ultimately be written off. At June 30, 2025, the allowance for uncollectible loans was \$155,479.

Note 6 Capital Assets and Intangible Right-to-Use Assets

Changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2025 are shown below:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Special Item and Other Transfers	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2025
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:					
Land	\$ 114,140,458	\$ —	\$ 980,000	\$ —	\$ 115,120,458
Capitalized Collections	1,206,745	—	242,999	—	1,449,744
Construction Work-in-Progress	80,532,531	—	54,603,432	61,434,651	73,701,312
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	<u>195,879,734</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>55,826,431</u>	<u>61,434,651</u>	<u>190,271,514</u>
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated/Amortized:					
Infrastructure	41,636,504	—	2,880,159	144,243	44,372,420
Building and Building Improvements	1,352,988,936	—	68,497,201	—	1,421,486,137
Facilities and Other Improvements	47,948,527	—	3,186,729	—	51,135,256
Equipment	190,607,701	(69,312)	11,756,580	4,642,592	197,652,377
Library Collections	202,508,028	—	5,422,758	1,887,061	206,043,725
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized	<u>1,835,689,696</u>	<u>(69,312)</u>	<u>91,743,427</u>	<u>6,673,896</u>	<u>1,920,689,915</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization					
Infrastructure	24,711,063	—	1,645,915	96,931	26,260,047
Building and Building Improvements	592,870,664	—	43,303,725	—	636,174,389
Facilities and Other Improvements	19,726,609	—	2,224,399	—	21,951,008
Equipment	144,374,492	(69,312)	12,413,940	4,423,299	152,295,821
Library Collections	170,064,004	—	6,651,618	1,887,061	174,828,561
Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	<u>951,746,832</u>	<u>(69,312)</u>	<u>66,239,597</u>	<u>6,407,291</u>	<u>1,011,509,826</u>
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated/Amortized, Net	<u>883,942,864</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>25,503,830</u>	<u>266,605</u>	<u>909,180,089</u>
Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 1,079,822,598</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 81,330,261</u>	<u>\$ 61,701,256</u>	<u>\$ 1,099,451,603</u>

For projects managed by GSFIC, GSFIC retains construction-in-progress on its books throughout the construction period and transfers the entire project to the University when complete. For projects managed by the University, the University retains construction-in-progress on its books and is reimbursed by GSFIC. GSFIC had construction in progress valued at \$18,826,329.71 for incomplete GSFIC managed projects for the University.

Intangible Right-to-Use Assets

Changes in intangible assets for the year ended June 30, 2025 are shown below:

	Beginning Balances July 1, 2024	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2025
Intangible Right-to-use Assets, Being Amortized:				
Building and Building Improvements	\$ 74,539,959	\$ 1,356,978	\$ —	\$ 75,896,937
Equipment	1,575,682	367,497	492,558	1,450,621
Subscription Based IT Arrangements (SBITAs)	5,635,431	3,549,502	—	9,184,933
Total Leased Assets Being Amortized	81,751,072	5,273,977	492,558	86,532,491
Less: Accumulated amortization				
Building and Building Improvements	9,561,121	4,693,001	—	14,254,122
Equipment	482,002	303,965	275,391	510,576
Subscription Based IT Arrangements (SBITAs)	1,063,855	1,800,462	—	2,864,317
Total Accumulated Amortization	11,106,978	6,797,428	275,391	17,629,015
Total Intangible Right-to-use Assets, Being Amortized, Net	70,644,094	(1,523,451)	217,167	68,903,476
Intangible Right-to-use Assets, net	<u>\$ 70,644,094</u>	<u>\$ (1,523,451)</u>	<u>\$ 217,167</u>	<u>\$ 68,903,476</u>

A comparison of depreciation and amortization expense for the last three fiscal years is as follows:

Fiscal Year	Depreciation & Amortization Expense
2025	73,037,025
2024	63,771,888
2023	63,264,533

Note 7 Advances (Including Tuition and Fees)

Advances, including tuition and fees, consisted of the following at June 30, 2025:

	Current Liabilities
Prepaid Tuition and Fees	\$ 32,227,527
Research	55,822,624
Other - Advances	6,073,069
Totals	<u>\$ 94,123,220</u>

Fiduciary fund advances in the amount of \$ (981) consists of student support received prior to eligibility requirements being met.

Note 8 Long-Term Liabilities

Changes in long-term liability for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2025	Current Portion
Lease & Subscription Obligations					
Lease Obligations	\$ 68,883,160	\$ 367,513	\$ 5,418,620	\$ 63,832,053	\$ 5,655,942
Subscription Obligations	2,269,545	2,109,177	714,005	3,664,717	1,170,831
Total	<u>71,152,705</u>	<u>2,476,690</u>	<u>6,132,625</u>	<u>67,496,770</u>	<u>6,826,773</u>
Other Liabilities					
Compensated Absences	26,744,325	18,977,145	17,655,655	28,065,815	18,057,311
Notes and Loans Payable	84,684,367	—	4,380,972	80,303,395	4,500,093
Total	<u>111,428,692</u>	<u>18,977,145</u>	<u>22,036,627</u>	<u>108,369,210</u>	<u>22,557,404</u>
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$ 182,581,397</u>	<u>\$ 21,453,835</u>	<u>\$ 28,169,252</u>	<u>\$ 175,865,980</u>	<u>\$ 29,384,177</u>

See Note 13, Leases, for information related to lease obligations.

See Note 14, Retirement Plans, for information related to net pension liability. See Note 17, Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits, for information related to net other post-employment benefits liability.

Notes and Loans Payable

Financing Lease Agreements

The University is obligated under various multi-year financing lease agreements for the acquisition or use of real property and equipment, whereby the assets transfer ownership at the end of the agreement.

In accordance with O.C.G.A. § 50-5-64, these agreements shall terminate absolutely and without further obligation at the close of the fiscal year in which it was executed and at the close of each succeeding fiscal year for which it may be renewed. These agreements may be renewed only by a positive action taken by the University. In addition, these agreements shall terminate if the State does not provide adequate funding, but that is considered a remote possibility. The University's principal and interest payments related to financing lease agreements for fiscal year 2025 were \$4,380,972 and \$5,269,532, respectively.

The University has \$80,303,395 in outstanding notes and loans payable due to component units for financing lease agreements. Interest rates range from 5.46% to 7.04%.

The following is a summary of the carrying values of assets held under financing lease agreements at June 30, 2025:

Description	Gross Amount	Less: Accumulated Amortization	Net Assets Held Under Financing Lease Arrangements at June 30, 2025	Outstanding Balances per Lease Schedules at June 30, 2025
	(+)	(-)	(=)	
Finance Buildings and Building Improvements	\$ 122,381,080	\$ 44,913,456	\$ 77,467,624	\$ 80,303,395

The following schedule lists the pertinent information for each of the University's financing lease agreements:

Description	Lessor	Original Principal	Lease Term	Begin Month/ Year	End Month/ Year	Outstanding Principal
SunTrust Tower	GSU Foundation	52,689,804	29 years	June 2007	June 2036	34,308,317
SunTrust Parking Deck	GSU Foundation	12,793,580	29 years	June 2007	June 2036	8,447,797
Newton Learning Center	GSU Foundation	12,754,177	29 years	August 2009	June 2038	6,202,802
Clarkston International Center	GSU Foundation	3,048,768	29 years	September 2009	June 2038	2,100,130
Clarkston Parking Deck	GSU Foundation	8,281,580	30 years	August 2008	June 2038	6,006,381
Clarkston Student Success Center	GSU Foundation	6,015,435	29 years	March 2009	June 2038	4,243,444
Decatur Student Success Center	GSU Foundation	9,002,865	29 years	May 2009	June 2038	6,300,391
Dunwoody Parking Deck	GSU Foundation	8,436,012	30 years	August 2008	June 2038	6,118,385
Dunwoody Student Success Center	GSU Foundation	<u>9,358,859</u>	29 years	April 2009	June 2038	<u>6,575,748</u>
Total Financing Lease Agreements		<u>\$ 122,381,080</u>				<u>\$ 80,303,395</u>

All of the University's financing lease agreements are related party transactions.

Below is the annual debt service related to the outstanding notes and loans payable at June 30, 2025.

	Principal	Interest
Year Ending June 30:		
2026	\$ 4,500,093	\$ 4,988,315
2027	4,985,241	4,687,603
2028	5,325,594	4,366,080
2029	5,684,785	4,022,216
2030	6,072,366	3,654,639
2031 through 2035	37,099,950	11,807,834
2036 through 2040	<u>16,635,366</u>	<u>1,380,220</u>
Total Minimum Lease Payments	<u>\$ 80,303,395</u>	<u>\$ 34,906,907</u>

AfNote 9 Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources reported on the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2025, consisted of the following:

Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred Outflows on Defined Benefit Pension Plans (See Note 14)	\$ 136,608,649
Deferred Outflows on OPEB Plan (See Note 17)	40,095,669
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 176,704,318

Deferred Inflows of Resources

Deferred Inflows on Debt Refunding	\$ 5,151,388
Unavailable Revenues	821,568
Deferred Inflows on Defined Benefit Pension Plans (See Note 14)	65,039,205
Deferred Inflows on OPEB Plan (See Note 17)	154,981,893
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Leases	7,461,276
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 233,455,330

Deferred Inflows on Debt Refunding

The unamortized deferred gain or loss on debt refunding related to changes in the provisions of various leases that resulted from a refunding by the lessor of tax-exempt debt in which a portion of the perceived economic advantages of the refunding were passed through to the University.

In August 2017, the Georgia State University Foundation refunded the bonds associated with the former SunTrust Tower and Parking Decks and passed the associated cash flow savings of the refinance to the University in the form of reduced payments. In May 2018, the Georgia State University Foundation refunded the bonds associated with the Georgia Perimeter Student Support Projects and passed the perceived economic advantages of the refund to the University. As a result of these refunds, the University recognized Deferred Inflows on Debt refunding.

Unavailable Revenues

Resources from certain non-exchange transactions received before time requirements are met, but after all other eligibility requirements have been met, are reported as a deferred inflow of resources.

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Leases

The University has entered into various multi-year agreements leasing University property to third parties. Terms range from 5 to 20 years and interest rates range from 2.26% to 3.42%. The University recognized \$1,329,782 in current year amortized revenue related to these leases and the remaining deferred inflows of resources was \$7,461,276.

Note 10 Net Position

The breakdown of business-type activity net position for the University fund at June 30, 2025 is as follows:

Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 1,007,968,114
Restricted for	
Nonexpendable	
Permanent Endowment	142,130
Expendable	
Sponsored and Other Organized Activities	2,680,879
Federal Loans	518,843
Quasi-Endowments	13,937
Sub-Total	3,213,659
Unrestricted	
Auxiliary Enterprises Operations	73,801,807
Reserve for Encumbrances	50,029,115
Reserve for Inventory	232,816
Capital Liability Reserve Fund	1,050,104
Other Unrestricted	(557,904,671)
Sub-Total	(432,790,829)
Total Net Position	\$ 578,533,074

Other unrestricted net position is reduced by \$410,186,679 related to the recording of the net OPEB liability, deferred inflows, and deferred outflows of resources related to the OPEB plan. Other unrestricted net position is also reduced by \$332,169,037 related to the recording of the net pension liability, deferred inflows of resources, and deferred outflows of resources related to defined benefit pension plans. These OPEB and pension balances are mostly funded through state appropriation, student tuition and fees that are subject to State surplus rules which prevent the accumulation of budgetary fund balance. Therefore, the University is statutorily unable to maintain accumulated net position to offset these OPEB and pension balances.

Changes in Net Position for the year ended June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2025
Net Investments in Capital Assets	\$ 981,076,809	\$ 101,922,781	\$ 75,031,476	\$ 1,007,968,114
Restricted Net Position	4,851,669	417,842,163	419,338,043	3,355,789
Unrestricted Net Position	(450,355,640)	732,543,792	714,978,981	(432,790,829)
Total Net Position	\$ 535,572,838	\$ 1,252,308,736	\$ 1,209,348,500	\$ 578,533,074

Note 11 Endowments

Donor Restricted Endowments

Investments of the University's endowment funds are pooled, unless required to be separately invested by the donor. For University controlled, donor-restricted endowments, where the donor has not provided specific instructions, the Board of Regents permits Institutions to develop policies for authorizing and spending realized and unrealized endowment income and appreciation as they determined to be prudent. Realized and unrealized appreciation in excess of the amount budgeted for current spending is retained by the endowments. Current year net appreciation on endowment investments available for authorization for expenditure was \$199 and is reflected as expendable restricted net position.

For endowment funds where the donor has not provided specific instructions, investment return of the University's endowment funds is predicated under classical trust doctrines. Unless the donor has stipulated otherwise, capital gains and losses are accounted for as part of the endowment principal and are not available for expenditure.

For the current year, the University did not incur investment losses that exceeded the related endowment's available accumulated income and net appreciation.

Note 12 Significant Commitments

See the Net Position note for amounts reserved for outstanding encumbrances at June 30, 2025. The University had no other significant unearned outstanding construction or renovation contracts.

Note 13 Leases and Subscriptions

The University leases land, facilities, office and computer equipment, and other assets. The University also enters into certain subscription-based contracts to use vendor-provided information technology (IT). Although lease and/or subscription terms vary, many leases and/or subscription agreements are subject to appropriation from the General Assembly to continue the obligation. In accordance with O.C.G.A. § 50-5-64, these agreements shall terminate absolutely and without further obligation at the close of the fiscal year in which it was executed and at the close of each succeeding fiscal year for which it may be renewed. These agreements may be renewed only by a positive action taken by the University. In addition, these agreements shall terminate if the State does not provide adequate funding, but that is considered a remote possibility. The University's principal and interest cash payments related to leases for fiscal year 2025 were \$5,345,521.00 and \$3,451,526.00, respectively. Interest rates range 2.26% to 7.36%. The University has \$60,471,786 in outstanding lease obligations due to component units.

The University's principal and interest payments related to SBITAs for fiscal year 2025 were \$714,005 and \$41,667, respectively. Interest rate was 2.26% - 2.74%.

Lease Obligations

There were no residual guaranteed payment, variable payments based on performance, nor termination penalties expensed for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. In addition, the institution paid \$0 related to leased facilities where these funds will be used for future improvements.

The following is a summary of the carrying values of intangible right-to-use assets held under lease at June 30, 2025:

Description	Gross Amount	Less: Accumulated Depreciation	Net, Assets Held Under Lease at June 30, 2025	Outstanding Balance per Lease Schedules at June 30, 2025
	(+)	(-)	(=)	
Leased Equipment	\$ 1,450,621	\$ 510,575	\$ 940,046	\$ 693,629
Leased Buildings and Building Improvements	75,896,936	14,254,122	61,642,814	63,138,424
Total Assets Held Under Lease	<u>\$ 77,347,557</u>	<u>\$ 14,764,697</u>	<u>\$ 62,582,860</u>	<u>\$ 63,832,053</u>

The following schedule lists the pertinent information for each of the University's leases:

Description	Lessor	Original Principal	Lease Term	Begin Month/ Year	End Month/ Year	Outstanding Principal	
Lofts Housing	GSU Foundation	\$ 27,581,592	11 years	Jul 2021	Aug 2032	\$ 20,352,147	(1)
Rialto Center	GSU Foundation	916,905	25 years	Jul 2021	Dec 2045	1,594,534	(1)
Tower Place-Buckhead	GSU Foundation	41,799,438	10 years	Dec 2023	Sep 2034	38,525,105	(1)
Capital Hill-Child Enrichment Center	Georgia Building Authority	2,831,220	32 years	Jul 2021	Jun 2053	2,666,638	(1)
Various Copiers	Various vendors	1,575,682	3 to 4 years	Jul 2021	Jun 2028	693,629	
Total Leases		<u>\$ 74,704,837</u>				<u>\$ 63,832,053</u>	

(1) These leases are related party transactions.

Lofts Housing is a sublease of a lease agreement between the Georgia State University Foundation and TUFF/ Atlanta Housing, LLC. The Rialto Center is a sublease of a lease agreement between the Georgia State University Foundation and Rialto Associates, LLC.

Certain leases provide for renewal and/or purchase options. Generally, purchase options at bargain prices of one dollar are exercisable at the expiration of the lease terms.

Below is the future commitments related to the outstanding lease obligations as of June 30, 2025:

Year Ending June 30:	Principal	Interest
2026	\$ 5,655,942	\$ 3,157,773
2027	5,961,255	2,825,688
2028	6,307,980	2,480,547
2029	6,709,804	2,120,768
2030	7,203,861	1,738,404
2031 through 2035	29,082,389	3,071,555
2036 through 2040	861,531	383,818
2041 through 2045	1,017,511	227,837
2046 through 2050	<u>1,031,780</u>	<u>107,827</u>
Total Minimum Lease Payments	<u>\$ 63,832,053</u>	<u>\$ 16,114,217</u>

Subscription Obligations

There were no variable payments based on performance, nor termination penalties expensed for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The following is a summary of the carrying values of intangible right-to-use assets held under SBITA at June 30, 2025:

Description	Gross Amount	Less: Accumulated Amortization	Net, Assets Held Under Subscription Obligations at June 30, 2025	Outstanding Balance per Subscription Schedules at June 30, 2025
Subscription Based IT Arrangements (SBITAs)	\$ 9,184,933	\$ 2,864,317	\$ 6,320,616	\$ 3,664,717

Below is the future commitments related to the outstanding subscription obligations year at June 30, 2025:

	Principal	Interest
Year Ending June 30:		
2026	\$ 1,170,831	\$ 69,305
2027	1,072,715	86,104
2028	735,505	65,299
2029	494,100	47,235
2030	57,144	8,055
2031 through 2035	134,422	27,403
Total Minimum Subscription Payments	<u>\$ 3,664,717</u>	<u>\$ 303,401</u>

Note 14. Retirement Plans

The University participates in various retirement plans administered by the State of Georgia under two major retirement systems: Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS) and Employees' Retirement System of Georgia (ERS). These two systems issue separate publicly available financial reports that include the applicable financial statements and required supplementary information. The reports may be obtained from the respective administrative offices.

The University also provides the Regents Retirement Plan.

The significant retirement plans that the University participates in are described below. More detailed information can be found in the plan agreements and related legislation. Each plan, including benefit and contribution provisions, was established and can be amended by State law.

A. Teachers Retirement System of Georgia and Employees' Retirement System of Georgia

General Information about the Teachers Retirement System

Plan description

All teachers of the University as defined in O.C.G.A. § 47-3-60 are provided a pension through the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (TRS). TRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, is administered by the TRS Board of Trustees (TRS Board). Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.trsga.com/publications.

Benefits Provided

TRS provides service retirement, disability retirement, and death benefits. Normal retirement benefits are determined as 2% of the average of the employee's two highest paid consecutive years of service, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service up to 40 years. An employee is eligible for normal service retirement after 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age, or after 10 years of service and attainment of age 60. Ten years of service is required for disability and death benefits eligibility. Disability benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the time of disability. Death benefits equal the amount that would be payable to the employee's beneficiary had the employee retired on the date of death. Death benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the date of death.

Contributions

Per Title 47 of the O.C.G.A., contribution requirements of active employees and participating employers, as actuarially determined, are established and may be amended by the TRS Board. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees were required to contribute 6% of their annual pay during fiscal year 2025. The University's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025 was 20.78% of the

University's annual payroll. The University's contributions to TRS totaled \$54,627,183 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

General Information about the Employees' Retirement System

Plan description

ERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the Georgia General Assembly during the 1949 Legislative Session for the purpose of providing retirement allowances for employees of the State of Georgia and its political subdivisions. ERS is directed by a Board of Trustees. Title 47 of the O.C.G.A. assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. ERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ers.ga.gov/financials.

Benefits provided

The ERS Plan supports three benefit tiers: Old Plan, New Plan, and Georgia State Employees' Pension and Savings Plan (GSEPS). Employees under the old plan started membership prior to July 1, 1982 and are subject to plan provisions in effect prior to July 1, 1982. Members hired on or after July 1, 1982 but prior to January 1, 2009 are new plan members subject to modified plan provisions. Effective January 1, 2009, new state employees and rehired state employees who did not retain membership rights under the Old or New Plans are members of GSEPS. ERS members hired prior to January 1, 2009 also have the option to irrevocably change their membership to GSEPS.

Under the old plan, the new plan, and GSEPS, a member may retire and receive normal retirement benefits after completion of 10 years of creditable service and attainment of age 60 or 30 years of creditable service regardless of age. Additionally, there are some provisions allowing for early retirement after 25 years of creditable service for members under age 60.

Retirement benefits paid to members are based upon the monthly average of the member's highest 24 consecutive calendar months, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service, multiplied by the applicable benefit factor. Annually, postretirement cost-of-living adjustments may also be made to members' benefits, provided the members were hired prior to July 1, 2009. The normal retirement pension is payable monthly for life; however, options are available for distribution of the member's monthly pension, at reduced rates, to a designated beneficiary upon the member's death. Death and disability benefits are also available through ERS.

Contributions

Member contributions under the old plan are 4% of annual compensation, up to \$4,200, plus 6% of annual compensation in excess of \$4,200. Under the old plan, the State pays member contributions in excess of 1.25% of annual compensation. Under the old plan, these State contributions are included in the members' accounts for refund purposes and are used in the computation of the members' earnable compensation for the purpose of computing retirement benefits. Member contributions under the new plan and GSEPS are 1.25% of annual compensation. The required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025 was 29.20% of annual covered payroll for old and new plan members and 25.51% for GSEPS members. The University's contributions to ERS totaled \$507,119 for the year ended June 30, 2025. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the University reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS and ERS. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The University's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to TRS and ERS during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. At June 30, 2024, the University's TRS proportion was 1.594498%, which was a decrease of (0.003810)% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2024, the University's ERS proportion was 0.065920%, which was a decrease of (0.006562)% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the University recognized pension expense of \$63,859,223 for TRS and \$246,000 for ERS. At June 30, 2025, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	TRS		ERS	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 45,350,011	\$ 1,197,819	\$ 159,066	\$ —
Changes of assumptions	27,879,686	—	—	—
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		55,876,105	—	334,243
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of contributions	8,043,887	7,437,171	41,698	193,867
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	54,627,183	—	507,119	—
Total	<u>\$ 135,900,767</u>	<u>\$ 64,511,095</u>	<u>\$ 707,883</u>	<u>\$ 528,110</u>

The University's contributions subsequent to the measurement date are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30:	TRS	ERS
2026	\$ 5,557,180	\$ (176,297)
2027	\$ 52,544,715	\$ 182,513
2028	\$ (22,867,428)	\$ (203,408)
2029	\$ (18,471,978)	\$ (130,154)

Actuarial assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Teachers Retirement System

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00% - 8.75%, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	6.90%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% semi-annually

Post-retirement mortality rates for service retirements and beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Post-retirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Mortality Table for Disabled Retirees (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. The Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table with ages set forward one year and adjusted 106% was used for death prior to retirement. Future improvement in mortality rates was assumed using the MP-2019 Projection scale generationally. These rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018.

Employees' Retirement System

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00 – 6.75%, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.00%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Cost-of-living-adjustment	1.05%, annually

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Employee Table, with no adjustments, projected generationally with the MP-2019 scale used for both males and females while in active service. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Family of Tables, with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally, as follows: service retirees – General Healthy Annuitant mortality table with further adjustments (set forward one year and adjusted 105% and 108% respectively for males and females); disability retirees – General Disabled Table (set back three years for males, and adjusted 103% and 106% for males and females, respectively); beneficiaries – General Contingent Survivors Table (set forward two years for both males and females and adjusted 106% and 105% respectively).

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 – June 30, 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on TRS and ERS pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset class	TRS target allocation	TRS Long-term expected real rate of return*	ERS target allocation	ERS Long-term expected real rate of return*
Fixed income	30.00 %	1.50 %	30.00 %	1.50 %
Domestic large equities	46.40 %	9.10 %	46.40 %	9.10 %
Domestic small equities	1.10 %	13.00 %	1.10 %	13.00 %
International developed market equities	13.60 %	9.10 %	13.60 %	9.10 %
International emerging market equities	3.90 %	11.10 %	3.90 %	11.10 %
Alternatives	5.00 %	10.60 %	5.00 %	10.60 %
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>		<u>100.00 %</u>	

* Rates shown are net of inflation

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total TRS and ERS pension liability was 6.90% and 7.00%, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and State of Georgia contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the TRS and ERS pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate:

The following presents the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90% for TRS and 7.00% for ERS, as well as what the University's proportionate share of the net pension

liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

Teachers Retirement System:

	1% Decrease 5.90%	Current discount rate 6.90%	1% Increase 7.90%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 689,806,862	\$ 400,770,854	\$ 164,828,998

Employees' Retirement System:

	1% Decrease 6.00%	Current discount rate 7.00%	1% Increase 8.00%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 4,471,088	\$ 2,967,627	\$ 1,703,219

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS and ERS financial reports which are publicly available at www.trsga.com/publications and www.ers.ga.gov/financials, respectively.

B. Defined Contribution Plan:

Regents Retirement Plan

Plan Description

The Regents Retirement Plan, a single-employer defined contribution plan, is an optional retirement plan that was created/established by the Georgia General Assembly in O.C.G.A. § 47-21-1 et seq. and administered by the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia (Board). O.C.G.A. § 47-3-68(a) defines who may participate in the Regents Retirement Plan. An "eligible university system employee" is a faculty member or all exempt full and partial benefit eligible employees, as designated by the regulations of the Board. Under the Regents Retirement Plan, a plan participant may purchase annuity contracts from three approved vendors (VALIC, Fidelity, and TIAA-CREF) for the purpose of receiving retirement and death benefits. Benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Benefits are payable to participating employees or their beneficiaries in accordance with the terms of the annuity contracts.

Funding Policy

The institutions of the USG make monthly employer contributions to the Regents Retirement Plan on behalf of participants at rates determined by the Board. The Board reviews the contribution amount every three (3) years. For fiscal year 2025, the employer contribution was 9.24% for the participating employee's earnable compensation. Employees contribute 6.00% of their earnable compensation. Amounts attributable to all plan contributions are fully vested and non-forfeitable at all times.

The University and the covered employees made the required contributions of \$18,055,164 (9.24%) and \$11,723,534 (6.00%), respectively.

VALIC, Fidelity, and TIAA-CREF have separately issued financial reports which may be obtained through their respective corporate offices.

Note 15 Risk Management

The USG offers its employees and retirees under the age of 65 access to three self-insured healthcare plan options and one fully insured plan option. For the USG's Plan Year 2025, the following self-insured health care options were available: Blue Choice HMO plan (Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia), Consumer Choice HSA plan, and the (Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia) Comprehensive Care plan.

The University's participating employees and eligible retirees pay premiums into the plan fund to access benefits coverage. All units of the USG share the risk of loss for claims associated with these plans. The plan fund is considered to be a self-sustaining risk fund. The USG has contracted with Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia, a wholly owned subsidiary of Anthem, Inc., to serve as the claims administrator for the self-insured healthcare plan options. In addition to the self-insured healthcare plan options offered to the employees and eligible retirees of the USG, a fully insured HMO healthcare plan option also is offered through Kaiser Permanente. The Comprehensive Care plan has a carved-out prescription drug plan administered through CVS Caremark. Pharmacy drug claims are processed in accordance with guidelines established for the Board of Regents' Prescription Drug Benefit Program. Generally, claims are submitted by participating pharmacies directly to CVS Caremark for verification, processing and payment. CVS Caremark maintains an eligibility file based on information furnished by Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia on behalf of the various organizational units of the University System of Georgia. The self-insured dental plan is administered through Delta Dental.

Retirees age 65 and older participate in a secondary healthcare coverage for Medicare-eligible retirees and dependents provided through a retiree health care exchange option. The USG makes contributions to a health reimbursement account, which can be used by the retiree to pay premiums and out-of-pocket healthcare-related expenses.

The Department of Administrative Services (DOAS) has the responsibility for the State of Georgia of making and carrying out decisions that will minimize the adverse effects of accidental losses that involve State government assets. The State believes it is more economical to manage its risks internally and set aside assets for claim settlement. Accordingly, DOAS processes claims for risk of loss to which the State is exposed, including general liability, property and casualty, workers' compensation, unemployment compensation, and law enforcement officers' indemnification. Limited amounts of commercial insurance are purchased applicable to property, employee and automobile liability, fidelity and certain other risks.

The University is part of the State of Georgia reporting entity, and as such, is covered by the State of Georgia risk management program administered by DOAS. Premiums for the risk management program are charged to the various state organizations by DOAS to provide claims servicing and claims payment.

A self-insured program of professional liability for its employees was established by the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia under powers authorized by the O.C.G.A § 45-9-1.

The program insures the employees to the extent that they are not immune from liability against personal liability for damages arising out of the performance of their duties or in any way connected therewith. The program is administered by DOAS as a Self-Insurance Fund.

Note 16 Contingencies

Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies. This could result in refunds to the grantor agency for any expenditure disallowed under grant terms. The amount of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the Institution expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial to its overall financial position.

Litigation, claims and assessments filed against the University, if any, are generally considered to be actions against the State of Georgia. Accordingly, significant litigation, claims and assessments pending against the State of Georgia are disclosed in the State of Georgia Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Note 17 Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits

Board of Regents Retiree Health Benefit Plan

Plan Description and Funding Policy

The Board of Regents Retiree Health Benefit Plan (Plan) is a single-employer, defined-benefit, healthcare plan administered by the University System Office, an organizational unit of the USG. The Plan was authorized pursuant to OCGA § 47-21-21 for the purpose of accumulating funds necessary to meet employer costs of retiree post-employment health insurance benefits.

Pursuant to the general powers conferred by the OCGA § 20-3-31, the USG has established group health and life insurance programs for regular employees of the USG. It is the policy of the USG to permit employees of the USG eligible for retirement or who become permanently and totally disabled to continue as members of the group health and life insurance programs. The USG offers its employees and retirees under the age of 65 access to three self-insured healthcare plan options and one fully insured plan option. For the USG's Plan Year 2025, the following self-insured health care options were available: Blue Choice HMO plan, (Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia) Consumer Choice HSA plan, and the (Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia) Comprehensive Care plan. The USG offers a self-insured dental plan administered by Delta Dental.

Retirees age 65 and older participate in a secondary healthcare coverage for Medicare-eligible retirees and dependents provided through a retiree health care exchange option. The USG makes contributions to the retirees' health reimbursement account, which can be used by the retiree to pay premiums and out-of-pocket healthcare related expenses.

The University's membership in the Plan consisted of the following at June 30, 2025:

Active Employees	5,287
Retirees or Beneficiaries Receiving Benefits	1,759
Retirees Receiving Life Insurance Only	<u>498</u>
Total	<u><u>7,544</u></u>

The contribution requirements of plan members and the employer are established and may be amended by the Board. The Plan is substantially funded on a "pay-as-you-go" basis; however, amounts above the pay-as-you-go basis may be contributed annually, either by specific appropriation or by Board designation.

The University pays the employer portion for group insurance for eligible retirees. The employer portion of health insurance for its eligible retirees is based on rates that are established annually by the Board for the upcoming plan year. For the 2025 plan year, the employer rate was approximately 82% of the total health insurance cost for eligible retirees and the retiree rate was approximately 18%. For employees hired on or after January 1, 2013 and retirees after January 1, 2018, the amount the USG contributes is tied to years of service, which ranges from 0% to 100%. With regard to life insurance, the employer covers the total premium cost for \$25,000 of basic life insurance. If an individual elects to have supplemental, and/or, dependent life insurance coverage, such costs are borne entirely by the retiree.

For fiscal year 2025, the University contributed \$9,493,942 to the plan for current premiums or claims.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the University reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of May 1, 2024. An expected total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined using standard roll-forward techniques. The University's proportion of the net OPEB liability was actuarially determined based on employer contributions during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. At June 30, 2024, the University's proportion was 10.169900%, which was a increase of 0.026644% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the University recognized OPEB expense of \$(31,262,217). At June 30, 2025, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 7,463,918	\$ 1,563,144
Changes of assumptions	19,479,234	150,091,347
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	696,345	—
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,962,230	3,327,402
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	9,493,942	—
Total	<u>\$ 40,095,669</u>	<u>\$ 154,981,893</u>

The University's contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$9,493,942 are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30:		
2026	\$	(49,751,462)
2027	\$	(40,607,382)
2028	\$	(23,684,416)
2029	\$	(9,360,175)
2030	\$	(976,731)
Thereafter	\$	—

Actuarial assumptions

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of May 1, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Closed amortization period for initial unfunded and subsequent actuarial gains/losses.
Asset Method	Fair Value
Interest Discounting and Salary Growth	Interest Rate as of 6/30/2024 of 3.93% from Bond Buyers GO 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index; Discount Rate 3.96% Interest Rate as of 6/30/2023 of 3.65% from Bond Buyers GO 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index; Discount Rate 3.69% Long-term Rate of Return 6.02% General Inflation 2.30% Salary Increase 3.75%
Mortality Rates	Pub - 2010 for Teachers (headcount weighted) projected with scale MP-2021
Initial Healthcare Cost Trend	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	8.7%
Medicare Eligible	2%
Ultimate Trend Rate	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	4.5%
Medicare Eligible	2%
Year Ultimate Trend is Reached	Fiscal Year 2035 for Pre-Medicare Eligible, Fiscal Year 2024 for Medicare Eligible
Experience Study	Economic and demographic assumptions are based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study over the Plan, which covered a five-year period ending May 1, 2023 with the exception of the disability and salary increases assumptions. These assumptions are based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study of the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia, which covered the five year period ending June 30, 2018.

Changes in Assumptions Since Prior Valuation

The financial accounting valuation reflects the following assumption changes:

- Expected claims costs were updated to reflect actual claims experience.
- Trend rate schedule was updated to anticipated future experience.
- The discount rate was updated from 3.69% as of June 30, 2023 to 3.96% as of June 30, 2024.
- The Expected Return on Assets was changed from 5.40% to 6.02%.
- The following assumptions were updated based on the 2024 Demographic Assumptions Review (experience study):
 - Retirement rates
 - Withdrawal rates
 - Percentage of participants that elect spousal coverage upon retirement was updated for males from 55% to 50%
 - Percentage of participants electing coverage upon retirement was updated for post-65 employees from 85% to 80%

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return, Net of Inflation	Target Allocation
Fixed Income	2.42%	70 %
Equity Allocation	4.41%	30 %

Discount rate

The Plan's projected fiduciary net position at the end of 2028 is \$0, based on the valuation completed for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. As such, the Plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current Plan members. The projected "depletion date" when projected benefits are not covered by projected assets is 2028. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on Plan investments of 6.02% per annum was not applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024, pursuant to paragraph 48 of GASB Statement No. 74. Instead, a single equivalent yield or index rate of 3.96% was used. This rate is comprised primarily of the yield or index rate for a 20 year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bond with an average rating of AA or higher (3.93% from the Bond Buyers GO 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index).

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the University's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the University's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (2.96%) or 1% higher (4.96%) than the current discount rate (3.96%):

	1% Decrease 2.96%	Current Rate 3.96%	1% Increase 4.96%
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 341,693,318	\$ 295,300,455	\$ 257,330,778

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the University's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the University's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1% lower or 1% higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Rate	1% Increase
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 259,720,550	\$ 295,300,455	\$ 339,388,323
Pre-Medicare Eligible	7.7% decreasing to 3.5%	8.7% decreasing to 4.5%	9.7% decreasing to 5.5%
Medicare Eligible	1.0%	2.0%	3.0%

OPEB plan fiduciary net position:

Detailed information about the Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the USG Annual Consolidated Financial Report which is publicly available at www.usg.edu/fiscal_affairs/financial_reporting/.

Note 18 Operating Expenses with Functional Classifications

Business-type activity operating expenses by functional classification for fiscal 2025 are shown below:

Functional Classification	Natural Classification				
	Faculty Salaries	Staff Salaries	Employee Benefits	Personal Services	Travel
Instruction	\$ 156,344,472	\$ 51,640,390	\$ 66,368,730	\$ 72,993	\$ 2,234,713
Research	59,360,999	59,155,806	15,448,281	265,433	2,801,589
Public Service	1,726,561	18,905,961	5,084,996	—	496,350
Academic Support	15,040,974	51,157,470	18,101,570	19,808	472,728
Student Services	379,949	38,304,943	9,994,549	300	563,239
Institutional Support	916,392	32,386,363	4,164,049	3,569,728	674,622
Plant Operations and Maintenance	—	29,144,697	8,600,094	—	59,157
Scholarships and Fellowships	—	—	—	—	—
Auxiliary Enterprises	24,515	27,707,338	6,921,441	932,586	431,789
Total Operating Expenses	<u>\$ 233,793,862</u>	<u>\$ 308,402,968</u>	<u>\$ 134,683,710</u>	<u>\$ 4,860,848</u>	<u>\$ 7,734,187</u>

Functional Classification	Natural Classification				
	Scholarships and Fellowships	Utilities	Supplies and Other Services	Depreciation/Amortization	Total Operating Expenses
Instruction	\$ 3,643,962	\$ 100,022	\$ 22,630,531	\$ 11,191,228	\$ 314,227,041
Research	16,553,973	78,560	50,624,192	14,580,547	218,869,380
Public Service	288,288	36,306	22,278,422	750,159	49,567,043
Academic Support	143,027	680,996	18,277,752	11,455,587	115,349,912
Student Services	2,052,389	56,116	10,978,567	1,740,107	64,070,159
Institutional Support	5,000	893,250	20,513,522	4,858,479	67,981,405
Plant Operations and Maintenance	—	21,193,711	20,129,780	18,143,141	97,270,580
Scholarships and Fellowships	64,224,013	—	152,608	—	64,376,621
Auxiliary Enterprises	4,008,307	3,091,021	53,870,823	10,317,777	107,305,597
Total Operating Expenses	<u>\$ 90,918,959</u>	<u>\$ 26,129,982</u>	<u>\$ 219,456,197</u>	<u>\$ 73,037,025</u>	<u>\$ 1,099,017,738</u>

Note 19 Component Units

Georgia State University Athletic Association, Inc.

The Georgia State University Athletic Association, Inc. (GSUAA) administers Georgia State University's intercollegiate athletics program, including fund-raising to support scholarships. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the GSUAA distributed \$20,972,688 to Georgia State University for athletic scholarship support and other payments that were either expense reimbursements or support for Georgia State University's intercollegiate athletics program.

The GSUAA reports under FASB standards. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. The FASB reports were reclassified to the GASB presentation for external financial reporting purposes in these financial statements.

Georgia State University Foundation, Inc.

The Georgia State University Foundation, Inc. and Subsidiaries (GSUF) is a private nonprofit organization that reports under FASB standards. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. The FASB reports were reclassified to the GASB presentation for external financial reporting purposes in these financial statements.

The GSUF acts primarily as a fund-raising organization to supplement the resources that are available to the Georgia State University in support of its programs. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the GSUF distributed approximately \$39,937,239 to Georgia State University in support of capital outlay projects, scholarships and other supporting activities.

The GSUF's outstanding bonds payable are secured with collateral related to real property.

Georgia State University Research Foundation Inc. and Affiliates

The Georgia State University Research Foundation (GSURF) is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of Georgia State University (University) and was established to contribute to the scientific, literary, educational, and charitable functions of the University in securing gifts, contributions, and grants from individuals, private organizations, and public agencies, and in obtaining contracts with such individuals or entities for the performance of sponsored research, development, or other programs by the various colleges, schools, departments or other units of the University. Most of the research grants awarded to the Research Foundation are subcontracted to the University, which is responsible for the fiscal administration of the grants. During the year ended June 30, 2025, GSURF distributed approximately \$142,636,092 to Georgia State University for project costs. The eleven member board of the Research Foundation is self-perpetuating and consists of faculty and administrators of the University. Because the resources held by the Research Foundation can only be used by or for the benefit of the University, the Research Foundation is considered a component unit of the University and is discretely presented in the University's financial statements.

The Research Foundation is considered a special-purpose government entity engaged only in business-type activities and is required to follow all applicable GASB pronouncements. The Research Foundation's fiscal year is July 1 through June 30.

Elimination and Consolidation Adjustments

The Georgia State University Athletic Association (GSUAA) holds an interest in the net assets of the Georgia State University Foundation (GSUF) related to GSUAA's fund raising efforts. An entry in the amount of \$9,634,610 to eliminate that interest was posted. Entries in the amounts of \$3,215,995 and \$1,384,107 respectively, were posted to eliminate the duplication revenue and expense transactions posted by GSUF related to GSUAA activity.

Combined component unit's investments are comprised of the following amounts at June 30, 2025:

	<u>Fair Value</u>
Investment type	
Debt Securities	
Bond Securities	\$ 66,166,296
Money Market Mutual Funds	114,672,492
Equity Securities - Domestic	10,841,911
Equity Securities - International	5,712,954
Hedge Funds	12,245,463
Real Estate Investment Trusts	106,024
Venture Capital Equity Funds	177,998,207
Other	<u>288,797</u>
	388,032,144
Investment Pools	
Short-Term Fund ¹	4,647,706
Balanced Income Fund ²	<u>14,129,825</u>
Total Investments	<u><u>\$ 406,809,675</u></u>

(1) \$278,863 reported as Cash and Cash Equivalents on the Statement of Net Position

(2) \$127,168 reported as Cash and Cash Equivalents on the Statement of Net Position

Combined component unit's endowments are comprised of the following amounts at June 30, 2025:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Beginning	\$ 6,457,667	\$ 256,085,695	\$ 262,543,362
Contributions	—	7,755,740	7,755,740
Net realized and unrealized losses	75,405	33,163,553	33,238,958
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	—	(8,383,753)	(8,383,753)
Transfers to comply with donor intent	(358,842)	(2,027,346)	(2,386,188)
Other	—	(765,744)	(765,744)
Ending	<u>\$ 6,174,230</u>	<u>\$ 285,828,145</u>	<u>\$ 292,002,375</u>

Combined amounts due to component units related to investment in financing lease arrangement activity as of June 30, 2025 is as follows:

		Principal	Interest	Total
Year Ending June 30:	Year:			
2026	1	\$ 4,500,094	\$ 4,988,314	\$ 9,488,408
2027	2	4,985,241	4,687,603	9,672,844
2028	3	5,325,594	4,366,080	9,691,674
2029	4	5,684,785	4,022,216	9,707,001
2030	5	6,072,366	3,654,639	9,727,005
2031 through 2035	6-10	37,099,952	11,807,832	48,907,784
2036 through 2040	11-15	16,635,364	1,380,222	18,015,586
Total Minimum Lease Payments to be Received		<u>\$ 80,303,396</u>	<u>\$ 34,906,906</u>	115,210,302
Less: Unearned Income				<u>(34,906,906)</u>
Net Investment in Financing Lease Arrangements Receivable				<u>\$ 80,303,396</u>

Combined component unit's capital assets are comprised of the following amounts at June 30, 2025:

Capital Assets not being Depreciated:	
Land	\$ 9,540,772
Construction Work-in-Progress	407,196
Total Capital Assets not being Depreciated	<u>9,947,968</u>
Capital Assets being Depreciated:	
Building and Building Improvements	15,388,893
Facilities and Other Improvements	6,467,942
Equipment	3,801,761
Total Capital Assets being Depreciated/Amortized	<u>25,658,596</u>
Less Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	<u>17,694,683</u>
Total Capital Assets being Depreciated/Amortized, Net	<u>7,963,913</u>
Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 17,911,881</u>

Combined component unit's intangible right-to-use assets are comprised of the following amounts at June 30, 2025:

Intangible Right-to-use Assets, Being Amortized	
Land and Land Improvements	\$ 1,760,232
Building and Building Improvements	\$ 35,055,630
Equipment	125,539
Total Intangible Assets, Being Amortized	<u>36,941,401</u>
Less: Accumulated Amortization	
Land and Land Improvements	219,030
Building and Building Improvements	4,629,962
Equipment	75,359
Total Accumulated Amortization	<u>4,924,351</u>
Intangible Right-to-use Assets, Net	<u>\$ 32,017,050</u>

Combined component unit's long-term liabilities are comprised of the following amounts at June 30, 2025:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Amounts due within One Year
Compensated Absences	\$ 398,837	\$ 24,560	\$ —	\$ 423,397	\$ 183,273
Lease Obligations	38,768,914	13,145	2,553,978	36,228,081	2,825,623
Liabilities under Split Interest Agreement	1,061,378	—	188,913	872,465	—
Revenue/Mortgage Bonds Payable	83,905,000	—	4,570,000	79,335,000	4,790,000
Bond - Premium	3,797,131	—	1,271,459	2,525,672	—
Bond - (Discount)	(685,824)	—	(95,171)	(590,653)	—
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$ 127,245,436</u>	<u>\$ 37,705</u>	<u>\$ 8,489,179</u>	<u>\$ 118,793,962</u>	<u>\$ 7,798,896</u>

Combined component unit's lease obligations are comprised of the following amounts at June 30, 2025:

	Principal	Interest	Total
Year ending June 30:			
2026	\$ 2,825,623	\$ 2,059,606	\$ 4,885,229
2027	2,865,293	1,922,346	4,787,639
2028	3,116,209	1,780,837	4,897,046
2029	3,383,558	1,622,791	5,006,349
2030	3,672,860	1,456,055	5,128,915
2031 through 2035	20,364,538	4,272,429	24,636,967
Total minimum lease payments	<u>\$ 36,228,081</u>	<u>\$ 13,114,064</u>	<u>\$ 49,342,145</u>

Combined component unit's bonds payable are comprised of the following amounts at June 30, 2025:

	Principal	Interest	Total
Year ending June 30:			
2026	\$ 4,790,000	\$ 3,698,569	\$ 8,488,569
2027	5,030,000	3,464,069	8,494,069
2028	5,280,000	3,217,819	8,497,819
2029	5,545,000	2,959,319	8,504,319
2030	5,825,000	2,606,444	8,431,444
2031 through 2035	33,605,000	8,840,934	42,445,934
2036 through 2040	19,260,000	1,772,124	21,032,124
	<u>79,335,000</u>	<u>26,559,278</u>	<u>105,894,278</u>
Bond Premium	2,525,672	—	2,525,672
Bond (Discount)	(590,653)	—	(590,653)
Total	<u>\$ 81,270,019</u>	<u>\$ 26,559,278</u>	<u>\$ 107,829,297</u>

Required Supplemental Information



**GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN
FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

	Year Ended	Actuarially Determined Contribution (a)	Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contribution (b)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (b-a)	Covered Payroll (c)	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (b/c)
Employees' Retirement System	June 30, 2025	\$ 507,119	\$ 507,119	\$ —	\$ 1,736,709	29.20%
	June 30, 2024	\$ 511,491	\$ 511,491	\$ —	\$ 1,735,437	29.47%
	June 30, 2023	\$ 550,028	\$ 550,028	\$ —	\$ 1,773,710	31.01%
	June 30, 2022	\$ 368,097	\$ 368,097	\$ —	\$ 1,494,507	24.63%
	June 30, 2021	\$ 232,075	\$ 232,075	\$ —	\$ 941,101	24.66%
	June 30, 2020	\$ 272,453	\$ 272,453	\$ —	\$ 1,104,838	24.66%
	June 30, 2019	\$ 250,014	\$ 250,014	\$ —	\$ 998,558	25.04%
	June 30, 2018	\$ 234,157	\$ 234,157	\$ —	\$ 931,300	25.14%
	June 30, 2017	\$ 251,578	\$ 251,578	\$ —	\$ 1,018,945	24.69%
	June 30, 2016	\$ 221,130	\$ 221,130	\$ —	\$ 894,538	24.72%
Teachers Retirement System	June 30, 2025	\$ 54,627,183	\$ 54,627,183	\$ —	\$ 262,883,462	20.78%
	June 30, 2024	\$ 48,872,590	\$ 48,872,590	\$ —	\$ 246,706,662	19.81%
	June 30, 2023	\$ 46,273,315	\$ 46,273,315	\$ —	\$ 233,585,636	19.81%
	June 30, 2022	\$ 40,932,992	\$ 40,932,992	\$ —	\$ 206,627,925	19.81%
	June 30, 2021	\$ 39,932,689	\$ 39,932,689	\$ —	\$ 209,510,436	19.06%
	June 30, 2020	\$ 45,348,975	\$ 45,348,975	\$ —	\$ 214,517,385	21.14%
	June 30, 2019	\$ 42,276,362	\$ 42,276,362	\$ —	\$ 202,279,243	20.90%
	June 30, 2018	\$ 33,099,169	\$ 33,099,169	\$ —	\$ 196,901,658	16.81%
	June 30, 2017	\$ 26,762,188	\$ 26,762,188	\$ —	\$ 187,541,613	14.27%
	June 30, 2016	\$ 25,340,624	\$ 25,340,624	\$ —	\$ 177,579,706	14.27%

**GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY
MULTIPLE EMPLOYER DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS
FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

	Year Ended	Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	Covered Payroll	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
Employees' Retirement System	June 30, 2025	0.065920%	\$ 2,967,627	\$ 1,735,437	171.00%	78.75%
	June 30, 2024	0.072482%	\$ 4,323,979	\$ 1,773,710	243.78%	71.20%
	June 30, 2023	0.062849%	\$ 4,197,348	\$ 1,494,507	280.85%	67.44%
	June 30, 2022	0.039423%	\$ 922,066	\$ 941,101	97.98%	87.62%
	June 30, 2021	0.043728%	\$ 1,843,116	\$ 1,104,838	166.82%	76.21%
	June 30, 2020	0.040026%	\$ 1,651,685	\$ 998,558	165.41%	76.74%
	June 30, 2019	0.036885%	\$ 1,516,355	\$ 931,300	162.82%	76.68%
	June 30, 2018	0.040168%	\$ 1,631,357	\$ 1,018,945	160.10%	76.33%
	June 30, 2017	0.040000%	\$ 1,842,830	\$ 894,538	206.01%	72.34%
	June 30, 2016	0.030000%	\$ 1,087,922	\$ 608,119	178.90%	76.20%
Teachers Retirement System	June 30, 2025	1.594498%	\$ 400,770,854	\$ 246,706,662	162.45%	80.86%
	June 30, 2024	1.598308%	\$ 471,889,169	\$ 233,585,636	202.02%	76.29%
	June 30, 2023	1.526004%	\$ 495,522,996	\$ 206,627,925	239.81%	72.85%
	June 30, 2022	1.610535%	\$ 142,441,078	\$ 209,510,436	67.99%	92.03%
	June 30, 2021	1.659957%	\$ 402,106,556	\$ 214,517,385	187.45%	77.01%
	June 30, 2020	1.658865%	\$ 356,700,831	\$ 202,279,243	176.34%	78.56%
	June 30, 2019	1.652032%	\$ 306,652,526	\$ 196,901,658	155.74%	80.27%
	June 30, 2018	1.632453%	\$ 303,396,418	\$ 187,541,613	161.78%	79.33%
	June 30, 2017	1.622000%	\$ 334,683,518	\$ 177,579,706	188.47%	76.06%
	June 30, 2016	1.630000%	\$ 248,239,461	\$ 171,455,725	144.78%	81.44%

**GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION
DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS
METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Changes of assumptions

Employees' Retirement System:

On December 17, 2020, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System based on the experience study prepared for the five-year period ending June 30, 2019. Primary among the changes were the updates to the rates of mortality, retirement, withdrawal, and salary increases. This also included a change in the long-term assumed investment rate of return to 7.00%. These assumption changes were first reflected in the calculation of the June 30, 2021 Total Pension Liability.

On April 21, 2022, the Board adopted a new funding policy which, in part, provides that the Actuarial Accrued Liability and Normal Cost of the System will include a prefunded variable Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) for eligible retirees and beneficiaries of the System. Under the new policy, future COLAs are provided through a profit-sharing mechanism using the System's asset performance. After studying the parameters of this new policy, the assumption for future COLAs was set at 1.05%. Previously, no future COLAs were assumed. In addition, the funding policy set the assumed rate of return at 7.20% for the June 30, 2021 valuation and established a new Transitional Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability as of June 30, 2021 which will be amortized over a closed 20-year period.

Teachers Retirement System:

On November 18, 2015, the Board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement, withdrawal and salary increases.

On May 15, 2019, the Board adopted recommended changes from the smoothed valuation interest rate methodology that has been in effect since June 30, 2009, to a constant interest rate method. In conjunction with the methodology, the long-term assumed rate of return in assets (discount rate) has been changed from 7.50% to 7.25%, and the assumed annual rate of inflation has been reduced from 2.75% to 2.50%.

In 2019 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table from the RP-2000 Mortality Tables. In 2019, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

On May 11, 2022, the Board adopted recommended changes to the long-term assumed rate of return and payroll growth assumption utilized by the System. The long-term assumed rate of return was changed from 7.25% to 6.90%, and the payroll growth assumption was changed from 3.00% to 2.50%.

**GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS FOR OPEB PLAN
BOARD OF REGENTS RETIREE HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN
FOR THE LAST NINE FISCAL YEARS***

Year Ended	Contractually Required Contribution (a)	Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution (b)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (b-a)	Covered Employee Payroll (c)	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll (b/c)
June 30, 2025	\$ 9,493,942	\$ 9,493,942	\$ —	\$ 472,538,795	2.01%
June 30, 2024	\$ 9,508,938	\$ 9,508,938	\$ —	\$ 456,788,206	2.08%
June 30, 2023	\$ 10,293,993	\$ 10,293,993	\$ —	\$ 435,462,050	2.36%
June 30, 2022	\$ 14,809,932	\$ 14,809,932	\$ —	\$ 417,643,105	3.55%
June 30, 2021	\$ 12,023,773	\$ 12,023,773	\$ —	\$ 403,629,802	2.98%
June 30, 2020	\$ 10,575,510	\$ 10,575,510	\$ —	\$ 411,234,909	2.57%
June 30, 2019	\$ 16,371,356	\$ 16,371,356	\$ —	\$ 391,254,629	4.18%
June 30, 2018	\$ 16,198,447	\$ 16,198,447	\$ —	\$ 381,228,465	4.25%
June 30, 2017	\$ 10,216,788	\$ 10,216,788	\$ —	\$ 355,368,885	2.87%

*This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY
BOARD OF REGENTS RETIREE HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN
FOR THE LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS***

Year Ended	Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	Covered Employee Payroll	Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability
June 30, 2025	10.169900%	\$ 295,300,455	\$ 456,788,206	64.65%	7.19%
June 30, 2024	10.143256%	\$ 322,286,490	\$ 435,462,050	74.01%	6.44%
June 30, 2023	10.120020%	\$ 400,886,581	\$ 417,643,105	95.99%	5.08%
June 30, 2022	10.243395%	\$ 515,558,328	\$ 403,629,802	127.73%	3.74%
June 30, 2021	10.288262%	\$ 548,747,012	\$ 411,234,909	133.44%	2.91%
June 30, 2020	10.207663%	\$ 456,442,592	\$ 391,254,629	116.66%	3.13%
June 30, 2019	10.225005%	\$ 450,999,520	\$ 381,228,465	118.30%	1.69%
June 30, 2018	10.259477%	\$ 432,921,805	\$ 355,368,885	121.82%	0.19%

*This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

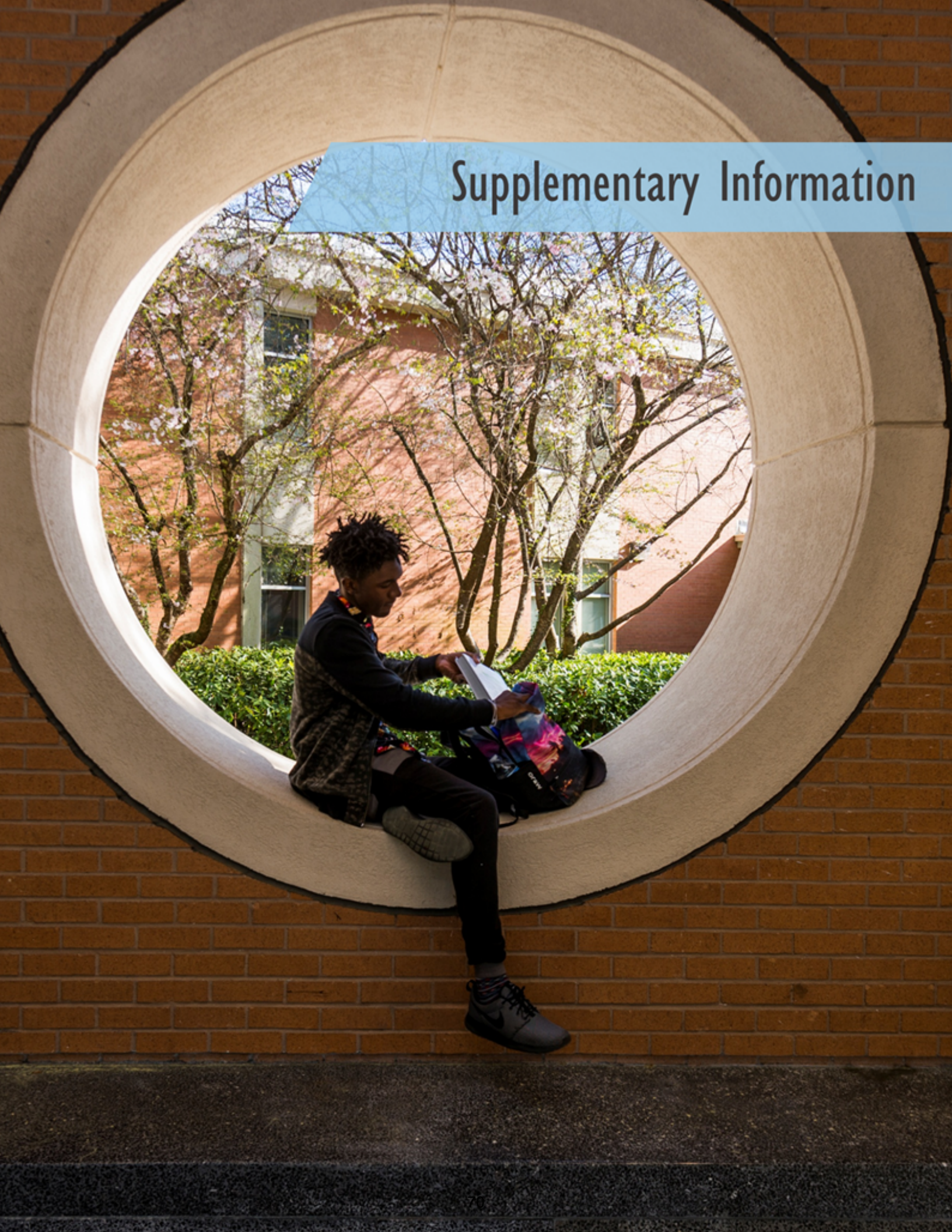
**GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION FOR OPEB PLAN
BOARD OF REGENTS RETIREE HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN
METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Changes in Assumptions Since Prior Valuation

The financial accounting valuation reflects the following assumption changes:

- Expected claims costs were updated to reflect actual claims experience.
- Trend rate schedule was updated to anticipated future experience.
- The discount rate was updated from 3.69% as of June 30, 2023 to 3.96% as of June 30, 2024.
- The Expected Return on Assets was changed from 5.40% to 6.02%.
- The following assumptions were updated based on the 2024 Demographic Assumptions Review (experience study):
 - Retirement rates
 - Withdrawal rates
 - Percentage of participants that elect spousal coverage upon retirement was updated for males from 55% to 50%
 - Percentage of participants electing coverage upon retirement was updated for post-65 employees from 85% to 80%

Supplementary Information



GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
BALANCE SHEET (NON-GAAP BASIS)
BUDGET FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025
(UNAUDITED)

ASSETS

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	137,092,808.00
Investments		1,200.93
Accounts Receivable		
Federal Financial Assistance		69,653,521.51
Other		53,759,542.04
Prepaid Expenditures		9,380,233.61
Inventories		212,462.17
Total Assets		270,099,768.26

LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY

Liabilities		
Cash Overdraft		
Contracts Payable		
Accrued Payroll		1,474,100.10
Encumbrance Payable		34,175,364.88
Accounts Payable		18,305,420.33
Deferred Revenue		88,503,044.62
Funds Held for Others		2,132,548.19
Total Liabilities		144,590,478.12

Fund Balances		
Reserved		
Property Reserves		3,304,899.45
Department Sales and Services		24,064,517.03
Indirect Cost Recoveries		62,716,242.29
Technology Fees		4,055,657.06
Restricted/Sponsored Funds		8,679,291.28
Uncollectible Accounts Receivable		12,896,766.31
Inventories		232,815.90
Tuition Carry - Forward		9,374,075.07
Surplus		185,025.75
Total Fund Balances		125,509,290.14

Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	270,099,768.26
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Actual amounts were prepared on a prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with budgetary statutes and regulations of the State of Georgia, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF FUNDS AVAILABLE AND EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET
BY PROGRAM AND FUNDING SOURCE
BUDGET FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Original Appropriation	Final Budget	Funds Available Compared to Budget	
			Current Year Revenues	Prior Year Reserve Carry-Over
Teaching				
State Appropriation				
State General Funds	\$ 339,707,302.00	\$ 346,247,302.00	\$ 346,247,302.00	\$ —
Federal Funds				
Federal Funds Not Specifically Identified	254,958,315.00	288,673,073.00	260,808,105.12	—
Federal Funds - COVID-19				
Federal Funds Not Specifically Identified – COVID-19	—	449,483.00	448,823.46	—
Other Funds	520,885,078.00	665,473,528.00	540,971,562.61	84,662,753.30
Total Teaching	1,115,550,695.00	1,300,843,386.00	1,148,475,793.19	84,662,753.30
Total Operating Activity	\$ 1,115,550,695.00	\$ 1,300,843,386.00	\$ 1,148,475,793.19	\$ 84,662,753.30

Actual amounts were prepared on a prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with budgetary statutes and regulations of the State of Georgia, which is a special purpose framework.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF FUNDS AVAILABLE AND EXPENDITURES COMPARED TO BUDGET
BY PROGRAM AND FUNDING SOURCE
BUDGET FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Funds Available Compared to Budget			Expenditures Compared to Budget		Excess of Funds
	Program Transfers	Total	Variance	Current Year	Variance	Available
	or Adjustments	Funds Available	Positive (Negative)	Actual	Positive (Negative)	Over/(Under) Expenditures
Teaching						
State Appropriation						
State General Funds	\$ —	\$ 346,247,302.00	\$ —	\$ 346,247,302.00	\$ —	\$ —
Federal Funds						
Federal Funds Not Specifically Identified	—	260,808,105.12	(27,864,967.88)	260,808,105.12	27,864,967.88	—
Federal Funds - COVID-19						
Federal Funds Not Specifically Identified – COVID-19	—	448,823.46	(659.54)	448,823.46	659.54	—
Other Funds	—	625,634,315.91	(39,839,212.09)	511,866,201.58	153,607,326.42	113,768,114.33
Total Operating Activity	\$ —	\$ 1,233,138,546.49	\$ (67,704,839.51)	\$ 1,119,370,432.16	\$ 181,472,953.84	\$ 113,768,114.33

Actual amounts were prepared on a prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with budgetary statutes and regulations of the State of Georgia, which is a special purpose framework.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF CHANGES TO FUND BALANCE
BY PROGRAM AND FUNDING SOURCE
BUDGET FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Beginning Fund Balance/(Deficit) July 1	Fund Balance Carried Over from Prior Year as Funds Available	Return of June 30, 2024 Surplus	Prior Year Adjustments	Other Adjustments
Teaching					
State Appropriation					
State General Funds	\$ 23,223.54	\$ —	\$ (23,223.54)	\$ 182,521.67	\$ —
Other Funds	84,833,424.98	(84,662,753.30)	(170,671.68)	(45,900.39)	(1,525,027.68)
Total Teaching	84,856,648.52	(84,662,753.30)	(193,895.22)	136,621.28	(1,525,027.68)
Prior Year Reserve					
Not Available for Expenditure					
Inventories	265,044.84	—	—	—	(32,228.94)
Uncollectible Accounts Receivable	11,339,509.69	—	—	—	1,557,256.62
Budget Unit Totals	<u>\$ 96,461,203.05</u>	<u>\$ (84,662,753.30)</u>	<u>\$ (193,895.22)</u>	<u>\$ 136,621.28</u>	<u>\$ —</u>

Actual amounts were prepared on a prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with budgetary statutes and regulations of the State of Georgia, which is a special purpose framework.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENT OF CHANGES TO FUND BALANCE
BY PROGRAM AND FUNDING SOURCE
BUDGET FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Excess (Deficiency)					
	Early Return of	of Funds Available	Ending Fund	Analysis of Ending Fund Balance		
	June 30, 2025	Over/(Under)	Balance/(Deficit)			
	Surplus	Expenditures	June 30	Reserved	Surplus/(Deficit)	Total
Teaching						
State Appropriation						
State General Funds	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 182,521.67	\$ —	\$ 182,521.67	\$ 182,521.67
Other Funds	—	113,768,114.33	112,197,186.26	112,194,682.18	2,504.08	112,197,186.26
Total Teaching	—	113,768,114.33	112,379,707.93	112,194,682.18	185,025.75	112,379,707.93
Prior Year Reserve						
Not Available for Expenditure						
Inventories	—	—	232,815.90	232,815.90	—	232,815.90
Uncollectible Accounts Receivable	—	—	12,896,766.31	12,896,766.31	—	12,896,766.31
Budget Unit Totals	\$ —	\$ 113,768,114.33	\$ 125,509,290.14	\$ 125,324,264.39	\$ 185,025.75	\$ 125,509,290.14

Summary of Ending Fund Balance					
Reserved					
Property Reserves	\$	3,304,899.45	\$	—	\$ 3,304,899.45
Department Sales and Services		24,064,517.03			24,064,517.03
Indirect Cost Recoveries		62,716,242.29			62,716,242.29
Technology Fees		4,055,657.06			4,055,657.06
Restricted/Sponsored Funds		8,679,291.28			8,679,291.28
Uncollectible Accounts Receivable		12,896,766.31			12,896,766.31
Inventories		232,815.90		—	232,815.90
Tuition Carry - Forward		9,374,075.07			9,374,075.07
Unreserved, Undesignated					—
Surplus		—		185,025.75	185,025.75
Total Ending Fund Balance - June 30	\$	125,324,264.39	\$	185,025.75	\$ 125,509,290.14

Actual amounts were prepared on a prescribed basis of accounting that demonstrates compliance with budgetary statutes and regulations of the State of Georgia, which is a special purpose framework.

